

TABLE 2
Trends in Availability and Attitudes about Smoking 1 or More Packs
of Cigarettes per Day for Grades 8, 10, and 12

(Entries are percentages.)

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>
Perceived Risk^a																	
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.6
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.3
12th Grade	51.3	56.4	58.4	59.0	63.0	63.7	63.3	60.5	61.2	63.8	66.5	66.0	68.6	68.0	67.2	68.2	69.4
Disapproval^b																	
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.8
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79.4
12th Grade	67.5	65.9	66.4	67.0	70.3	70.8	69.9	69.4	70.8	73.0	72.3	75.4	74.3	73.1	72.4	72.8	71.4
Availability^c																	
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Approximate Ns																	
8th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,500
10th Grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,800
12th Grade	2,800	2,900	3,100	3,800	3,300	3,200	3,600	3,600	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,000	3,300	3,300	2,800	2,600	2,600

Cont.

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Availability and Attitudes about Smoking 1 or More Packs
of Cigarettes per Day for Grades 8, 10, and 12

(Entries are percentages.)

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2009– 2010 change
Perceived Risk^a																				
8th Grade	50.8	52.7	50.8	49.8	50.4	52.6	54.3	54.8	58.8	57.1	57.5	57.7	62.4	61.5	59.4	61.1	59.8	59.1	60.9	+1.7
10th Grade	59.3	60.7	59.0	57.0	57.9	59.9	61.9	62.7	65.9	64.7	64.3	65.7	68.4	68.1	67.7	68.2	69.1	67.3	67.2	-0.1
12th Grade	69.2	69.5	67.6	65.6	68.2	68.7	70.8	70.8	73.1	73.3	74.2	72.1	74.0	76.5	77.6	77.3	74.0	74.9	75.0	0.0
Disapproval^b																				
8th Grade	82.3	80.6	78.4	78.6	77.3	80.3	80.0	81.4	81.9	83.5	84.6	84.6	85.7	85.3	85.6	87.0	86.7	87.1	87.0	-0.1
10th Grade	77.8	76.5	73.9	73.2	71.6	73.8	75.3	76.1	76.7	78.2	80.6	81.4	82.7	84.3	83.2	84.7	85.2	84.5	83.9	-0.6
12th Grade	73.5	70.6	69.8	68.2	67.2	67.1	68.8	69.5	70.1	71.6	73.6	74.8	76.2	79.8	81.5	80.7	80.5	81.8	81.0	-0.8
Availability^c																				
8th Grade	77.8	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.9	76.0	73.6	71.5	68.7	67.7	64.3	63.1	60.3	59.1	58.0	55.6	57.4	55.3	55.5	+0.2
10th Grade	89.1	89.4	90.3	90.7	91.3	89.6	88.1	88.3	86.8	86.3	83.3	80.7	81.4	81.5	79.5	78.2	76.5	76.1	75.6	-0.5
Approximate Ns																				
8th Grade	18,600	18,300	17,300	17,500	17,800	18,600	18,100	16,700	16,700	16,200	15,100	16,500	17,000	16,800	16,500	16,100	15,700	15,000	15,300	
10th Grade	14,800	15,300	15,800	17,000	15,600	15,500	15,000	13,600	14,300	14,000	14,300	15,800	16,400	16,200	16,200	16,100	15,100	15,900	15,200	
12th Grade	2,700	2,800	2,600	2,600	2,400	2,600	2,500	2,300	2,100	2,100	2,200	2,400	2,400	2,500	2,400	2,400	2,300	2,300	2,400	

Source. The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

Notes. Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001. "—" indicates data not available.

Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence estimates for the two most recent years is due to rounding.

^aThe question text was: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day? Answer alternatives were: (1) No risk, (2) Slight risk, (3) Moderate risk, (4) Great risk, and (5) Can't say, drug unfamiliar. The percentage saying "great risk" is shown. For 8th and 10th graders: Beginning in 1999, perceived risk data based on two of four forms; *N* is two thirds of *N* indicated.

^bThe question text was: Do you disapprove of people smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day? Answer alternatives were: (1) Don't disapprove, (2) Disapprove, and (3) Strongly disapprove. For 8th and 10th graders, there was another category—"Can't say, drug unfamiliar"—which was included in the calculation of these percentages. The percentage saying they "disapprove" or "strongly disapprove" is shown. For 8th and 10th graders: Beginning in 1999, disapproval data based on two of four forms; *N* is two thirds of *N* indicated.

^cThe question text was: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes, if you wanted some? Answer alternatives were: (1) Probably impossible, (2) Very difficult, (3) Fairly difficult, (4) Fairly easy, (5) Very easy, and (8) Can't say, drug unfamiliar (included in the calculation of these percentages). The percentage saying cigarettes are "fairly easy" or "very easy" to get is shown. In 1992 only, availability data based on one of two forms; *N* is one half of *N* indicated. The question was not asked of 12th graders.