

## Curriculum Vitae

PATRICK M. O'MALLEY

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### Education:

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
Massachusetts Bay Community College  
Boston Latin School

Ph.D. in General Psychology, 1975  
M.A. in Experimental Psychology, 1970  
B.A. in Psychology, 1967  
A.A., 1965  
High School Graduate, 1960

### Professional Experience:

- 2019-present    Research Professor Emeritus, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
- 1975-2019    Research Professor/Senior Research Scientist (1992). Previously Assistant Research Scientist, and Associate Research Scientist, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. Co-Investigator of the Monitoring the Future project, an ongoing study of American youth. The study is funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, and provides the nation with annual indicators of the use of licit and illicit drugs, and related attitudes and beliefs.
- 1997-2015    Co-Principal Investigator of Youth, Education, and Society Study, funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to assess the effect of state, community, and school-level policies, programs, and practices on adolescent health, with emphases on substance use and obesity.
- 2005-present    Research Affiliate, Population Studies Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.
- 1994-1998    Member, Executive and Administrative Committee of the University of Michigan's Substance Abuse Research Center.
- 1977    Instructor for the Survey Research Center's Summer Institute, teaching a graduate level course on survey research methods.
- 1974-1976    Study Director, Survey Research Center. Served as Study Director for the fifth wave of the Youth in Transition Project. This project was a national mail-questionnaire survey of 1,600 young men, with major focuses on the causes and

consequences of educational attainment, and on the causes and consequences of illicit drug use.

1971 Teaching Fellow, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan. (Introductory Psychology)

National Committees:

1999-2002 Member (Chair, 1999-2002), Social Science, Nursing, Epidemiology, and Methodology Research Review Committee, National Institutes of Health.

1987-1995,  
1997-1999 Member (Chair, 1994-1995), Drug Abuse Epidemiology and Prevention Research Review Committee, National Institute on Drug Abuse.

1992-1995 Member, Advisory Board for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation funded project "Substance Abuse Trends Monitoring."

2014-2015 Member, Committee on Health Implications of Raising the Minimum Age for Purchasing Tobacco Products. Board on Population Health and Public Health Practice, Institute of Medicine of the National Academies. (Resulting report: Bonnie, R.J., Stratton, K., & Kwan, L.Y. (Editors). *Public Health Implications of Raising the Minimum Age of Legal Access to Tobacco Products*. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 2015.)

1995-1996 Member, Committee on Opportunities in Drug Abuse Research, Board on Biobehavioral Sciences and Mental Disorders, Institute of Medicine and National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. (Resulting report: *Pathways of Addiction: Opportunities in Drug Abuse Research*. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1996.)

1993-1995 Member, Panel on Needle Exchange and Bleach Distribution, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council and Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences. (Resulting report: Normand, J., Vlahov, D., & Moses, L.E. (Editors). *Preventing HIV Transmission*. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1995.)

1991-1993 Member, Committee on Drug Use in the Workplace, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council and Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences (Resulting report: Normand, J., Lempert, R.O., & O'Brien, C.P. (Editors). *Under the Influence? Drugs and the American Work Force*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1994.)

- 1989-1991 Member, Committee on Drug Abuse Prevention Research, Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. (Resulting report: Gerstein, D., & Green, L.W. (Editors). (1993). Preventing drug abuse: What do we know? Washington, DC: National Academy Press.)
- 1981-1986 Member, Advisory Board for the Center for the Study of Relations of Alcohol and Drugs to Crime. (Sponsored by the National Institute of Justice.)

#### International Activity:

- 1992 Consultant for the United States Agency for International Development in Bolivia, South America. One-week field trip to provide technical assistance in design of national student drug use surveys.
- 1991 Consultant for the United States Agency for International Development in Belize, Central America. One-week field trip to assess drug abuse assessment procedures.
- 1990 Consultant for the United States Agency for International Development in Bangkok, Thailand. One-week field trip to provide technical assistance in design of national student drug use surveys.
- 1978 Consultant to the National Institute for Health Research and Development (NIHRD) in Jakarta, Indonesia, for the United States Agency for International Development. Served as member of a three-person team whose objective was to help NIHRD improve the quality and efficiency of its survey research. Over an 8-week period, the team conducted workshops focusing on the design of a national household health survey.

