

TABLE 14
Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12

Percentage who disapprove or strongly disapprove ^b

<i>Do you disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?^a</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Use marijuana once or twice	47.0	38.4	33.4	33.4	34.2	39.0	40.0	45.5	46.3	49.3	51.4	54.6	56.6	60.8	64.6	67.8
Use marijuana occasionally	54.8	47.8	44.3	43.5	45.3	49.7	52.6	59.1	60.7	63.5	65.8	69.0	71.6	74.0	77.2	80.5
Use marijuana regularly	71.9	69.5	65.5	67.5	69.2	74.6	77.4	80.6	82.5	84.7	85.5	86.6	89.2	89.3	89.8	91.0
Trying LSD once or twice	82.8	84.6	83.9	85.4	86.6	87.3	86.4	88.8	89.1	88.9	89.5	89.2	91.6	89.8	89.7	89.8
Taking LSD regularly	94.1	95.3	95.8	96.4	96.9	96.7	96.8	96.7	97.0	96.8	97.0	96.6	97.8	96.4	96.4	96.3
Trying ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice ^c	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trying cocaine once or twice	81.3	82.4	79.1	77.0	74.7	76.3	74.6	76.6	77.0	79.7	79.3	80.2	87.3	89.1	90.5	91.5
Taking cocaine regularly	93.3	93.9	92.1	91.9	90.8	91.1	90.7	91.5	93.2	94.5	93.8	94.3	96.7	96.2	96.4	96.7
Trying crack once or twice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.3
Taking crack occasionally	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94.3
Taking crack regularly	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94.9
Trying cocaine powder once or twice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.9
Taking cocaine powder occasionally	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.1
Taking cocaine powder regularly	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93.7
Trying heroin once or twice	91.5	92.6	92.5	92.0	93.4	93.5	93.5	94.6	94.3	94.0	94.0	93.3	96.2	95.0	95.4	95.1
Taking heroin occasionally	94.8	96.0	96.0	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.8	96.6	97.9	96.9	97.2	96.7
Taking heroin regularly	96.7	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.9	97.6	97.8	97.5	97.7	98.0	97.6	97.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.5
Trying heroin once or twice without using a needle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taking heroin occasionally without using a needle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trying amphetamines once or twice ^d	74.8	75.1	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.4	71.1	72.6	72.3	72.8	74.9	76.5	80.7	82.5	83.3	85.3
Taking amphetamines regularly ^d	92.1	92.8	92.5	93.5	94.4	93.0	91.7	92.0	92.6	93.6	93.3	93.5	95.4	94.2	94.2	95.5
Trying sedatives (barbiturates) once or twice ^e	77.7	81.3	81.1	82.4	84.0	83.9	82.4	84.4	83.1	84.1	84.9	86.8	89.6	89.4	89.3	90.5
Taking sedatives (barbiturates) regularly ^e	93.3	93.6	93.0	94.3	95.2	95.4	94.2	94.4	95.1	95.1	95.5	94.9	96.4	95.3	95.3	96.4
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	21.6	18.2	15.6	15.6	15.8	16.0	17.2	18.2	18.4	17.4	20.3	20.9	21.4	22.6	27.3	29.4
Taking one or two drinks nearly every day	67.6	68.9	66.8	67.7	68.3	69.0	69.1	69.9	68.9	72.9	70.9	72.8	74.2	75.0	76.5	77.9
Taking four or five drinks nearly every day	88.7	90.7	88.4	90.2	91.7	90.8	91.8	90.9	90.0	91.0	92.0	91.4	92.2	92.8	91.6	91.9
Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	60.3	58.6	57.4	56.2	56.7	55.6	55.5	58.8	56.6	59.6	60.4	62.4	62.0	65.3	66.5	68.9
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	67.5	65.9	66.4	67.0	70.3	70.8	69.9	69.4	70.8	73.0	72.3	75.4	74.3	73.1	72.4	72.8
Vape marijuana occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape marijuana regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Use JUUL occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Use JUUL regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taking steroids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.8
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,677	2,957	3,085	3,686	3,221	3,261	3,610	3,651	3,341	3,254	3,265	3,113	3,302	3,311	2,799	2,566

Table continued on next page.

