

Curriculum Vitae

LLOYD DOUGLAS JOHNSTON

Date of Birth April 18, 1940

Education

B.A.	Williams College	1962	Economics
M.B.A.	Harvard University	1965	Organizational Behavior
—	Harvard University & M.I.T.	65–66	Graduate studies in psychology and human relations
M.A.	The University of Michigan	1971	Psychology (Social)
Ph.D.	The University of Michigan	1973	Psychology (Social)

Honors and Awards

Recipient: National “*Pacesetter Award*” in research, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1982

Recipient: The University of Michigan’s first *Senior Research Scientist Lectureship Award*, 1987 (jointly with Jerald G. Bachman)

Recipient: The University of Michigan’s *Distinguished Senior Research Scientist Award*, 1998 (jointly with Jerald G. Bachman)

Recipient: *The Regents’ Award for Distinguished Public Service*, The University of Michigan, 1998

Recipient: *Sir Alister McIntyre Distinguished Award* “for outstanding contribution to the health sciences.” University of the West Indies, University of Technology-Jamaica, and Northern Caribbean University, 2011

Recipient: The 2011 *Collegiate Research Professorship Award* “for exceptional scholarly achievement and for impact on advancing knowledge in your field.” The regents of the University of Michigan, 2011

Recipient: *Lifetime Achievement Award* (“In recognition of exceptional research and outstanding leadership in the substance abuse prevention field”). Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America (CADCA), 2011.

Listed: *Who’s Who in the World; Who’s Who in America; Who’s Who in Medicine and Health Care; Who’s Who in American Education*

Listed: Most highly cited authors in the social sciences (top 0.5%), Institute for Scientific Information

Professional Experience

2011–present	Angus Campbell Collegiate Research Professor, The University of Michigan.
1998–present	Research Professor/Distinguished Senior Research Scientist, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
1978–1998	Senior Research Scientist/Program Director, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.

1993–1995	Acting Director. Substance Abuse Research Center, The University of Michigan
1991–1995	Chair, Executive Committee, Substance Abuse Research Center, The University of Michigan
1975–1978	Associate Research Scientist/Senior Study Director, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
1973–1975	Assistant Research Scientist/Study Director, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
1971–1975	Coordinating administrator of a \$3.1 million NSF grant to the Institute for Social Research to develop the institute’s capacity to generate and disseminate social indicators.
1966–1973	Assistant Study Director, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan (pre-doctoral).
1965–1966	Research Assistant (full-time). Harvard University, Graduate School of Business Administration (design and administration of a course for 700 graduate students on human behavior in simulated organizations).

Major Research Responsibilities

Principal Investigator (1974-2017), *Monitoring the Future: A Continuing Study of American Youth (MTF)*. Co-Investigator (2017-present). Funded under a series of investigator-initiated, competing research grants from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, this ongoing national study of American secondary school students, college students, and adults through age 60 is now in its 49th year. Epidemiological, etiological, and policy research on the use of tobacco, alcohol, illicit drugs, steroids, and risk behaviors for the spread of HIV/AIDS. (Co-Investigators: Jerald G. Bachman, Patrick M. O’Malley, John E. Schulenberg, Richard A. Miech, Megan Patrick, John Wallace, & Katherine Keyes.)

www.monitoringthefuture.org

Principal Investigator, the *Youth, Education, and Society (YES)* study. Completed in its 18th year in August, 2015, and funded under research grants from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, this national study included the evaluation of policies, programs, practices, and other environmental influences (particularly in secondary schools, but also at the community and state levels) on smoking, drinking, illicit drug use, healthy eating, exercise, sleep, and obesity among American adolescents. (Co-principal Investigators: Patrick M. O’Malley, Natalie Colabianchi; Co-investigators Jerald G. Bachman, John E. Schulenberg, Revathy Kumar.) A group headed by economist Frank Chaloupka at the University of Illinois Chicago collaborated with us in a larger enterprise entitled *Bridging the Gap*, of which YES was a part.

www.yesresearch.org www.bridgingthegapresearch.org

Principal Research Interests

The study of psychoactive substance use (tobacco, alcohol, and illicit drugs) among adolescents and adults.
Substance abuse policy and prevention.

The evaluation of substance abuse policies and programs.
The study of evolving value and lifestyle orientations.
Trends in risk and protective behaviors related to HIV/AIDS.
Obesity and healthy behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood.
Environmental influences on these various behaviors.
Social issues and social problems more generally.
International comparative studies on these subjects.

Professional Associations (past and present)

American Psychological Association (APA)
American Public Health Association (APHA)
American Sociological Association (ASA)
Association for Psychological Science (APS)
College on the Problems of Drug Dependence (CPDD) -- Fellow
Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI)
(Secretary-Treasurer, 1976–1979)

Professional Activities

(See last major section in Table of Contents below, for a listing of professional activities.)

CONTENTS

	Page
Contents	
Professional Experience	1
PUBLICATIONS	6
Books and Monographs (133 count)	6
Journal Articles/Published Papers (190 count)	17
Journal Manuscripts Submitted for Publication or in Preparation (5 count)	32
Published Reports (10 count)	32
Reference Volumes – Monitoring the Future Series (38 count)	33
Reference Volumes – Youth, Education, & Society/ Bridging the Gap Series (5 count)	36
Chapters (59 count)	37
Published Congressional Testimony (17 count)	42
Other Testimony (6 count)	44
Commissioned Papers (24 count)	44
Major Research Reports (25 count)	46
Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper Series ⁴ (84 count)	48
Youth, Education, and Society (YES) Occasional Paper Series (6 count)	56
Published Commentary and Editorials	56
OTHER PROFESSIONAL PRODUCTS	57
Papers and Presentations: International (first authored only, 58 count)	57
Papers and Presentations: National (first-authored only, 135 count)	62
Papers and Presentations: Other Forums (first authored only, 38 count)	74
National Press Conferences and Press Releases (114 count)	77
Media: Taped, Filmed, or Live Appearances, etc.	87
National Television and Radio News	87
National Television and Radio Interview Shows and Specials	88
Special Films/Tapings	88
PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	90
GOVERNING AND ADVISORY BODIES	90
International	90
National	90
<i>Presidential Appointments</i>	90
<i>Secretarial Appointments</i>	91
<i>Other National Appointments</i>	91
State and Local	94
The University of Michigan	94
<i>Institute for Social Research</i>	95
<i>Substance Abuse Research Center (UMSARC)</i>	95

CONSULTANTSHIPS	95
International	95
National	96
Other	96
OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES	97

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs (133 count)

- Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2023). *Monitoring the Future Panel Study annual report: National data on substance use among adults ages 19 to 60, 1976-2022*. Monitoring the Future Monograph Series. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 192 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Bachman, J. G. (2023). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use 1975-2022: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 154 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg J. E. (2023). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2022: Secondary school students*. Monitoring the Future Monograph Series. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 527 pp.
- Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2022). *Monitoring the Future Panel Study annual report: National data on substance use among adults ages 19 to 60, 1976-2021*. Monitoring the Future Monograph Series. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 193 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2022). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2021: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 596 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2022). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use 1975-2021: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 161 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., & Bachman, J. G. (2021). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 30 in the U.S., 2004–2020*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 113 pp.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Miech, R. A. (2021). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2020: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-60*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 508 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2021). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2020: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 571 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2021). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2020: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 136 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2020). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2019: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 124 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., & Miech, R. A. (2020). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 30 in the U.S., 2004-2019*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 108 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2020). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2019: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 590 pp.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2020). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2019: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-60*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 476 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2018: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 119 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., & Miech, R. A. (2019). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 30 in the U.S., 2004-2018*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 96 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2018: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 586 pp.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2018: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-60*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 482 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2017: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 116 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., & Miech, R. A. (2018). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 40 in the U.S., 2004-2017*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 135 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2017: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan,

566 pp.

- Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2017: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-55*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 454 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., & Miech, R. A. (2017). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 40 in the U.S., 2004-2016*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 130 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2017). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2016: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 113 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2017). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2016: Volume I, secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 683 pp.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2017). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2016: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-55*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 445 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A. (2016). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 40 in the US, 2004-2015*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 123 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2016). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2015: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-55*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 427 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2015: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 636 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2015: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 98 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., & Miech, R. A. (2015). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 40 in the US, 2004-2014*, Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 120 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & Colabianchi, N. (2015). *School policies and practices to improve health and prevent obesity: National secondary school survey results: School years 2006-07 through 2013-14. Volume 6*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan 59 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2015). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2014: Volume II, College students and adults*

- ages 19-55. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 416 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2014: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 599 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use: 1975-2014: Overview, key findings on adolescent drug use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 90pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Terry-McElrath, Y.M., & Colabianchi N., (2015) *School Policies and Practices to Improve Health and Prevent Obesity: National Secondary School Survey Results: School Years 2006–07 through 2012–13. Volume 5*. Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI, 2013, 49 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., Schulenberg, J.E., Patrick, M.E., & Miech, R.A. (2014). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among adults ages 21 to 40 in the US, 2004-2013*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 112pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2014). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2013: Volume II, college students and adults ages 19-55*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 424 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2014). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2013: Volume I, Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 630 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Terry-McElrath, Y.M., & Colabianchi N., (2014). *School Policies and Practices to Improve Health and Prevent Obesity: National Secondary School Survey Results: School Years 2006–07 through 2010–12. Volume 4*. Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI, 2013, 42 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2014). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use: 1975-2013: Overview of Key Findings on Adolescent Drug Use*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 85pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., Schulenberg, J.E., Patrick, M.E., & Miech, R.A. (2013). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among American young adults, 2004-2012*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 123 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2013). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2012. Volume I: Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 604pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2013). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2012. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–50*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 400pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & Colabianchi, N. (2013). *School policies and practices to improve health and prevent obesity: National secondary school survey results: school*

- years 2006–07 through 2010–11. *Volume 3*. Ann Arbor, MI: Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2013). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2012*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 83pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E. & Patrick, M. (2012). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among American young adults, 2004-2011*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 114pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & Colabianchi, N. (2012). *School Policies and Practices to Improve Health and Prevent Obesity: National Secondary School Survey Results: School Years 2006–07 through 2009–10. Volume 2*. Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI, 39pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2011. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–50*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 314pp
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2011. Volume I: Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 760pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2011*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 78 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2010. Volume I: Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 744pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2010. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–50*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 312pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Freedman-Doan, P., & Brenner, J. S. (2011). *School policies and practices to improve health and prevent obesity: National Secondary School Survey Results: School years 2006–07 and 2007–08*. Ann Arbor: Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, 157pp.
- Johnston LD, O'Malley PM, Terry-McElrath YM, Freedman-Doan P, Brenner JS. (2011). *School Policies and Practices to Improve Health and Prevent Obesity: National Secondary School Survey Results, School Years 2006–07 and 2007–08. Volume 1. Executive Summary*. Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI, 2011, 19pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2010*. Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan, 77 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *HIV/AIDS: Risk & protective behaviors among American young adults, 2004-2008* (NIH Publication No. 10-7586). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 52 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2009. Volume I: Secondary school students* (NIH Publication No. 09-7402). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 721 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2009. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19-50* (NIH Publication No. 09-7403). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 305 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2009* (NIH Publication No. 10-7583). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 73 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2008. Volume I: Secondary school students* (NIH Publication No. 09-7402). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 721 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2008. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19-50* (NIH Publication No. 09-7403). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 305 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2008* (NIH Publication No. 09-7401). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 73 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2007. Volume I: Secondary school students* (NIH Publication No. 08-6418A). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 707 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2007. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19-45* (NIH Publication No. 08-6418B). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 319 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2007* (NIH Publication No. 08-6418). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 70 pp.
- Bachman, J.G., O'Malley, P.M., Schulenberg, J.E., Johnston, L.D., Freedman-Doan, P., & Messersmith, E.E. (2008). *The education-drug use connection: How successes and failures in school relate to adolescent smoking, drinking, drug use, and delinquency*. New York: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates/Taylor & Francis, 434 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975-2006. Volume I: Secondary school students* (NIH Publication No. 07-6205). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 699 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2006. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–45* (NIH Publication No. 07-6206). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 307 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2006* (NIH Publication No. 07-6202). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 71 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2006). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2005. Volume I: Secondary school students* (NIH Publication No. 06-5883). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 712 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., Bachman, J.G., & Schulenberg, J.E. (2006). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2005. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–45* (NIH Publication No. 06-5884). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 311 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2005*. (NIH Publication No. 06-5882). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 67 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2004. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 05-5727). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 680 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2004. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–45*. (NIH Publication No. 05-5728). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 277 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2004*. (NIH Publication No. 05-5726). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 66 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2003*. (NIH Publication No. 04-5506). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 59 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2003. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 04-5507). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 545 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2003. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–45*. (NIH Publication No. 04-5508). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 267 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2003). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2002*. (NIH Publication No. 03-5374). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 57 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2003). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2002. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 03-5375). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 520 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2003). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2002. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–40*. (NIH Publication No. 03-5376). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 253 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2002). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2001*. (NIH Publication No. 02-5015). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 57 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2002). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2001. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 02-5016). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 503 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2002). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2001. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–40*. (NIH Publication No. 02-5017). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 242 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., Bryant, A. L., & Merline, A. C. (2002). *The decline of substance use in young adulthood: Changes in social activities, roles, and beliefs*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 307 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2001). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 2000*. (NIH Publication No. 01-4923). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 54 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2001). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2000. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 01-4924). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 494 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2001). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–2000. Volume II: College students and adults ages 19–40*. (NIH Publication No. 01-4925). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 238 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2000). *Monitoring the Future national results on adolescent drug use: Overview of key findings, 1999*. NIH publication 00-4690. Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 51 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2000). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–1999. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 00-4802). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 480 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2000). *Monitoring the Future national survey results on drug use, 1975–1999. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 00-4803). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 240 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1998. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 99-4660). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 420 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1998. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 99-4661). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 218 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1997. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 98-4345). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 433 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1997. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 98-4346). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 206 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Wadsworth, K. N., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. (1997). *Smoking, drinking, and drug use in young adulthood: The impacts of new freedoms and new responsibilities*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates. 241 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1995. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 96-4139). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 381 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1997). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1995. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 98-4140). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 188 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1995). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1994. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 95-4026). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 316 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1994. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 96-4027). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 183 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1994). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1993. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 94-3809). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 281 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1994). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1993. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 94-3810). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 182 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Driessen, F. M. H. M., & Kokkevi, A. (1994). *Surveying student drug misuse: A six-country pilot study*. Strasbourg, France: Council of Europe, 54 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1993). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1992. Volume I: Secondary school students*. (NIH Publication No. 93-3597). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 250 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1993). *National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975–1992. Volume II: College students and young adults*. (NIH Publication No. 93-3598). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 185 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1992). *Smoking, drinking, and illicit drug use among American secondary school students, college students, and young adults, 1975–1991. Volume I: Secondary school students.* (NIH Publication No. 93-3480). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 231 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1993). *Smoking, drinking, and illicit drug use among American secondary school students, college students, and young adults, 1975–1991. Volume II: College students and young adults.* (NIH Publication No. 93-3481). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 176 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1991). *Drug use among American high school seniors, college students and young adults, 1975–1990. Volume I: High school seniors.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 91-1813). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 199 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1991). *Drug use among American high school seniors, college students and young adults, 1975–1990. Volume II: College students and young adults.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 91-1835). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 168 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1991). *Trends in drug use and associated factors among American high school students, college students, and young adults: 1975–1989.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 91-1813). Rockville MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 331 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1989). *Drug use, drinking, and smoking: National survey results from high school, college, and young adult populations, 1975–1988.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 89-1638). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 339 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1988). *Illicit drug use, smoking, and drinking by America's high school students, college students, and young adults: 1975–1987.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 89-1602). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 307 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1987). *National trends in drug use and related factors among American high school students and young adults, 1975–1986.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 87-1535). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 265 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1986). *Drug use among American high school students, college students, and other young adults: National trends through 1985.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 86-1450). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 237 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1985). *Use of licit and illicit drugs by America's high school students: 1975–1984.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 85-1394). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 167 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1984). *Drugs and American high school students: 1975–1983.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 85-1374). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 492 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1984). *Highlights from drugs and American high school students: 1975–1983.* (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 84-1317). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 135 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1982). *Student drug use, attitudes, and beliefs: National trends, 1975–1982*. (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 83-1260). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 134 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1982). *Student drug use in America, 1975–1981*. (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 82-1221). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 450 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981). *Highlights from student drug use in America, 1975–1981*. (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 82-1208). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 130 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980). *Highlights from student drug use in America, 1975–1980*. (DHHS Publication No. [ADM] 81-1066). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 120 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1980). *Review of general population surveys of drug abuse* (WHO Offset Publication No. 52). Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 60 pp.
- (Johnston, L. D., uncredited). (1980). *Manual on drug abuse assessment: Part 2. The use of population surveys* (published in English, French, and Spanish). Vienna, Austria: United Nations' Division of Narcotic Drugs, 58 pp.
- Smart, R. G., Hughes, P. H., Johnston, L. D., et al. (1980). *A methodology for student drug use surveys* (WHO Offset Publication No. 50). Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization, 68 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1979). 1979 Highlights: *Drugs and the nation's high school students, five-year national trends*. (DHEW Publication No. [ADM] 80-930). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 85 pp. (Reprinted in excerpted form in G. G. Nahas & H. C. Frick II [Eds.], 1981, *Drug abuse in the modern world* [pp. 87–98]. New York: Pergamon.)
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1979). *Drugs and the class of 1978: Behaviors, attitudes, and recent national trends*. (DHEW Publication No. [ADM] 79-877). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 376 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1979). *Highlights from drugs and the class of '78: Behaviors, attitudes and recent national trends*. (DHEW Publication No. [ADM] 79-878). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 62 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1977). *Drug use among American high school students, 1975–1977*. (DHEW Publication No. [ADM] 78-619). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 256 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1978). *Highlights from drug use among American high school students, 1975–1977*. (DHEW Publication No. [ADM] 78-621). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 43 pp. (Reprinted in excerpted form in L. Brill & C. Winick [Eds.], 1980, *The yearbook of substance use and abuse* [Vol. 2, pp. 297–323]. New York: Human Sciences Press.)
- Johnston, L. D., Nurco, D., & Robins, L. (Eds.). (1977). *Conducting follow-up research on drug treatment programs* (NIDA Treatment Program Monograph Series No. 2). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, 191 pp.

