

## Footnotes for Tables 1 through 4

<b>Approximate Weighted Ns</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
8th Graders	17,500	18,600	18,300	17,300	17,500	17,800	18,600	18,100	16,700	16,700	16,200	15,100
10th Graders	14,800	14,800	15,300	15,800	17,000	15,600	15,500	15,000	13,600	14,300	14,000	14,300
12th Graders	15,000	15,800	16,300	15,400	15,400	14,300	15,400	15,200	13,600	12,800	12,800	12,900

<b>Approximate Weighted Ns</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>
8th Graders	16,500	17,000	16,800	16,500	16,100	15,700	15,000	15,300	16,000	15,100	14,600
10th Graders	15,800	16,400	16,200	16,200	16,100	15,100	15,900	15,200	14,900	15,000	12,900
12th Graders	14,600	14,600	14,700	14,200	14,500	14,000	13,700	14,400	14,100	13,700	12,600

*Notes.* Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes:  $s = .05$ ,  $ss = .01$ ,  $sss = .001$ . ' — ' indicates data not available. ' ‡ ' indicates some change in the question. See relevant footnote for that drug. Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence estimates for the two most recent years is due to rounding.

<sup>a</sup>For 12th graders only: Use of any illicit drug includes any use of marijuana, LSD, other hallucinogens, crack, other cocaine, or heroin; or any use of narcotics other than heroin, amphetamines, sedatives (barbiturates), or tranquilizers not under a doctor's orders. For 8th and 10th graders only: The use of narcotics other than heroin and sedatives (barbiturates) has been excluded because these younger respondents appear to overreport use (perhaps because they include the use of nonprescription drugs in their answers).

<sup>b</sup>In 2001 the question text was changed on half of the questionnaire forms for each age group. Other psychedelics was changed to other hallucinogens and shrooms was added to the list of examples. For the tranquilizer list of examples, Miltown was replaced with Xanax. For 8th, 10th, and 12th graders: The 2001 data presented here are based on the changed forms only;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. In 2002 the remaining forms were changed to the new wording. The data are based on all forms beginning in 2002. Data for any illicit drug other than marijuana and data for hallucinogens are also affected by these changes and have been handled in a parallel manner.

<sup>c</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on five of six forms in 1991–1998;  $N$  is five sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms beginning in 1999;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>d</sup>Inhalants are unadjusted for underreporting of amyl and butyl nitrites.

<sup>e</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. In 2011 for flavored alcoholic beverages Skyy Blue and Zima were dropped from the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>f</sup>Hallucinogens are unadjusted for underreporting of PCP.

<sup>g</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms in 1996;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. Data based on one third of  $N$  indicated in 1997–2001 due to changes in the questionnaire forms. Data based on two of four forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms in 1996–2001;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of six forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>h</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on four of six forms;  $N$  is four sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>i</sup>In 1995 the heroin question was changed in one of two forms for 8th and 10th graders and in three of six forms for 12th graders. Separate questions were asked for use with and without injection. In 1996, the heroin question was changed in the remaining 8th- and 10th-grade forms. Data presented here represent the combined data from all forms.

<sup>j</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms in 1995;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. Data based on all forms beginning in 1996. For 12th graders only: Data based on three of six forms;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>k</sup>Only drug use not under a doctor's orders is included here.

<sup>l</sup>In 2002 the question text was changed in half of the questionnaire forms. The list of examples of narcotics other than heroin was updated: Talwin, laudanum, and paregoric—all of which had negligible rates of use by 2001—were replaced with Vicodin, OxyContin, and Percocet. The 2002 data presented here are based on the changed forms only;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. In 2003, the remaining forms were changed to the new wording. The data are based on all forms beginning in 2003. In 2013 the list of examples was changed on one form: MS Contin, Roxycodone, Hydrocodone (Lortab, Lorcet, Norco), Suboxone, Tylox, and Tramadol were added to the list. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

(Footnote continued on next page.)