TABLE 14 (cont.)
Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12

Percentage who disapprove or strongly disapprove ^b

<i>Do you disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?^a</i>	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Use marijuana once or twice	68.7	69.9	63.3	57.6	56.7	52.5	51.0	51.6	48.8	52.5	49.1	51.6	53.4	52.7	55.0	55.6
Use marijuana occasionally	79.4	79.7	75.5	68.9	66.7	62.9	63.2	64.4	62.5	65.8	63.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	67.8	69.3
Use marijuana regularly	89.3	90.1	87.6	82.3	81.9	80.0	78.8	81.2	78.6	79.7	79.3	78.3	78.7	80.7	82.0	82.2
Trying LSD once or twice	90.1	88.1	85.9	82.5	81.1	79.6	80.5	82.1	83.0	82.4	81.8	84.6	85.5	87.9	87.9	88.0
Taking LSD regularly	96.4	95.5	95.8	94.3	92.5	93.2	92.9	93.5	94.3	94.2	94.0	94.0	94.4	94.6	95.6	95.9
Trying ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice ^c	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.2	82.5	82.1	81.0	79.5	83.6	84.7	87.7	88.4	89.0
Trying cocaine once or twice	93.6	93.0	92.7	91.6	90.3	90.0	88.0	89.5	89.1	88.2	88.1	89.0	89.3	88.6	88.9	89.1
Taking cocaine regularly	97.3	96.9	97.5	96.6	96.1	95.6	96.0	95.6	94.9	95.5	94.9	95.0	95.8	95.4	96.0	96.1
Trying crack once or twice	92.1	93.1	89.9	89.5	91.4	87.4	87.0	86.7	87.6	87.5	87.0	87.8	86.6	86.9	86.7	88.8
Taking crack occasionally	94.2	95.0	92.8	92.8	94.0	91.2	91.3	90.9	92.3	91.9	91.6	91.5	90.8	92.1	91.9	92.9
Taking crack regularly	95.0	95.5	93.4	93.1	94.1	93.0	92.3	91.9	93.2	92.8	92.2	92.4	91.2	93.1	92.1	93.8
Trying cocaine powder once or twice	88.0	89.4	86.6	87.1	88.3	83.1	83.0	83.1	84.3	84.1	83.3	83.8	83.6	82.2	83.2	84.1
Taking cocaine powder occasionally	93.0	93.4	91.2	91.0	92.7	89.7	89.3	88.7	90.0	90.3	89.8	90.2	88.9	90.0	89.4	90.4
Taking cocaine powder regularly	94.4	94.3	93.0	92.5	93.8	92.9	91.5	91.1	92.3	92.6	92.5	92.2	90.7	92.6	92.0	93.2
Trying heroin once or twice	96.0	94.9	94.4	93.2	92.8	92.1	92.3	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.1	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.3	93.8
Taking heroin occasionally	97.3	96.8	97.0	96.2	95.7	95.0	95.4	96.1	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.3	96.2
Taking heroin regularly	97.8	97.2	97.5	97.1	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.6	96.4	96.6	96.2	96.2	97.1	97.1	96.7	96.9
Trying heroin once or twice without using a needle	—	—	—	—	92.9	90.8	92.3	93.0	92.6	94.0	91.7	93.1	92.2	93.1	93.2	93.7
Taking heroin occasionally without using a needle	—	—	—	—	94.7	93.2	94.4	94.3	93.8	95.2	93.5	94.4	93.5	94.4	95.0	94.5
Trying amphetamines once or twice ^d	86.5	86.9	84.2	81.3	82.2	79.9	81.3	82.5	81.9	82.1	82.3	83.8	85.8	84.1	86.1	86.3
Taking amphetamines regularly ^d	96.0	95.6	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.5	94.3	94.0	93.7	94.1	93.4	93.5	94.0	93.9	94.8	95.3
Trying sedatives (barbiturates) once or twice ^e	90.6	90.3	89.7	87.5	87.3	84.9	86.4	86.0	86.6	85.9	85.9	86.6	87.8‡	83.7	85.4	85.3
Taking sedatives (barbiturates) regularly ^e	97.1	96.5	97.0	96.1	95.2	94.8	95.3	94.6	94.7	95.2	94.5	94.7	94.4‡	94.2	95.2	95.1
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	29.8	33.0	30.1	28.4	27.3	26.5	26.1	24.5	24.6	25.2	26.6	26.3	27.2	26.0	26.4	29.0
Taking one or two drinks nearly every day	76.5	75.9	77.8	73.1	73.3	70.8	70.0	69.4	67.2	70.0	69.2	69.1	68.9	69.5	70.8	72.8
Taking four or five drinks nearly every day	90.6	90.8	90.6	89.8	88.8	89.4	88.6	86.7	86.9	88.4	86.4	87.5	86.3	87.8	89.4	90.6
Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	67.4	70.7	70.1	65.1	66.7	64.7	65.0	63.8	62.7	65.2	62.9	64.7	64.2	65.7	66.5	68.5
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	71.4	73.5	70.6	69.8	68.2	67.2	67.1	68.8	69.5	70.1	71.6	73.6	74.8	76.2	79.8	81.5
Vape marijuana occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape marijuana regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Use JUUL occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Use JUUL regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taking steroids	90.5	92.1	92.1	91.9	91.0	91.7	91.4	90.8	88.9	88.8	86.4	86.8	86.0	87.9	88.8	89.4
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,547	2,645	2,723	2,588	2,603	2,399	2,601	2,545	2,310	2,150	2,144	2,160	2,442	2,455	2,460	2,377