Johnston, L. D. (1973). *The American high school: Its social system and effects* (Youth in Transition Working Paper No. 9). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 322 pp.

Johnston, L. D. (1973). *Drugs and American youth*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 273 pp.

Bachman, J. G., Kahn, R. L., Mednick, M. T., Davidson, T. N., & Johnston, L. D. (1967). *Youth in transition: Vol. 1. Blueprint for a longitudinal study of adolescent boys*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 269 pp.

Journal Articles/Published Papers¹ (190 count)

Miech, R. A., Leventhal, A. M., & Johnson, L. D. (2022). Recent, national trends in US adolescent use of menthol and non-menthol cigarettes. *Tobacco Control* 32, e10-e15. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2021-056970

Miech, R., Leventhal, A. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Barrington-Trimis, J. L. (2022). Failed attempts to quit combustible cigarettes and e-cigarettes among US adolescents. *JAMA*, 327(12), 1179–1181. doi:10.1001/jama.2022.1692

Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Jang, B. J., Laetz, V., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J., & Johnston, L. D. (2022). Building on a sequential mixed-mode research design in the Monitoring the Future Study. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology*, 10(1), 149–160. doi:10.1093/jssam/smaa030

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2022). Self-reported perceived negative consequences of marijuana use among U.S. young adult users, 2008-2019. *Addictive Behaviors*, 327(12), 1179–1181. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2021.107098

Miech, R., Patrick, M. E., Keyes, K., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. (2021). Adolescent drug use before and during U.S. national COVID-19 social distancing policies. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2021.108822

Miech, R., Leventhal, A., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Patrick, M. E., & Barrington-Trimis, J. (2021). Trends in use and perceptions of nicotine vaping among US youth from 2017 to 2020. *Jama Pediatrics*, 175(2), 185-190. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.5667

Miech, R., Keyes, K. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). The great decline in adolescent cigarette smoking since 2000: Consequences for drug use among US adolescents. *Tob Control*. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2019-055052.

Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Jang, B. J., Laetz, V., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., . . . Johnston, L. D. (2020). Building on a sequential mixed-mode research design in the monitoring the future study. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology*. doi:10.1093/jssam/smaa030

Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., Kloska, D. D., Wagner, A. C., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). Trends in Marijuana Vaping and Edible Consumption From 2015 to 2018 Among Adolescents in the US. *Jama Pediatrics*. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.0175

¹Additional items published only in abbreviated form are listed later under "Papers and Presentations."

- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). Changes in the Order of Cigarette and Marijuana Initiation and Associations with Cigarette Use, Nicotine Vaping, and Marijuana Use: U.S. 12th Grade Students, 2000-2019. *Prev Sci*, *21*(7), 960-971. doi:10.1007/s11121-020-01150-2
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2020). The growing transition from lifetime marijuana use to frequent use among 12th grade students: U.S. National data from 1976 to 2019. *Drug Alcohol Depend*, *212*, 108064. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2020.108064
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2020). Diversion of medical marijuana to unintended users among U.S. adults age 35 and 55, 2013-2018. *Preventive Medicine (Baltimore)*, *81*(5), 604-613. doi:10.15288/jsad.2020.81.604
- Leventhal, A. M., Miech, R., Barrington-Trimis, J., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). Flavors of e-cigarettes used by youths in the United States. *JAMA*. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.17968>
- Miech, R., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). Trends in Adolescent Vaping, 2017–2019. *New England Journal of Medicine*. doi:10.1056/NEJMc1910739
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Terry-McElrath, Y. (2019). The national prevalence of adolescent nicotine use in 2017: Estimates taking into account student reports of substances vaped. *Addictive Behaviors Reports*, *9*. doi:10.1016/j.abrep.2019.100159
- Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (2019). Trends in Reported Marijuana Vaping Among US Adolescents, 2017-2019. *JAMA*. doi:10.1001/jama.2019.20185
- Miech, R. A., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2019). Increasing marijuana use for black adolescents in the United States: A test of competing explanations. *Addictive Behaviors*, *93*, 59-64. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2019.01.016
- Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Jang, B., Laetz, V. B., Schulenberg, J., Johnston, L. D., . . . O'Malley, P. M. (2019). Two-year follow-up of a sequential mixed-mode experiment in the U.S. national Monitoring the Future study. *Survey Practice*.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2019). Young adult longitudinal patterns of marijuana use among US national samples of 12th grade frequent marijuana users: A repeated measures latent class analysis. *Addiction*. doi:10.1111/add.14548
- Evans-Polce, R. J., Patrick, M. E., Lanza, S. T., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). Reasons for vaping among U.S. 12th graders: A latent class analysis. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *62*(4), 457-462. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2017.10.009. PMC5866738
- Miech, R., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). Adolescent vaping and nicotine use in 2017-2018 - U.S. national estimates. *New England Journal of Medicine*. doi:10.1056/NEJMc1814130
- Patrick, M. E., Kloska, D. D., Terry-McElrath, Y., Lee, C. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). Patterns of simultaneous and concurrent alcohol and marijuana use among adolescents. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, *44*(4), 441-451. doi: 10.1080/00952990.2017.1402335

- Pesko, M. F., Xu, X., Huang, J., Johnston, L. D., & Chaloupka, F. J. (2018). E-cigarette price sensitivity among middle and high school students: Evidence from Monitoring the Future. *Addiction, 113*(5), 896-906. doi: 10.1111/add.14119. PMC5895490.
- Sarvet, A. L., Wall, M. M., Keyes, K. M., Cerda, M., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley P. M., & Johnston, L. (2018). Recent rapid decrease in adolescents' perception that marijuana is harmful, but no concurrent increase in use. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 186*, 68-74. doi: 10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2017.12.041
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2018). The end of convergence in developmental patterns of frequent marijuana use from ages 18 to 30: An analysis of cohort change from 1976–2016. *Drug Alcohol Depend, 191*, 203-209. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2018.07.002
- Miech, R., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2017). Prevalence and attitudes regarding marijuana use among adolescents over the past decade. *Pediatrics, 140*(6). doi:10.1542/peds.2017-0982. PMC5703791.
- Miech, R., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). E-cigarette use as a predictor of cigarette smoking: Results from a 1-year follow-up of a national sample of 12th grade students. *Tobacco Control, 26*(e2), e106-e111. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053291. PMC5545162.
- Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). The influence of college attendance on risk for marijuana initiation in the United States: 1977 to 2015. *American Journal of Public Health, 107*(6), 996-1002. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2017.303745. PMC5425867.
- Patrick, M. E., Couper, M. P., Laetz, V. B., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Miech, R. A. (2017). A sequential mixed mode experiment in the U.S. national Monitoring the Future study. *Journal of Survey Statistics and Methodology, 6*, 72-97. doi:10.1093/jssam/smx011. PMC5969318.
- Patrick, M. E., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., and Johnston, L. D. (2017) Current high-intensity drinking among 8th and 10th grade students in the United States. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 53*(6), 904-908. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2017.06.027. PMC5696034.
- Patrick, M. E., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Miech, R. A., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). Age-specific prevalence of binge and high-intensity drinking among US young adults: Changes from 2005 to 2015. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 41*(7), 1319-1328. doi:10.1111/acer.13413. PMC5553703.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017). Discontinuous patterns of cigarette smoking from age 18 to 50 in the US: A repeated-measures latent class analysis. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 20*, 108-116. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntx074. PMC5896459.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bray, B. C., Patrick, M. E., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2017). Longitudinal patterns of marijuana use across ages 18-50 in a US national sample: A descriptive examination of predictors and health correlates of repeated measures latent class membership. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 171*, 70-83. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2016.11.021. PMC5263048.
- Cavazos-Rehg, P. A., Houston, A. J., Krauss, M. J., Sowles, S. J., Spitznagel, E. L., Chaloupka, F. J., Gruzza, R., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bierut, L. J. (2016). Selected state policies and associations with alcohol use behaviors and risky driving behaviors among youth: Findings from the