#### Professional Affiliations:

Society for Prevention Research (1998-2009)  
American Public Health Association (1997-2008)  
American Psychological Association (1975-1996)  
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (1975-1996)

**Professional Journals Reviewed for:**

Academic Pediatrics; Addiction; Alcohol; Alcohol Research & Health; Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research; American Journal of Preventive Medicine; American Journal of Psychiatry; American Journal of Public Health; American Journal of Sociology; American Sociological Review; Annals of Behavioral Medicine; Annals of Epidemiology; Archives of General Psychiatry; Children and Youth Services Review; Contemporary Drug Problems; Contemporary Psychology; Criminology; Developmental Psychology; Drug and Alcohol Dependence; Health Education Journal; Health Education Quarterly; International Journal of Environment and Public Health; JAMA Pediatrics; Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology; Journal of Addiction Research & Therapy; Journal of Adolescent Health; Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA); Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology; Journal of Health and Social Behavior; Journal of Personality and Social Psychology; Journal of Primary Prevention; Journal of Quantitative Criminology; Journal of Research in Personality; Journal of Research on Adolescence; Journal of Rural Health; Journal of Studies on Alcohol; Journal of Substance Abuse; Journal of Urban Health; Merrill-Palmer Quarterly; Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews; New England Journal of Medicine; Nicotine & Tobacco Research; Pediatric Drugs; Pediatrics; PLoS ONE; Prevention Science; Preventive Medicine; Psychological Medicine; Psychological Reports; Psychological Science; Public Health Reports; Public Opinion Quarterly; Science; Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology; Social Psychology Quarterly; Social Science & Medicine; Social Science Research; Sociological Perspectives; Sociological Quarterly; Sociometry; Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy; Substance Use and Misuse; Tobacco Control; Urban Education.

**Professional Reviews Conducted for:**

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; National Institute on Drug Abuse; National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism; National Institute of Child Health and Human Development; National Institute on Mental Health; National Heart, Blood, and Lung Institute; National Institute of Neurological Disorders & Stroke; U. S. Congressional Office of Technology Assessment; National Science Foundation; National Cancer Institute (Canada); Addiction Research Foundation (Ontario, Canada); National Academy of Sciences (Institute of Medicine); Robert Wood Johnson Foundation; Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (California); U. S. Surgeon General's Report

**Research Interests:**

Epidemiology of drug use and abuse; Survey research methods; Survey research design and data analysis; Multivariate analysis of longitudinal data; Social issues and social problems; Causes and consequences of substance use and abuse; Epidemiology of obesity in adolescents.

**PUBLICATIONS****Journals:**

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2022). Self-reported perceived negative consequences of marijuana use among U.S. young adult users, 2008-2019. *Addictive Behaviors*, Article 107098. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2021.107098

Miech, R., Leventhal, A. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Barrington-Trimis, J. L. (2022). Failed attempts to quit combustible cigarettes and e-cigarettes among US adolescents. *JAMA*, 327(12), 1179–1181. doi:10.1001/jama.2022.1692

Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Jang, B. J., Laetz, V., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J., & Johnston, L. D. (2022). Building on a sequential mixed-mode research design in the Monitoring the Future Study. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology*, 10(1), 149–160. doi:10.1093/jssam/smaa030

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Pang, Y. C., & Patrick, M. E. (2022). Characteristics and reasons for use associated with solitary alcohol and marijuana use among U.S. 12th grade students, 2015–2021. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 235, 109448. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2022.109448

Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., Keyes, K., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D. (2021). Adolescent drug use before and during US national Covid-19 social distancing policies. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 226, Article 108822. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2021.108822

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & O'Malley, P. M. (2021). Social role, behavior, and belief changes associated with driving after using marijuana among US young adults, and comparisons with driving after 5+ drinking. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 82(5), 584–594. doi:10.15288/jsad.2021.82.584

Miech, R., Leventhal, A., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Patrick, M. E., & Barrington-Trimis, J. (2021). Trends in use and perceptions of nicotine vaping among US youth from 2017 to 2020. *JAMA Pediatrics* 175(2), 185-190. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.5667