Table continued on next page.

TABLE 14 (cont.)
Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12

Percentage who disapprove or strongly disapprove ^b

<i>Do you disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?^a</i>	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^g	2020	2021 ^h	2022	2021–2022 change
Use marijuana once or twice	58.6	55.5	54.8	51.6	51.3	48.8	49.1	48.0	45.5	43.1	39.0	41.1	34.1	§	31.2*	35.0	+3.8
Use marijuana occasionally	70.2	67.3	65.6	62.0	60.9	59.1	58.9	56.7	52.9	50.5	46.7	49.2	41.4	§	38.6*	41.6	+3.0
Use marijuana regularly	83.3	79.6	80.3	77.7	77.5	77.8	74.5	73.4	70.7	68.5	64.7	66.7	63.4	§	58.0*	61.6	+3.6
Trying LSD once or twice	87.8	85.5	88.2	86.5	86.3	87.2	86.6	85.0	81.7	82.4	78.0	80.5	76.1	§	68.7*	72.8	+4.0
Taking LSD regularly	94.9	93.5	95.3	94.3	94.9	95.2	95.3	94.7	92.5	92.4	92.7	93.4	93.8	§	90.3*	89.8	-0.6
Trying ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice ^c	87.8	88.2	88.2	86.3	83.9	87.1	84.9‡	83.1	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.6	89.8	§	85.5*	86.6	+1.0
Trying cocaine once or twice	89.6	89.2	90.8	90.5	91.1	91.0	92.3	90.0	89.0	88.4	88.0	88.9	88.5	§	81.7*	88.7	+7.1 s
Taking cocaine regularly	96.2	94.8	96.5	96.0	96.0	96.8	96.7	96.3	95.2	94.8	94.8	95.8	96.5	§	92.6*	95.0	+2.5
Trying crack once or twice	88.8	89.6	90.9	89.8	91.4	92.8	91.4	89.3	90.2	90.1	89.7	90.4	88.7	—	—	—	—
Taking crack occasionally	92.4	93.3	94.0	92.6	93.9	95.0	93.6	91.9	92.5	92.0	91.8	92.2	91.1	—	—	—	—
Taking crack regularly	93.6	93.5	94.3	93.1	94.4	95.4	94.1	92.4	92.8	92.6	92.5	92.5	91.5	—	—	—	—
Trying cocaine powder once or twice	83.5	85.7	87.3	87.0	88.1	88.7	88.2	85.5	86.4	86.6	85.5	86.5	85.7	—	—	—	—
Taking cocaine powder occasionally	90.6	91.7	92.3	91.0	92.2	93.0	91.7	90.4	91.3	90.6	90.3	91.3	90.1	—	—	—	—
Taking cocaine powder regularly	92.6	92.8	93.9	92.6	93.8	95.0	94.1	91.7	92.4	92.0	92.2	92.0	91.2	—	—	—	—
Trying heroin once or twice	94.8	93.3	94.7	93.9	94.3	95.8	95.6	94.7	94.2	94.1	93.7	95.0	95.7	§	92.8*	92.9	+0.1
Taking heroin occasionally	96.8	95.3	96.9	96.2	96.3	97.0	96.9	96.6	95.3	95.5	95.5	96.4	96.7	§	94.9*	95.7	+0.8
Taking heroin regularly	97.1	95.9	97.4	96.4	96.7	97.4	97.4	97.1	96.4	95.7	95.9	96.8	97.3	§	96.3*	96.7	+0.4
Trying heroin once or twice without using a needle	93.6	94.2	94.7	93.2	92.6	95.2	93.7	92.5	92.6	93.8	93.3	93.0	95.2	§	93.4*	93.1	-0.3
Taking heroin occasionally without using a needle	94.9	95.3	95.5	94.5	94.1	95.9	94.6	93.5	92.8	94.0	93.8	93.4	95.4	§	93.9*	93.8	0.0
Trying amphetamines once or twice ^d	87.3	87.2	88.2	88.1‡	84.1	83.9	84.9	83.1	81.4	82.1	81.9	81.0	80.3	§	78.5*	84.0	+5.5
Taking amphetamines regularly ^d	95.4	94.2	95.6	94.9‡	92.9	93.9	93.2	93.0	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.8	94.4	§	88.3*	91.2	+2.9
Trying sedatives (barbiturates) once or twice ^e	86.5	86.1	87.7	87.6	87.3	88.2	88.9	88.5	87.4	86.5	85.9	86.9	85.6	—	—	—	—
Taking sedatives (barbiturates) regularly ^e	94.6	94.3	95.8	94.7	95.1	96.1	95.8	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.4	95.3	95.1	—	—	—	—
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	31.0	29.8	30.6	30.7	28.7	25.4	27.3	29.2	28.9	28.8	27.2	31.3	26.3	§	22.3*	26.7	+4.4
Taking one or two drinks nearly every day	73.3	74.5	70.5	71.5	72.8	70.8	71.9	71.7	71.1	71.8	70.8	74.7	73.4	§	67.4*	71.0	+3.7
Taking four or five drinks nearly every day	90.5	89.8	89.7	88.8	90.8	90.1	90.6	91.9	89.7	91.1	90.7	91.7	91.5	§	91.8*	92.2	+0.4
Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	68.8	68.9	67.6	68.8	70.0	70.1	71.6	72.6	71.9	74.2	72.5	75.8	75.0	§	57.8*	66.9	+9.1 s
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	80.7	80.5	81.8	81.0	83.0	83.7	82.6	85.0	84.1	85.3	86.6	89.0	87.9	§	86.5*	86.3	-0.3
Vape marijuana occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	48.0*	52.8	+4.8
Vape marijuana regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	64.5*	68.3	+3.8
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.0	59.2	56.6	§	60.3*	64.9	+4.6
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.8	70.9	70.1	§	73.2*	76.0	+2.8
Use JUUL occasionally ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.2	§	59.6*	—	—
Use JUUL regularly ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.1	§	71.7*	—	—
Taking steroids	89.2	90.9	90.3	89.8	89.7	90.4	88.2	87.5	87.8	86.7	88.5	87.4	88.7	§	80.9*	84.5	+3.7
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	<i>2,450</i>	<i>2,314</i>	<i>2,233</i>	<i>2,449</i>	<i>2,384</i>	<i>2,301</i>	<i>2,147</i>	<i>2,078</i>	<i>2,193</i>	<i>2,000</i>	<i>1,870</i>	<i>1,918</i>	<i>876</i>	§	<i>1,441</i>	<i>1,539</i>	