- Monitoring the Future study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 40(5), 1030-1036. doi:10.1111/acer.13041. PMC4844755.
- Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Patrick, M. E. (2016). E-cigarettes and the drug use patterns of adolescents. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 18(5), 654-659. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntv217. PMC5654373.
- Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2016). What are kids vaping? Results from a national survey of US adolescents. *Tobacco Control*, 26(4), 286-291. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2016-053014. PMC5326604.
- Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., Carlier, C., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016). Self-reported reasons for vaping among 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in the US: Nationally-representative results. *Drug Alcohol Dependence*, 165, 275-278. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2016.05.017. PMC4939118.
- Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Kloska, D. D., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., & Bachman, J. G. (2016). Novel psychoactive substance use by US adolescents: Characteristics associated with use of synthetic cannabinoids and synthetic cathinones. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 35(5), 586-590. doi:10.1111/dar.12372. PMC4927404.
- Terry-McElrath, Y., Maslowsky, J., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2016). Sleep and substance use among US adolescents, 1991-2014. *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 40(1), 77-91. doi:10.5993/AJHB.40.1.9. PMC4752178.
- Colabianchi, N., Griffin, J., Slater, S., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). The whole-of-school approach to physical activity: Findings from a national sample of US secondary students. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine*, 49(3), 387-394. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2015.02.012. PMC4546850.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J., & Patrick, M. E. (2015). Trends in use of and attitudes toward marijuana among youth before and after decriminalization: The case of California 2007-2013. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 26(4), 336-344. doi:10.1016/j.drugpo.2015.01.009. PMC446937.
- Miech, R., Johnston, L., O'Malley, P. M., Keyes, K. M., & Heard, K. (2015). Prescription Opioids in Adolescence and Future Opioid Misuse. *Pediatrics*, 136(5), e1169-1177. doi:10.1542/peds.2015-1364. PMC4834210.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Chiqui, J. F., O'Malley, P. M., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). Regular soda policies, school availability, and high school student consumption. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine*, 48(4), 436-444. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2014.10.022. PMC4380673.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). Foods and beverages offered in US public secondary schools through the National School Lunch Program from 2011–2013: Early evidence of improved nutrition and reduced disparities. *Preventive Medicine*, 78, 52-58. Advance online publication. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2015.07.010. PubMed PMID: 26190369
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2015). Potential impact of national school nutritional environment policies: Cross-sectional associations with US secondary student

- overweight/obesity, 2008-2012. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169(1), 78-85. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2014.2048. PubMed PMID: 25402551
- Hood, N. E., Colabianchi, N., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). Physical activity breaks and facilities in US secondary schools. *Journal of School Health*, 84(11), 697-705. doi:10.1111/josh.12206. PMC4185395
- Hood, N. E., Turner, L., Colabianchi, N., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). Availability of drinking water in US public school cafeterias. *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics*. doi:10.1016/j.jand.2014.02.001. PubMed PMID: 24726348
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014 online). Relationship between school administrators' reports of parental involvement in school and students' substance use: A national 155study. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse*, 23(5), 269-281. doi:10.1080/1067828X.2013.869131. PMC4586172
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). O'Malley and Johnston respond. [Letter] *American Journal of Public Health*, 104(4), e7-e8.
- Slater, S., Chiqui, J., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. (2014). Joint use policies: Are they related to adolescent behavior? *Preventative Medicine*, 69(Suppl. 1), S37-43. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2014.08.032. PMC4267980
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Hood, N. E., Colabianchi, N., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). Profits, commercial food supplier involvement, and school vending machine snack food availability: Implications for implementing the new competitive foods rule. *Journal of School Health*, 84(7), 451-458. doi:10.1111/josh.12165. PubMed PMID: 24889082
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). Accessibility over availability: Associations between the school food environment and student fruit and green vegetable consumption. *Childhood Obesity*, 10(3), 241-250. doi:10.1089/chi.2014.0011. PMC4088349
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). Alcohol and marijuana use patterns associated with unsafe driving among US high school seniors: High use frequency, concurrent use and simultaneous use. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol & Drugs*, 75, 378-389. PMC4002852
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). Energy drinks, soft drinks, and substance use among United States secondary school students. *Journal of Addiction Medicine*, 8(1), 6-13. doi:10.1097/01.ADM.0000435322.07020.53. PMC3910223
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Turner, L., Sandoval, A., Johnston, L. D., & Chaloupka, F. J. (2014). Commercialism in US elementary and secondary school nutrition environments: Trends from 2007 to 2012. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 168(3), 234-242. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.4521. PubMed PMID: 24424573
- Clarke, P., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Lee, H., Colabianchi, N., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). College expectations in high school mitigate weight gain over early adulthood: Findings from a national study of American youth. *Obesity*, 21(7), 1321-1327. doi:10.1002/oby.20176. PMC3742647

- Hood, N., Colabianchi, N., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). School wellness policies and foods and beverages available in schools. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *45*(2), 143-149. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2013.03.015. PubMed PMID: 23867020
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Laetz, V. B. (2013). Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use prevention programs in US schools: A descriptive summary. *Prevention Science*, *14*(6), 581-592. doi:10.1007/s11121-012-0340-z. PMC3706520
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). Driving after drug or alcohol use by US high school seniors, 2001-2011. *American Journal of Public Health*, *103*(11), 2027-2034. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2013.301246. PMC3828684
- Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., Martz, M. E., Maggs, J. L., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). Extreme binge drinking among American 12th-grade students: Prevalence and predictors. *JAMA Pediatrics*, *167*(11), 1019-1025. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.2392. PMC3818300
- Slater, S. J., Nicholson, L., Chiqui, J., Barker, D. C., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). Walkable communities and adolescent weight. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *44*(2), 164-168. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2012.10.015. PMC3553501
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Emery, S., Wakefield, M. A., O'Malley, P. M., Szczypka, G., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). Effects of tobacco-related media campaigns on smoking among 20–30-year-old adults: Longitudinal data from the USA. *Tobacco Control*, *22*(1), 38-45. doi:10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2011-050208. PMC3335969
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). Middle and high school drug testing and student illicit drug use: A national study 1998-2011. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *52*(6), 707-715. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2012.11.020. PMC3793394
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). Simultaneous alcohol and marijuana use among US high school seniors from 1976 to 2011: Trends, reasons, and situations. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *133*(1), 71-79. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2013.05.031. PMC3786028
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2013). School soft drink availability and consumption among US secondary students. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *44*(6), 573-582. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2013.01.026. PMC3659332
- Keyes, K. M., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., Li, G., & Hasin, D. (2012). Birth cohort effects on adolescent alcohol use: The influence of social norms from 1976 to 2007. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *69*(12), 1304-1313. doi:10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2012.787. PMC3597448
- Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). HIV/AIDS risk behaviors and substance use by young adults in the United States. *Prevention Science*, *13*(5), 532-538. doi:10.1007/s11121-012-0279-0. PMC3586255
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2012). Trends in competitive venue beverage availability: Findings from US public secondary schools. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, *166*(8), 776-778. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2012.716. PubMed PMID: 22869413
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2012). Factors affecting sugar-sweetened

