

TABLE 15
Long-Term Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders

| | Percentage who used in last twelve months | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Class of: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
| <i>Approx. N =</i> | 9400 | 15400 | 17100 | 17800 | 15500 | 15900 | 17500 | 17700 | 16300 | 15900 | 16000 | 15200 | 16300 | 16300 | 16700 |
| Any Illicit Drug ^{a,b} | 45.0 | 48.1 | 51.1 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 53.1 | 52.1 | 49.4 | 47.4 | 45.8 | 46.3 | 44.3 | 41.7 | 38.5 | 35.4 |
| Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ^{a,b,c} | 26.2 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 34.0 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 21.1 | 20.0 |
| Marijuana/Hashish | 40.0 | 44.5 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 50.8 | 48.8 | 46.1 | 44.3 | 42.3 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 38.8 | 36.3 | 33.1 | 29.6 |
| Inhalants ^d | — | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 |
| <i>Inhalants, Adjusted^{d,e}</i> | — | — | — | — | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g} | — | — | — | — | 6.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Hallucinogens ^c | 11.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| <i>Hallucinogens, Adjusted^{c,h}</i> | — | — | — | — | 11.8 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| LSD | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^c | 9.4 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| PCP ^{f,g} | — | — | — | — | 7.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| MDMA (Ecstasy) ^f | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cocaine | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 6.5 |
| Crack ⁱ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Other Cocaine ^j | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.8 | 7.4 | 5.2 |
| Heroin ^k | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| With a needle ^l | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Without a needle ^l | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other Narcotics ^{m,n} | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| OxyContin ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Vicodin ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Amphetamines ^{b,m} | 16.2 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 26.0† | 20.3 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| Ritalin ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Methamphetamine ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Crystal Meth. (Ice) ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^m | 10.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| <i>Sedatives, Adjusted^{m,p}</i> | 11.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Methaqualone ^{m,q} | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Tranquillizers ^{c,m} | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.8 |
| Rohypnol ^f | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| GHB ^t | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Ketamine ^t | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alcohol ^f | 84.8 | 85.7 | 87.0 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 87.9 | 87.0 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 86.0 | 85.6 | 84.5 | 85.7 | 85.3 | 82.7 |
| Been Drunk ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Cigarettes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bidis ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Kreteks ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,s} | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steroids ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.9 |

Cont'd 

TABLE 15 (cont'd)
Long-Term Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs for Twelfth Graders

| | Percentage who used in last twelve months | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | '03-'04 change |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | Class of: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | |
| <i>Approx. N =</i> | 15200 | 15000 | 15800 | 16300 | 15400 | 15400 | 14300 | 15400 | 15200 | 13600 | 12800 | 12800 | 12900 | 14600 | 14600 | |
| Any Illicit Drug ^{a,b} | 32.5 | 29.4 | 27.1 | 31.0 | 35.8 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 39.3 | 38.8 | -0.5 |
| Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ^{a,b,c} | 17.9 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 20.4† | 21.6 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 20.5 | +0.6 |
| Marijuana/Hashish | 27.0 | 23.9 | 21.9 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 34.9 | 34.3 | -0.6 |
| Inhalants ^d | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | +0.2 |
| Inhalants, Adjusted ^{d,e} | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | +0.2 |
| Amyl/Butyl Nitrites ^{f,g} | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| Hallucinogens ^c | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.1† | 9.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | +0.2 |
| Hallucinogens, Adjusted ^{c,h} | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 8.7† | 9.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 | -0.1 |
| LSD | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | +0.4 |
| Hallucinogens Other Than LSD ^c | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4† | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | +0.2 |
| PCP ^{f,g} | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| MDMA (Ecstasy) ^f | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | -0.6 |
| Cocaine | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | +0.5 |
| Crack ^l | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | +0.1 |
| Other Cocaine ^l | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | +0.5 |
| Heroin ^k | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | +0.1 |
| With a needle ^l | — | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Without a needle ^l | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Other Narcotics ^{m,n} | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7† | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | +0.3 |
| OxyContin ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | +0.5 |
| Vicodin ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.3 | -1.3 |
| Amphetamines ^{b,m} | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | +0.1 |
| Ritalin ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | +1.1 |
| Methamphetamine ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | +0.2 |
| Crystal Meth. (Ice) ^o | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | +0.1 |
| Sedatives (Barbiturates) ^m | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | +0.5 |
| Sedatives, Adjusted ^{m,p} | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | +0.5 |
| Methaqualone ^{m,q} | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | +0.2 |
| Tranquillizers ^{c,m} | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7† | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 | +0.6 |
| Rohypnol ^f | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9† | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | +0.3 |
| GHB ^t | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | +0.6 |
| Ketamine ^t | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | -0.2 |
| Alcohol ^f | 80.6 | 77.7 | 76.8† | 72.7 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 72.5 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 71.5 | 70.1 | 70.6 | +0.5 |
| Been Drunk ^o | — | 52.7 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 51.8 | 53.2 | 50.4 | 48.0 | 51.8 | +3.8 |
| Cigarettes | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bidis ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.2 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | -0.4 |
| Kreteks ^o | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -0.2 |
| Smokeless Tobacco ^{f,s} | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Steroids ^o | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | +0.4 |