Table continued on next page.

TABLE 14 (cont.)
Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12

Source. The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

Notes. Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001. '—' indicates data not available. '‡' indicates that the question changed the following year. See relevant footnote for that drug. Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence estimates for the two most recent years is due to rounding.

§Estimates not presented due to insufficient data this year.

*Results may not be comparable to previous years. In 2021 MTF conducted survey administrations via the internet for the first time, and responses, especially on attitudes, can be sensitive to mode effects.

^aThe 1975 question asked about people who are 20 or older.

^bAnswer alternatives were: (1) Don't disapprove, (2) Disapprove, and (3) Strongly disapprove. Percentages are shown for categories (2) and (3) combined.

^cBeginning in 2014 "molly" was added to the question on disapproval of using MDMA once or twice. 2014 and 2015 data are not comparable to earlier years due to this change.

^dIn 2011 the list of examples was changed from upper, pep pill, bennie, speed to upper, speed, Adderall, Ritalin, etc. These changes likely explain the discontinuity in the 2011 results.

^eIn 2004 the question text was changed from barbiturates to sedatives/barbiturates and the list of examples was changed from downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc. to just downers. These changes likely explain the discontinuity in the 2004 results.

^fBased on two of six forms; N is two times the N indicated.

^gThe N for 2019 is approximately one-half of that for the full sample, because it is based on the half-sample who received the traditional paper and pencil questionnaire form.

^hSample is decreased by approximately 50% for the following drugs due to survey question experiments: amphetamines, cocaine, alcohol, vaping nicotine, vaping marijuana, heroin without using a needle, Ecstasy (MDMA, molly), and JUUL.