Patrick, M. E., Kloska, D. D., Mehus, C. J., Terry-McElrath, Y., O'Malley, P. M., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2021). Key subgroup differences in age-related change from 18 to 55 in alcohol and marijuana use: US national data. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 82(1), 93-102. doi:10.15288/jsad.2021.82.93

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Patrick, M. E. (2021). Solitary use of alcohol and marijuana by US 12th grade students, 1976-2019. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 175(4), 419-421. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.5211

Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (2020). Trends in reported marijuana vaping among US adolescents, 2017-2019. *JAMA*, *323*(5), 475-476. doi:10.1001/jama.2019.20185

Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Bohyun, J. J., Laetz, V., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). Building on a sequential mixed-mode research design in the Monitoring the Future Study. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology*. doi:10.1093/jssam/smaa030

Miech, R., Keyes, K. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). The great decline in adolescent cigarette smoking since 2000: consequences for drug use among US adolescents. *Tobacco Control*, *29*(6): 638-643. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2019-055052

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). Changes in the order of cigarette and marijuana initiation and associations with cigarette use, nicotine vaping, and marijuana use: US 12th grade students, 2000-2019. *Prevention Science*, *21*(7), 960-971. doi:10.1007/s11121-020-01150-2

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). The growing transition from lifetime marijuana use to frequent use among 12th grade students: US national data from 1976 to 2019. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *212*: 108064. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2020.108064

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2020). Diversion of medical marijuana to unintended users among U.S. adults age 35 and 55, 2013-2018. *Preventive Medicine*, *81*(5), 604-613. doi:10.15288/jsad.2020.81.604

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., P. M. O'Malley, L. D. Johnston and J. E. Schulenberg (2019). Young adult longitudinal patterns of marijuana use among US national samples of 12th grade frequent marijuana users: a repeated-measures latent class analysis. *Addiction*, *114*(6): 1035-1048.

Keyes, K. M., Gary, D., O'Malley, P. M., Hamilton, A., & Schulenberg, J. (2019). Recent increases in depressive symptoms among US adolescents: trends from 1991 to 2018. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *54*(8), 987-996. doi:10.1007/s00127-019-01697-8

Leventhal, A. M., Miech, R., Barrington-Trimis, J., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). Flavors of e-cigarettes used by youth in the United States. *JAMA*, *322*(21), 2132-2134. doi:10.1001/jama.2019.17968

Miech, R., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). Adolescent vaping and nicotine use in 2017-2018 - U.S. national estimates. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, *380*(2), 192-193. doi:10.1056/NEJMc1814130

- Miech, R., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). Trends in adolescent vaping, 2017–2019. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *381*(15), 1490-1491. doi:10.1056/NEJMc1910739
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Terry-McElrath, Y. (2019). The national prevalence of adolescent nicotine use in 2017: Estimates taking into account student reports of substances vaped. *Addictive Behaviors Reports*, *9*. doi:10.1016/j.abrep.2019.100159
- Miech, R. A., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2019). Increasing marijuana use for black adolescents in the United States: A test of competing explanations. *Addictive Behaviors*, *93*, 59-64. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2019.01.016
- Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Jang, B., Laetz, V. B., Schulenberg, J., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J., O'Malley, P. M. (2019). Two-year follow-up of the sequential mixed-mode experiment in the U.S. national Monitoring the Future study. *Survey Practice* *12*(1). <https://doi.org/10.29115/SP-2019-0003>
- Patrick, M. E., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Lanza, S. T., Jager, J., Schulenberg, J. E., & O'Malley, P. M. (2019). Shifting age of peak binge drinking prevalence: Historical changes in normative trajectories among young adults aged 18 to 30. *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*, *43*(2): 287-298. doi:10.1111/acer.13933
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2019). Young adult longitudinal patterns of marijuana use among US national samples of 12th grade frequent marijuana users: A repeated measures latent class analysis. *Addiction*, *114*(6): 1035-1048. doi:10.1111/add.14548
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). The end of convergence in developmental patterns of frequent marijuana use from ages 18 to 30: An analysis of cohort change from 1976-2016. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *191*, 203-209.
- Evans-Polce, R. J., Patrick, M. E., Lanza, S. T., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). Reasons for vaping among U.S. 12th graders: A latent class analysis. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *62*(4), 457-462. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.10.009
- Keyes, K. M., Gary, D. S., Bechtold, J., Prins, S., O'Malley, P. M., Rutherford, C., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2018). Joint effects of age, period, and cohort on conduct problems among American adolescents from 1991 through 2015. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, *187*(3), 548-557. doi:10.1093/aje/kwx268
- Miech, R., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). Adolescent vaping and nicotine use in 2017-2018 - U.S. national estimates. *New England Journal of Medicine*. doi:10.1056/NEJMc1814130