- beverage availability in competitive venues of US secondary schools. *Journal of School Health*, 82(1), 44-55. doi:10.1111/j.1746-1561.2011.00666.x. PubMed PMID: 22142174
- Wray-Lake, L., Maggs, J. L., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). Associations between community attachments and adolescent substance use in nationally representative samples. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 51(4), 325-331. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.12.030. PMC3699306
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., & Wallace, J. M., Jr. (2011). Racial/ethnic differences in the relationship between parental education and substance use among US 8th-, 10th-, and 12th-grade students: Findings from the Monitoring the Future Project. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 72(2), 279-285. doi:10.15288/jsad.2011.72.279. PMC305289
- Ilgen, M. A., Schulenberg, J. E., Kloska, D. D., Czyz, E., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M.W (2011). Prevalence and characteristics of substance abuse treatment utilization by US adolescents: National data from 1987 to 2008. *Addictive Behaviors*, 36(12), 1349-1352. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2011.07.036. PMC3269242
- Keyes, K. M., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., Li, G., & Hasin, D. (2011). The social norms of birth cohorts and adolescent marijuana use in the United States, 1976-2007. *Addiction*, 106(10), 1790-8000. doi:10.1111/j.1360-0443.2011.03485.x. PMC3174352
- Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (2011). Adolescents' reported reasons for alcohol and marijuana use as predictors of substance use and problems in adulthood. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 72, 106-116. doi:10.15288/jsad.2011.72.106. PMC3001673
- Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Maggs, J. L., Kloska, D. D., Johnston, L. D., et al. (2011). Age-related changes in reasons for using alcohol and marijuana from ages 18 to 30 in a national sample. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 25(2), 330-339. doi:10.1037/A0022445. PMC3133626
- Terry-McElrath, Y.M., Emery, S., Szczypka, G., & Johnston, L. D. (2011). Potential exposure to anti-drug advertising and drug-related attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors among United States youth, 1995-2006. *Addictive Behaviors*, 36(1-2), 116-124. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2010.09.005. PMC2981687
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2011). Exercise and substance use among American youth, 1991-2009. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 40(5), 530-540. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2010.12.021. PMC3167387
- Clarke, P., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2010). Midlife health and socioeconomic consequences of persistent overweight across early adulthood: Findings from a national survey of American adults (1986-2008). *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 172(5), 540-548. doi:10.1093/aje/kwq156. PMC2950821
- Johnston, L. D. (2010). The author replies: Response to Goldsworthy letter. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 46(4), 403.
- Slater, S. J., Ewing, R., Powell, L. M., Chaloupka, F. J., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2010). The association between community physical activity settings and youth physical activity, obesity and Body Mass Index. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 47(5), 496-503. doi:

10.1016/j.jadohealth.2010.03.017. PMC2963857

- Staff, J., Schulenberg, J. E., Maslowsky, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Maggs, J. L., & Johnston, L. D. (2010). Substance use changes and social role transitions: Proximal developmental effects on ongoing trajectories from late adolescence through early adulthood. *Development and Psychopathology*, 22(4), 917-932. doi:10.1017/S0954579410000544. PMC2951309
- Johnston, L. D. (2009). Prescription drug use by adolescents: What we are learning and what we still need to know. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 45(6), 539-540. doi:10.1111/j.1530-0277.2008.00643.x. PMC2705997
- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Vaughn, M. G., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). Race/ethnicity, socioeconomic factors, and smoking among early adolescent girls in the United States. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 104(Suppl. 1), S42-S49. doi: 10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2009.06.007. PMC2732752
- Clarke, P., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., & Lantz, P. (2009). Differential trends in weight-related health behaviors among American young adults by gender, race/ethnicity, and socioeconomic status: 1984-2006. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99(10), 1893-1901. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2008.141317. PMC2741505
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., & Terry-McElrath, Y. M. (2009). School physical activity environment related to student obesity and activity: A national study of schools and students. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 45(3), S71-S81. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.04.008. PubMed PMID: 19699440
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., Delva, J., & Johnston, L. D. (2009). The school food environment and student body mass index and food consumption: 2004 to 2007 national data. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 45(3), S45-S56. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.04.007. PMC2739104
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2009). Reasons for drug use among American youth by consumption level, gender, and race/ethnicity: 1976-2005. *Journal of Drug Issues, Summer*, 677-714. PMC2902005
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., McBride, D. C., Chiqui, J. F., O'Malley, P. M., VanderWaal, C. J., Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2009). Evidence for connections between prosecutor-reported marijuana case dispositions and community youth marijuana-related attitudes and behaviors. *Crime & Delinquency*, 55(4), 600-626. doi:10.1177/0011128707310001. PMC3278300
- Clarke, P., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). Social disparities in BMI trajectories across adulthood by gender, race/ethnicity and lifetime socio-economic position: 1986-2004. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 38, 499-509. doi:10.1093/ije/dyn214. PMC2663716
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2008). Association between physical environment of secondary schools and student problem behavior: A national study, 2000-2003. *Environment & Behavior*, 40(4), 455-486. doi:10.1177/0013916506293987
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2008). Saying no to marijuana: Why American youth report quitting or abstaining. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 69(6), 796-805. doi:10.15288/jsad.2008.69.796. PMC2583380

- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Delva, J., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., et al. (2008). Race/ethnicity, religiosity and adolescent alcohol, cigarette and marijuana use. *Social Work in Public Health, 23*(2&3), 193–213. doi:10.1080/19371910802152059. PubMed PMID: 19306594
- Merline, A. C., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2008). Substance use in marital dyads: Premarital assortment and change over time. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 69*(3), 352–361. doi:10.15288/jsad.2008.69.352. PubMed PMID: 18432377
- Clegg Smith, K., Wakefield, M. A., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Chaloupka, F. J., Flay, B., Johnston, L. D., et al. (2008). Relation between newspaper coverage of tobacco issues and smoking attitudes and behavior among American teens. *Tobacco Control, 17*(1), 17–24. doi:10.1136/tc.2007.020495. PubMed PMID: 18218802
- Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). Soft drink availability, contracts, and revenues in American secondary schools. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S209–S225. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.006. PubMed PMID: 17884569
- Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). Sports participation and physical education in American secondary schools: Current levels and racial/ethnic and socioeconomic disparities. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S195–S208. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.015. PubMed PMID: 17884568
- Chaloupka, F. J., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Bridging the Gap: Research informing practice and policy for healthy youth behavior. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S147–S161. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.016. PubMed PMID: 17884559
- Delva, J., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). The epidemiology of overweight and related lifestyle behaviors: Racial/ethnic and socioeconomic status differences among American youth. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S178–S186. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.008. PubMed PMID: 17884566
- Delva, J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Availability of more-healthy and less-healthy food choices in American schools: A national study of grade, race/ethnic, and socioeconomic differences. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S226–S239. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.018. PubMed PMID: 17884570
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Delva, J., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). Variation in obesity among American secondary school students by school and school characteristics. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S187–S194. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.001. PubMed PMID: 17884567
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Drugs and driving by American high school seniors, 2001–2006. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 68*(6), 834–842. doi:10.15288/jsad.2007.68.834. PubMed PMID: 17960301
- Powell, L. M., Auld, C., Chaloupka, F. J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Associations between access to food stores and adolescent body mass index. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 33*(4S), S301–S307. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.007. PubMed PMID: 17884578
- Powell, L. M., Chaloupka, F. J., Slater, S., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). The availability of local-area commercial physical activity-related facilities and physical activity among adolescents.

