TABLE 9
Trends in <u>Disapproval</u> of Drug Use by Tenth Graders

Percentage who "disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" a '03-'04 Do you disapprove of people who . . . 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 change 74.8 62.4 59.8 55.5 Try marijuana once or twice 74.6 70.3 54.1 56.0 56.2 54.9 54.8 57.8 58.1 60.4 +2.266.2 Smoke marijuana occasionally 83.7 83.6 79.4 72.3 70.0 67.3 68.2 67.2 66.2 68.3 68.4 70.8 +2.4 s66.9 Smoke marijuana regularly 90.4 90.0 87.4 82.2 81.1 79.7 79.7 80.1 79.8 79.1 78.0 78.6 78.8 81.3 +2.5 ss Try inhalants once or twice b 85.2 85.6 84.8 84.9 84.5 86.0 86.9 85.6 88.4 87.5 87.8 88.6 87.7 88.5 +0.8 Try inhalants regularly b 91.0 91.5 90.9 91.0 90.9 91.7 91.7 91.1 92.4 91.8 91.3 91.8 91.0 92.3 +1.3 sTake LSD once or twice c -2.0 82.1 79.3 77.9 76.8 76.6 76.7 77.8 77.0 75.4 74.6 74.4 72.4 Take LSD regularly^c 85.6 83.4 82.9 84.3 82.1 80.8 79.4 77.6 75.9 -1.7 86.8 84.8 84.5 Try MDMA (ecstasy) once or twice^d 72.6 77.4 81.0 83.7 +2.7 sTake MDMA (ecstasy) occasionally^d 81.0 84.6 86.3 88.0 +1.8 Try crack once or twice^b 92.5 92.5 91.4 89.9 88.7 88.2 87.4 87.1 87.8 87.1 86.9 88.0 87.6 88.6 +1.0 Take crack occasionally^b 93.6 92.5 91.7 91.9 91.0 90.9 90.6 91.0 +0.8 94.3 94.4 90.6 91.5 91.0 91.8 Try cocaine powder once or twice b 90.0 88.1 85.1 86.0 86.4 +0.9 90.8 91.1 86.8 86.1 84.9 84.8 85.3 85.9 86.8 Take cocaine powder occasionally b 94.0 94.0 93.2 92.1 91.4 91.1 90.4 89.7 90.7 89.9 90.2 89.9 90.4 91.2 +0.8 Try heroin once or twice without using a needle c 89.7 89.5 89.1 88.6 90.1 90.1 89.1 89.2 89.3 90.1 +0.8 Try heroin occasionally without using a needle c 91.6 91.7 91.4 90.5 91.8 92.3 90.8 90.7 90.6 91.8 +1.2 Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) 37.6 39.9 38.5 36.5 36.1 34.2 33.7 34.7 35.1 33.4 34.7 37.7 36.8 37.6 +0.8 75.4 75.4 73.8 74.9 75.1 Take one or two drinks nearly every day 81.7 81.7 78.6 75.2 73.8 74.6 75.4 73.8 74.2 +0.9 Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend 76.7 77.6 74.7 72.3 72.2 70.7 70.2 70.5 69.9 68.2 69.2 71.5 71.6 71.8 +0.1Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day^e 73.9 73.2 79.4 77.8 76.5 71.6 73.8 75.3 76.1 76.7 78.2 80.6 81.4 82.7 +1.3 Use smokeless tobacco regularly 71.2 71.0 72.3 75.4 74.6 73.8 71.0 73.2 75.1 75.8 76.1 78.7 79.4 80.2 +0.9 Take steroids^f 91.2 90.8 90.0 91.0 15900 Approx. N = 14800 14800 15300 17000 15700 15600 15000 13600 14300 14000 14300 15800 16400

NOTES: Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001. '—' indicates data not available.

Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence of use estimates for the two most recent classes is due to rounding error. SOURCE: The Monitoring the Future Study, the University of Michigan.

^aAnswer alternatives were: (1) Don't disapprove, (2) Disapprove, (3) Strongly disapprove, and (4) Can't say, drug unfamiliar.

^bBeginning in 1997, data based on two-thirds of N indicated due to changes in questionnaire forms.

^cData based on one of two forms in 1993–96; N is one-half of N indicated. Beginning in 1997, data based on one-third of N indicated due to changes in questionnaire forms.

^dData based on one-third of N indicated due to changes in questionnaire forms.

^eBeginning in 1999, data based on two-thirds of N indicated due to changes in questionnaire forms.

Data based on two forms in 1991 and 1992. Data based on one of two forms in 1993 and 1994; N is one-half of N indicated.