## Footnotes for Tables 1 through 4 (cont.)

<sup>m</sup>For 8th, 10th, and 12th graders: In 2009, the question text was changed slightly in half of the forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2010 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2011 the question text was changed slightly in one form; bennies, Benzedrine and Methadrine were dropped from the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2013 the question wording was changed slightly in two of the 8th and 10th grade questionnaires and in four of the 12th grade questionnaires. Vyvanse was also added to the list of examples in one of the 12th grade forms. 2013 data are based on the unchanged forms only; for 8th and 10th graders  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated, for 12th graders  $N$  is one third of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>n</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of four forms;  $N$  is one third of  $N$  indicated. See text for detailed explanation. In 2011 for flavored alcoholic beverages: Sky Blue and Zima were dropped from the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>o</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Bidis and kreteks based on one of six forms beginning in 2009;  $N$  is one sixth  $N$  indicated.

<sup>p</sup>For 12th graders only: In 2004 the barbiturate question text was changed on half of the questionnaire forms. Barbiturates was changed to sedatives including barbiturates, and “have you taken barbiturates . . .” was changed to “have you taken sedatives . . .” In the list of examples downs, downers, goofballs, yellow, reds, blues, rainbows were changed to downs, or downers, and include Phenobarbital, Tuinal, Nembutal, and Seconal. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2005 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2013 the question text was changed in all forms: Tuinal, Nembutal, and Seconal were replaced with Ambien, Lunesta, and Sonata. In one form the list of examples was also changed: Tuinal was dropped from the list and Dalmane, Restoril, Halcion, Intermezzo, and Zolpimist were added. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>q</sup>The use of any prescription drug includes use of any of the following: amphetamines, sedatives (barbiturates), narcotics other than heroin, or tranquilizers “. . .without a doctor telling you to use them.”

<sup>r</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms in 1996;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of four forms in 1997–1998;  $N$  is two thirds of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of four forms in 1999–2001;  $N$  is one third of  $N$  indicated. Data based on one of four forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. See text for detailed explanation. For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms in 1996–2001;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of six forms in 2002–2009;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data for 2001 and 2002 are not comparable due to changes in the questionnaire forms. Data based on one of six forms beginning in 2010;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>s</sup>For 8th, 10th, and 12th graders: In 1993, the question text was changed slightly in half of the forms to indicate that a drink meant more than just a few sips. The 1993 data are based on the changed forms only;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated for these groups. In 1994 the remaining forms were changed to the new wording. The data are based on all forms beginning in 1994. In 2004, the question text was changed slightly in half of the forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. The remaining forms were changed in 2005.

<sup>t</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of two forms for 1991–1996 and on two of four forms beginning in 1997;  $N$  is one half of  $N$  indicated. For 12th graders only: Data based on one of six forms;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated. For all grades in 2011: snus and dissolvable tobacco were added to the list of examples. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change.

<sup>u</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: In 2006, the question text was changed slightly in half of the questionnaire forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2007 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2008 the question text was changed slightly in half of the questionnaire forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2009 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 1991–2005;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms beginning in 2006;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated. In 2006 a slightly altered version of the question was added to a third form. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2007 the remaining forms were changed in a like manner. In 2008 the question text was changed slightly in two of the questionnaire forms. An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording change. In 2009 the remaining form was changed in a like manner.

<sup>v</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 2002–2005;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms beginning in 2006;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>w</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 2000;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms in 2001;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on one of six forms beginning in 2002;  $N$  is one sixth of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>x</sup>For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms in 2000;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on three of six forms in 2001–2009;  $N$  is three sixths of  $N$  indicated. Data based on two of six forms beginning in 2010;  $N$  is two sixths of  $N$  indicated.

<sup>y</sup>The 2003 flavored alcoholic beverage data were created by adjusting the 2004 data to reflect the change in the 2003 and 2004 alcopops data.

(Footnote continued on next page.)

### Footnotes for Tables 1 through 4 (cont.)

<sup>z</sup>For 8th and 10th graders only: Data based on one of four forms; *N* is one third of *N* indicated. See text for detailed explanation.

For 12th graders only: Data based on two of six forms; *N* is two sixths of *N* indicated. For all grades: In 2011 the question text was

“...had an alcoholic beverage containing caffeine (like Four Loko or Joose).” In 2012 the question text was changed to “...had an alcoholic beverage mixed with an energy drink (like Red Bull).” An examination of the data did not show any effect from the wording changes.

<sup>aa</sup>Daily use is defined as use on 20 or more occasions in the past 30 days except for cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, for which actual daily use is measured, and for 5+ drinks, for which the prevalence of having five or more drinks in a row in the last two weeks is measured.