Patrick, M. E., Kloska, D. D., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Lee, C. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). Patterns of simultaneous and concurrent alcohol and marijuana use among adolescents. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 44*(4), 441-451.

doi:10.1080/00952990.2017.1402335

Sarvet, A. L., Wall, M. M., Keyes, K. M., Cerda, M., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. (2018). Recent rapid decrease in adolescents' perception that marijuana is harmful, but no concurrent increase in use. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 186*, 68-74.

doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2017.12.041.

Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Laetz, V. B., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Miech, R. A. (2018). A sequential mixed mode experiment in the U.S. national Monitoring the Future Study. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology, 6*(1), 72-97.

doi:10.1093/jssam/smx011

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). Discontinuous patterns of cigarette smoking from age 18 to 50 in the U.S.: A repeated-measures latent class analysis.

*Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 20*(1), 108-116. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntx074

Evans-Polce, R. J., Patrick, M. E., & O'Malley, P. M. (2017). Prospective associations of 12<sup>th</sup> grade drinking intensity and age 19/20 driving-related consequences in a national sample.

*Journal of Adolescent Health, 61*(3), 389-391. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.04.016

Miech, R., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2017). Prevalence and attitudes regarding marijuana use among adolescents over the past decade. *Pediatrics, 140*(6).

doi:10.1542/peds.22018-0982

Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). E-cigarette use as a predictor of cigarette smoking: Results from a one-year follow up of a national sample of 12<sup>th</sup> grade students. *Tobacco Control, 26*(e2), e106-e111. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053291

Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). The influence of college attendance on risk for marijuana initiation in the United States: 1977 to 2015. *American Journal of Public Health, 107*(6), 996-1002. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2017.303745

Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). What are kids vaping? Results from a national survey of U.S. adolescents. *Tobacco Control, 26*(4), 386-391.

doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053014



Patrick, M. E., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Miech, R. A., Schulenberg, J. E., & O'Malley, P. M. (2017). Age-specific prevalence of binge and high-intensity drinking among U.S. young adults: Changes from 2005-2015. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 41*(7), 1319-1328. doi:10.1111/acer.13413

Patrick, M. E., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). Current high-intensity drinking among 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> grade students in the United States. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine, 53*(6), 904-908. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2017.06.027

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bray, B. C., Patrick, M. E., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2017). Longitudinal patterns of marijuana use across ages 18-50 in a U.S. national sample: A descriptive examination of predictors and health correlates of repeated measures latent class membership. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 171*, 70-83. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2016.11.021

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Patrick, M. E., & Miech, R. A. (2017). Risk is still relevant: Time-varying associations between perceived risk and marijuana use among U.S. 12th grade students from 1991-2016. *Addictive Behaviors, 74*, 13-19. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2017.05.026

Cavazos-Rehg, P. A., Houston, A. J., Krauss, M. J., Sowles, S. J., Spitznagel, E. L., Chaloupka, F. J., Grucza, R., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bierut, L. J. (2016). Selected state policies and associations with alcohol use behaviors and risky driving behaviors among youth: Findings from Monitoring the Future study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 40*(5), 1030-1036. PMC4844755. doi:10.1111/acer.13041

Keyes, K. M., Wall, M., Cerdá, M., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Galea, S., Feng, T., Hasin, D. S. (2016). How does state marijuana policy affect U.S. youth? Medical marijuana laws, marijuana use and perceived harmfulness: 1991-2014. *Addiction, 111*(12), 2187-2195. PMC5222836. doi:10.1111/add.13523

Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Patrick, M. E. (2016). E-cigarettes and the drug use patterns of adolescents. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 18*(5), 654-659. PMC5654373. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntv217

Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., Carlier, C., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016). Self-reported reasons for vaping among 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders in the U.S.: Nationally representative results. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 165*, 275-278. PMC4939118. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2016.05.017

- Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Kloska, D. D., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., & Bachman, J. G. (2016). Novel psychoactive substance use by US adolescents: Characteristics associated with use of synthetic cannabinoids and synthetic cathinones. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 35(5), 586-590. PMC4927404. doi:10.1111/dar.12372
- Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., & O'Malley, P. M. (2016). High school substance use as a predictor of college attendance, completion, and dropout: A national multi-cohort longitudinal study. *Youth and Society*, 48(3), 425-447. PMC4847148. doi:10.1177/0044118X13508961
- Terry-McElrath, Y., Maslowsky, J., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2016). Sleep and substance use among U.S. adolescents, 1991-2014. *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 40(1), 77-91. PMC4752178. doi:10.5993/AJHB.40.1.9
- Colabianchi, N., Griffin, J. L., Slater, S. J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). The whole-of-school approach to physical activity: Findings from a national sample of U.S. secondary students. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 49(3), 387-394. PMC4546850. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2015.02.012
- Hasin, D. S., Wall, M., Keyes, K. M., Cerdá, M., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Galea, S., Pacula, R. L., & Feng, T. (2015). Medical marijuana laws and adolescent marijuana use in the USA from 1991 to 2014: Results from annual, repeated cross-sectional survey. *Lancet Psychiatry*, 2(7), 601-608. PMC4630811. doi:10.1016/S2215-0366(15)00217-5
- Keyes, K. M., Jager, J., Hamilton, A., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015). National multi-cohort time trends in adolescent sensation seeking and the relation with problem behavior from 1976 to 2011. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 155, 267-274. PMC4581913. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2015.06.031
- Maggs, J. L., Staff, J., Kloska, D. D., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015). Predicting young adult degree attainment by late adolescent marijuana use. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 57(2), 205-211. PMC4514914. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2015.04.028
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2015). Trends in use of marijuana and attitudes toward marijuana among youth before and after decriminalization: The case of California 2007-2013. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 26, 336-344. PMC4469374. doi:10.1016/j.drugpo.2015.01.009
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Keyes, K. M., & Heard, K. (2015). Prescription opioids in adolescence and future opioid misuse. *Pediatrics*, 136(5), e1169-1177. PMC4834210. doi:10.1542/peds.2015-1364

Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., Kloska, D. D., Maslowsky, J., Maggs, J. L., & O'Malley, P. M. (2015). Substance use disorder in early midlife: A national prospective study on health and well-being correlates and long-term predictors. *Substance Abuse: Research and Treatment*, 9(Suppl 1), 41-57. PMC4881872. doi:10.4137/sart.s31437

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & O'Malley, P. M. (2015). Trends and timing of cigarette smoking uptake among U.S. young adults: Survival analysis using annual national cohorts from 1976-2005. *Addiction*, 110(7), 1171-1181. PMC4478090. doi:10.1111/add.12926

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). Foods and beverages offered in U.S. public secondary schools through the National School Lunch Program from 2011–2013: Early evidence of improved nutrition and reduced disparities. *Preventative Medicine*, 78, 52-58. PubMed PMID: 26190369. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2015.07.010

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). Potential impact of national school nutrition environment policies: Cross-sectional associations with US secondary student overweight/obesity, 2008-2012. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169, 78-85. PubMed PMID: 25402551. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2014.2048. Published online November 17, 2014.

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Chriqui, J. F., O'Malley, P. M., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). Regular soda policies, school availability, and high school student consumption. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 48(4), 436-444. PMC4380673. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2014.10.022.

Colabianchi, N., Griffin, J. L., Slater, S. J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). The whole-of-school approach for physical activity: School practices and associations with student physical activity in a nationally representative sample of secondary students [Abstract]. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 47, S229. PMC4546850. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2015.02.012

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