- American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 33(4S), S292–S300. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2007.07.002. PubMed PMID: 17884577
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Wakefield, M. A., Emery, S., Saffer, H., Szczypka, G., O'Malley, P. M., et al. (2007). State anti-tobacco advertising and smoking outcomes by gender and race/ethnicity. *Ethnicity and Health*, 12(4), 339–362. doi:10.1080/13557850701300723. PubMed PMID: 17701761
- Delva, J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Health-related behaviors and overweight: A study of Latino adolescents in the United States of America. *Pan American Journal of Public Health*, 21(1), 11–20. PubMed PMID: 17439689
- Carpenter, C. S., Kloska, D. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Alcohol control policies and youth alcohol consumption: Evidence from 28 years of Monitoring the Future. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 7(1), Article 25.
- Slater, S., Chaloupka, F. J., Wakefield, M., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2007). The impact of retail cigarette marketing practices on youth smoking uptake. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 161, 440–445. doi:10.1001/archpedi.161.5.440. PubMed PMID: 17485618
- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Yamaguchi, R., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Religiosity and adolescent substance use: The role of individual and contextual influences. *Social Problems*, 54(2), 308–327. doi:10.1525/sp.2007.54.2.308.
- Powell, L. M. Auld, C., Chaloupka, F. J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2007). Access to fast food and food prices: Relationship with fruit and vegetable consumption and overweight status among adolescents. *The Economics of Obesity: Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*, 17, 23–48. PubMed PMID: 19548547
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Kumar, R. (2006). How substance use differs among American secondary schools. *Prevention Science*, 7(4), 409–420. doi:10.1007/s11121-006-0050-5. PubMed PMID: 16900406
- Clarke, P., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006). Social disparities in BMI trajectories across the life course: A convergence in risk [Abstract]. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 163(11), S160.
- Pilgrim, C. C., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2006). Mediators and moderators of parental involvement on substance use: A national study of adolescents. *Prevention Science*, 7(1), 75–89. doi:10.1007/s11121-005-0019-9. PubMed PMID: 16572302
- Wakefield, M., Terry-McElrath, Y., Emery, S., Saffer, H., Chaloupka, F., Szczypka, G., Flay, B., O'Malley, P., & Johnston, L. (2006). Effect of televised, tobacco company-funded smoking prevention advertising on youth smoking-related beliefs, intentions, and behavior. *American Journal of Public Health*, 96(12), 2154–2160. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2005.083352. PMC1698148
- Delva, J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2006). Racial/ethnic and socioeconomic status differences in overweight and health-related behaviors among American students: National trends 1986–2003. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 39(4), 536–545. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2006.02.013. PubMed PMID: 16982389

- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Yamaguchi, R. (2005). Substance abuse counseling services in secondary schools: A national study of schools and students, 1999–2003. *Journal of School Health, 75*, 334–341. doi:10.1111/j.1746-1561.2005.00047.x. PubMed PMID: 16255719
- Emery, S., Wakefield, M. A., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Saffer, H., Szczypka, G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Chaloupka, F. J., & Flay, B. (2005). Televised state-sponsored antitobacco advertising and youth smoking beliefs and behavior in the United States, 1999–2000. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 159*, 639–645. doi:10.1001/archpedi.159.7.639. PubMed PMID: 15996997
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2005). School tobacco control policies related to students' smoking and attitudes toward smoking: National survey results, 1999–2000. *Health Education & Behavior, 32*, 780–794. doi:10.1177/1090198105277451. PubMed PMID: 16267148
- Schulenberg, J. E., Merline, A. C., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Laetz, V. B. (2005). Trajectories of marijuana use during the transition to adulthood: The big picture based on national panel data. *Journal of Drug Issues, 35*, 255–279. PMC1400593
- Delva, J., Wallace, J. M. Jr., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). The epidemiology of alcohol, marijuana, and cocaine use among Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban American, and other Latin American eighth-grade students in the United States: 1991–2002. *American Journal of Public Health, 95*, 696–702. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2003.037051. PMC1449243
- McCabe, S. E., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Kloska, D. D. (2005). Selection and socialization effects of fraternities and sororities on US college student substance use: A multi-cohort national longitudinal study. *Addiction, 100*, 512–524. doi:10.1111/j.1360-0443.2005.01038.x. PubMed PMID: 15784066
- Johnston, L. D., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Wakefield, M. (2005). Trends in recall and appraisal of anti-smoking advertising among American youth: Results from the Monitoring the Future surveys, 1997–2001. *Prevention Science, 6*(1), 1–19. doi:10.1007/s11121-005-1249-6. PubMed PMID: 15766002
- Tauras, J. A., Chaloupka, F. J., Farrelly, M. C., Giovino, G. A., Wakefield, M., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Kloska, D. D., & Pechacek, T. F. (2005). State tobacco control spending and youth smoking. *American Journal of Public Health, 95*(2), 338–344. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2004.039727. PMC1449175
- Yamaguchi, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2004). Relationships between school drug searches and student substance use in US schools. *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis, 26*, 329–341.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Terry-McElrath, Y. M. (2004). Methods, locations, and ease of cigarette access for American youth, 1997–2002. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27*, 267–276.
- Wakefield, M., Kloska, D. D., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Chaloupka, F., Pierce, J., Giovino, G., Ruel, E., & Flay, B. R. (2004). The role of smoking intentions in predicting future smoking among youth: Findings from Monitoring the Future data. *Addiction, 99*, 914–922.
- Merline, A. C., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2004). Substance use among adults 35 years of age: Prevalence, adulthood predictors, and impact of adolescent substance use. *American Journal of Public Health, 94*, 96–102.

- Bryant, A. L., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2003). How academic achievement, attitudes, and behaviors relate to the course of substance use during adolescence: A 6-year, multiwave national longitudinal study. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 13(3), 361–397.
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2003). Unsafe driving by high school seniors: National trends from 1976 to 2001 in tickets and accidents after use of alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 64, 305–312.
- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Bachman J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., Cooper, S. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2003). Gender and ethnic differences in smoking, drinking, and illicit drug use among American 8th, 10th and 12th grade students, 1976–2000. *Addiction*, 98, 225–234.
- Yamaguchi, R., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). The relationship between student illicit drug use and school drug-testing policies. *Journal of School Health*, 73(4), 158–163.
- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Bachman J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., & Cooper, S. M. (2002). Tobacco, alcohol, and illicit drug use: Racial and ethnic differences among US high school seniors, 1976–2000. *Public Health Reports 117(Supplement 1): S67–S75*.
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., & Bachman, J. G. (2002). Effect of school-level norms on student substance use. *Prevention Science*, 3, 105–124.
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2002). Epidemiology of alcohol and other drug use among college students. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, Supplement 14*, 23–39.
- Schuster, C., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. (2001). Adolescent marijuana use and adult occupational attainment: A longitudinal study from age 18 to 28. *Substance Use & Misuse* 36(8), 997–1014.
- Brown, T. N., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2001). Are risk and protective factors for substance use consistent across historical time? National data from the high school classes of 1976 through 1997. *Prevention Science* 2(1), 29–43.
- Bryant, A. L., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2000). Understanding the links among school misbehavior, academic achievement and cigarette use: A national panel study of adolescents. *Prevention Science* 1(2), 71–87.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. (2000). A comparison of confidential versus anonymous survey procedures: Effects on reporting of drug use and related attitudes and beliefs in a national study of students. *Journal of Drug Issues* 30(1), 35–54.
- Chaloupka, F. J., Pacula, R. L., Farrelly, M. C., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bray, J. W. (1999, February). *Do higher cigarette prices encourage youth to use marijuana?* National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 6939. Online: www.uic.edu/orgs/impacteen/pub
- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Forman, T. A., Guthrie, B. J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1999). The epidemiology of tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use among African American youth. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 60(6), 800–809.

- Bachman, J. G., Freedman-Doan, P., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Segal, D. R. (1999). Changing patterns of drug use among US military recruits before and after enlistment. *American Journal of Public Health* 89, 672–677.
- An, L. C., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1999). Change at the high end of risk in cigarette smoking among US high school seniors, 1976–1995. *American Journal of Public Health* 89, 699–705.
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1999). Drinking and driving among US high school seniors: 1984–1997. *American Journal of Public Health*, 89, 678–684.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1998). Alcohol use among adolescents. *Alcohol Health & Research World*, 22, 85–93.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1998). Explaining the recent increases in students' marijuana use: Impacts of perceived risks and disapproval, 1976 through 1996. *American Journal of Public Health*, 88, 887–892.
- Johnston, L. D. (1998). New battle against marijuana. *NEA Today*, 16(6), 24. (An invited Q. and A. article).
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (Oct/Nov 1997). Quantitative and qualitative changes in cocaine use among American high school seniors, college students, and young adults. A chapter summarized and abstracted in a special edition of the journal *Substance Use & Misuse* entitled "Etiology and Prevention of Drug Use: The US National Institute on Drug Abuse Research Monographs, 1991–1993," Vol 32. The chapter originally appeared in 1991 in S. Schober & C. Schade (Eds.), *The epidemiology of cocaine use and abuse* (pp. 19–43). (NIDA Research Monograph 110.) Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997). Contributions of drug epidemiology to the field of drug abuse prevention. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 32 (12&13), 1637–1638. (Abstract and summary of an earlier chapter, Johnston [1991]. Translated into 9 languages.)
- Bell, R., Wechsler, H., & Johnston, L. D. (1997). Correlates of college student marijuana use: Results of a US national survey. *Addiction*, 92, 571–582.
- Schulenberg, J., Wadsworth, K. N., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1996). Adolescent risk factors for binge drinking during the transition to young adulthood: Variable- and pattern-centered approaches to understanding change. *Developmental Psychology*, 32, 659–674. (Reprinted in G. A. Marlatt and G. R. VandenBos (Eds.) (1997). *Addictive behaviors: Readings on etiology, prevention, and treatment* (pp. 129–165). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.)
- Osgood, D. W., Wilson, J. K., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1996). Routine activities and individual deviant behavior. *American Sociological Review*, 61, 635–655.
- Schulenberg, J., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Wadsworth, K. N., & Johnston, L. D. (1996). Getting drunk and growing up: Trajectories of frequent binge drinking during the transition to young adulthood. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 57, 289–304.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1995). Adolescent substance use: Epidemiology and implications for public policy. *Substance Abuse*, 42, 241–260.

- Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1994). High school educational success and subsequent substance use: A panel analysis following adolescents in young adulthood. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 35(1), 45–62.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993). The “war” on drugs and the role of the media. *Nieman Reports*, 47(4), 29–31.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1993). Adolescent substance use and addictions: Epidemiology, current trends, and public policy. *Adolescent Medicine: State of the Art Reviews*, 4, 227–248.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992). How epidemiology helps us to grasp the phenomenon of drug use. In *Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference contra spem in spem: Drugs and Alcoholism against Life*. Vatican City: The Vatican.
- Bachman, J. G., Wallace, J. M. Jr., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Kurth, C. L., & Neighbors, H. W. (1991). Racial/ethnic differences in smoking, drinking, and illicit drug use among American high school seniors, 1976–1989. *American Journal of Public Health*, 81, 372–377.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1990). Explaining the recent decline in cocaine use among young adults: Further evidence that perceived risks and disapproval lead to reduced drug use. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 31, 173–184. Also abstracted in *Yearbook of Psychiatry and Applied Mental Health* (1992) Chicago, IL: Mosby-Year Book, Inc.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989). The survey technique in drug abuse assessment. *Bulletin on Narcotics*, 41, 29–40.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990). America's war on drugs: What we should have learned by now. *Action strategies for the 90s: The Great Lakes leadership conference on substance abuse prevention* (pp. 85–104). (Keynote address in Conference Proceedings.) Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan School of Public Health.
- Osgood, D. W., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1989). Time trends and age trends in arrests and self-reported illegal behavior. *Criminology*, 27, 389–417.
- Humphrey, R. H., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1988). Bases of power, facilitation effects, and attitudes and behavior: Direct, indirect, and interactive determinants of drug use. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 51, 329–345.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1988). Period, age, and cohort effects on substance use among young Americans: A decade of change, 1976–1986. *American Journal of Public Health*, 78, 1315–1321.
- Osgood, D. W., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1988). The generality of deviance in late adolescence and early adulthood. *American Sociological Review*, 53, 81–93.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Humphrey, R.H. (1988). Explaining the recent decline in marijuana use: Differentiating the effects of perceived risks, disapproval, and general lifestyle factors. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 29, 92–112.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989). Science and politics: Their interplay in the field of drug abuse. Plenary session paper in *Proceedings of the 35th International Congress on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence*, 2, 541–550. Lausanne, Switzerland: International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1987). Psychotherapeutic, licit, and illicit use of drugs among adolescents: An epidemiological perspective. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, 8, 36–51.
- Johnston, L. D. & O'Malley, P. M. (1986). Why do the nation's students use drugs and alcohol? Self-reported reasons from nine national surveys. *The Journal of Drug Issues*, 16, 29–66.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985). Should alcohol epidemiology and drug abuse epidemiology be merged? Plenary session paper in *Proceedings of the 13th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence*, 44–49. Lausanne, Switzerland: International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions.
(Reprinted in *The Drinking and Drug Practices Surveyor*, March 1985, 20, 11–14.)
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1984). Drug use among young adults: The impacts of role status and social environment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 47, 629–645.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1984). Period, age, and cohort effects on substance use among American youth, 1976–82. *American Journal of Public Health*, 74, 682–688.
- Herzog, A. R., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1983). Paid work, child care, and housework: A national survey of high school seniors' preferences for sharing responsibilities between husband and wife. *Sex Roles*, 9(1), 109–135.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983). Responsible use vs. irresponsible use: Are these useful concepts in prevention? *The US Journal of Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 7, 7.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1983). Reliability and consistency in self-reports of drug use. *The International Journal of the Addictions*, 18, 805–824.
- Johnston, L. D. (1981). Design features for an optimal assessment of the effects of marijuana decriminalization. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 10, 463–480.
- Johnston, L. D. (1981). American youth in the 1980s: Trends, needs, and suggestions for programs. Keynote address to the diamond jubilee convention of the Boys Clubs of America, San Francisco, CA, May 25, 17 pp. Published in abbreviated form in *Connections*, 1981, 1(4), 11–14.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981). Smoking, drinking, and drug use among American high school students: Correlates and trends, 1975–1979. *American Journal of Public Health*, 71, 59–69.
- Johnston, L. D. (1981). A review of systems for monitoring drug use and abuse in the United States. In *Proceedings of the 11th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence*, 391–399. Lausanne, Switzerland: International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981). Smoking, drinking, and drug use among American high school seniors: 1975–1979. *Transitions*, 4(3), 8–13.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1980). Drug use among American youth: 1975–1979. *Economic Outlook USA*, 7(2), 39–42.
- Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1979). The freshmen, 1979. *Psychology Today*, 13(4), 79–87.

- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1978). The drug scene: A student survey. *The Science Teacher*, 45(6), 26–31.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1978). Drug use and military plans of high school seniors. *Youth and Society*, 10, 65–77.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Eveland, L. K. (1977). Non-addictive drug use and delinquency: A longitudinal analysis. In National Institute on Drug Abuse, *Drug use and crime: Report of the panel on drug use and criminal behavior* (pp. 325–350). Springfield, VA: National Technical Information.
- Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1976). Drug use among American youth. *Economic Outlook USA*, 3, 32–33.
- Johnston, L. D. (1976). The application of survey techniques to the problems of monitoring and understanding drug abuse in a national population. In *Papers presented at the International Conference on Drug Dependence: Roma, Italy, 5–7 May, 1976*, pp. 99–117. Lausanne, Switzerland: International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions.
- Johnston, L. D. (1974). Drug use during and after high school: Results of a national longitudinal study. *American Journal of Public Health*, 64(12), 29–37. (Reprinted in M. Bloom (Ed.), 1980. *Life span development*. Riverside, NJ: Macmillan.)

Journal Manuscripts Submitted for Publication or in Preparation (5 count)

- Johnston, L. D., Terry-McElrath, Y. M. & O'Malley, P. M. (in preparation). *Trends in obesity and overweight among American adolescents: 1986-2020*.
- Johnston, L. D., Terry-McElrath, Y. M. & O'Malley, P. M. (in preparation). *Trends in exercise, sleep, and eating fruits and vegetable among American adolescents: 1986-2020*.
- Terry-McElrath Y. M., Chriqui J. F., Johnston L. D., O'Malley P. M., Chaloupka, F. J. (in preparation). *Student BMI measurement: Linkages between state policy, school practices, and student outcomes*.
- Terry-McElrath, Y. M., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (in preparation). *Health risk behaviors among youth: A study of overweight, healthy habits, and drug use*.
- Tworek, C., Giovino, G., Cummings, M., Hyland, A., Wakefield, M., Johnston, L. D., et al. (in preparation). *Enforcement of tobacco PUP laws in relation to youth smoking behavior*.

Published Reports (10 count)

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., & Colabianchi, N. (2015). *User's guide for Bridging the Gap: Complete descriptive statistics on secondary schools: School years 2006-07 through 2013-14*. Retrieved from Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2000). Selected 1991-1999 outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study for Goal 7 of the National Education Goals: A special report for the National Education Goals Panel. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel. <https://monitoringthefuture.org/results/publications/research-reports/>

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999). Selected 1991-1998 outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study for Goal 7 of the National Education Goals: A special report for the National Education Goals Panel. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel. <https://monitoringthefuture.org/results/publications/research-reports/>
- Chaloupka, F. J., Pacula, R. L., Farrelly, M. C., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bray, J. W. (Feb 1999). Do higher cigarette prices encourage youth to use marijuana? NBER Working Paper No. 6939. <https://monitoringthefuture.org/results/publications/research-reports/>
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998). Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future Study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel. <https://monitoringthefuture.org/results/publications/research-reports/>
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996). Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel. (These reports have been provided annually since 1992.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1992). *What's next? A Guide to next steps after a student drug survey.* (A component of the Michigan Alcohol and Other Drugs School Assessment Package.) Lansing, MI: Michigan Department of Education, 15 pp.
- (Contributing author, uncredited. 1990). *Toward a drug free generation: A nation's responsibility.* Final Report of the National Commission on Drug-Free Schools. Washington, DC: National Commission on Drug-Free Schools, 99 pp.
- (Contributing author, uncredited. 1990). *Action strategies for preventing substance abuse: A resource manual for Southeastern Michigan.* Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan School of Public Health, 92 pp.
- (Contributing author, uncredited. 1988). *The White House Conference for a Drug-Free America.* (Final Report). Washington, D.C.: The White House, 238 pp.

Reference Volumes – Monitoring the Future Series² (38 count)

- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2014). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2012.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 382 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (2013). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2011.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 394 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2011). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire*

²Some 40 tables derived from these volumes are routinely included in the series *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice, various years. In addition, the series *Youth Indicators*, published by the U.S. Department of Education regularly includes a number of tables derived from these reference volumes. Derivative tables also appear in *Health, United States* prepared by the National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service, various years.

- responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2010.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 386pp.
- Johnston, L.D., Bachman, J.G., & O'Malley, P.M. (2010). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2009.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 388 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2009). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2008.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 384 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (2009). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2007.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 382 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2008). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2006.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 390 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., Bachman, J.G., & O'Malley, P.M. (2006). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2005.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 397 pp.
- Bachman, J.G., Johnston, L.D., & O'Malley, P.M. (2005). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2004.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 390 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (2005). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2003.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 386 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2005). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2002.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 384 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2001.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 380 pp.
- Bachman, J.G., Johnston, L.D., & O'Malley, P.M. (2001). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 2000.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 380 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (2001). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1999.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 378 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2001). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1998.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 378 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (2001). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1997.* Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 378 pp.

- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2001). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1996*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 376 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1997). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1995*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 339 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1997). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1994*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 339 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1995). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1993*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 339 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1994). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1992*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 339 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1994). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1991*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 339 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1994). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1990*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 335 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1993). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1989*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 327 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1991). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1988*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 283 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1991). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1987*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 283 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1987). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1986*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 296 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1986). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1985*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 285 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1985). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1984*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 285 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1984). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1983*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 273 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1984). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1982*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 271 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1982). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1981*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 269 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1980*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 265 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1979*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 255 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1978*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 255 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1977*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 255 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1976*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 253 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1980). *Monitoring the Future: Questionnaire responses from the nation's high school seniors, 1975*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 177 pp.

Reference Volumes – Youth, Education, & Society/ Bridging the Gap Series (5 count)

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y.M., Colabianchi, N., Freedman-Doan, P., Berglund, P. A. (2015) *Bridging the Gap: Complete descriptive statistics on secondary schools, School years 2006-07 through 2013-2014*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. Available at http://www.bridgingthegapresearch.org/research/secondary_school_survey/
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Terry-McElrath, Y.M., Colabianchi, N., Freedman-Doan, P., Berglund, P. A. (2014) *Bridging the Gap: Complete descriptive statistics on secondary schools, School years 2006-07 through 2012-2013*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. Available at http://www.bridgingthegapresearch.org/research/secondary_school_survey/
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Colabianchi, N., Freedman-Doan, P., Berglund, P. A. (2014) *Bridging the Gap: Complete descriptive statistics on secondary schools, School years 2006-07 through 2011-2012*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. Available at http://www.bridgingthegapresearch.org/research/secondary_school_survey/

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Freedman-Doan, P., Berglund, P. A. (2012) *Bridging the Gap: Complete descriptive statistics on secondary schools, School years 2006-07 through 2009-2010*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. Available at http://www.bridgingthegapresearch.org/research/secondary_school_survey/

Johnston L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Freedman-Doan, P., Berglund, P. (2011). *User's Guide to Complete Descriptive Results from Secondary Schools, 2006-07 and 2007-08*. Bridging the Gap Program, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI, 5pp. Available at <http://www.bridgingthegapresearch.org/asset/367c1m/YES-2010-GUIDE-to-descriptive-stats-021011-pfd--lj-pfd-pom-lj-FINAL.pdf>.

Chapters (59 count)

Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2020). Psychological Responses to Social Change. In N. Peter, H. Manfred, & Y. James (Eds.), *American adolescents' views on family and work: Historical trends from 1976-1992* (pp. 37-64). De Gruyter.

Wallace, J. M., Jr., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2016). Race/ethnicity, religiosity and differences and similarities in American adolescents' substance use. In Y. F. Thomas, L. N. Price, & A. V. Lybrand (Eds.), *Drug Use Trajectories among Minority Youth* (pp. 105-121). Dordrecht: Springer.

Johnston, L. D. (2012). The United States country report. In B. Hibell, et al. (Eds.), *The 2011 ESPAD Report: Substance use among students in 35 European countries*. Stockholm, Sweden: Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, the European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, and the Council of Europe.

Johnston, L. D. (2009). The United States country report. In B. Hibell, et al. (Eds.), *The 2007 ESPAD Report: Substance use among students in 35 European countries* (pp. 263–265). Stockholm, Sweden: Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, the European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, and the Council of Europe.

(Johnston, L. D., uncredited contributing author, 2005). Part 5: Substance use disorders. In D. L. Evans, E. B. Foa, R. E. Gur, H. Hendin, C. P. O'Brien, M. E. P. Seligman, & B. T. Walsh, the commission chairs of the Annenberg Foundation Trust at Sunnyslans' Adolescent Mental Health Initiative (Eds.), *Treating and preventing adolescent mental health disorders: What we know and what we don't know. A research agenda for improving the mental health of our youth*. New York: Oxford University Press. [This is a major reference volume in child psychiatry based on the work of various national commissions.]

Schulenberg, J., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2005). Early adult transitions and their relation to well-being and substance use. In R. A. Settersten, Jr., F. F. Furstenberg, Jr., & R. G. Rumbaut (Eds.), *On the frontier of adulthood: Theory, research, and public policy* (MacArthur network edited volume, pp. 417–453). University of Chicago Press.

Johnston, L. D. (2004). USA country report. In B. Hibell, B. Andersson, T. Bjarnason, S. Ahlström, O. Balakireva, A. Kokkevi, & M. Morgan (Eds.) *The ESPAD report 2003: Alcohol and other drug use among students in 35 European countries* (pp. 290–292). Stockholm: Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, and the Council of Europe.

- Johnston, L. D. (2004). Planning, administration and costs. In *Conducting school surveys on drug abuse* (pp. 21–30). Vienna, Austria: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (Printed in English, Spanish, French, Russian, and Arabic.)
- Johnston, L. D. (2004). Questionnaire development. In *Conducting school surveys on drug abuse* (pp. 53–62). Vienna, Austria: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (Printed in English, Spanish, French, Russian, and Arabic.)
- Hibell, B., Andersson, B., Johnston, L. D., & Hasbun, B. (2004). Examples of ongoing large-scale school surveys. In *Conducting school surveys on drug abuse* (pp. 9–20). Vienna, Austria: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (Printed in English, Spanish, French, Russian, and Arabic.)
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. (2004). Studying the transition from youth to adulthood: Impacts on substance use and abuse. In J. S. House, F. T. Juster, R. L. Kahn, H. Schuman, and E. Singer (Eds.), *Telescope on society: Survey research and social science at the University of Michigan and beyond* (pp. 305–329). Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Johnston, L. D. (2003). Alcohol and illicit drugs: The role of risk perceptions. In Dan Romer (Ed.), *Reducing adolescent risk: Toward an integrated approach* (pp. 56–74). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). Tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use in adolescence: Modern-day epidemics. In R. P. Weissberg, H. J. Wahlberg, M. U. O'Brien, & C. B. Kuster (Eds.), *Long-term trends in the well-being of children and youth*. (Volume II: University of Illinois at Chicago Series on Children and Youth.) Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America Press.
- Johnston L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2002). Article 97: Drug use and abuse: Psychosocial aspects. In N. J. Smelser and P. B. Baltes (Eds.), *International encyclopedia of the social and behavioral sciences*, Vol. IV, Intersecting fields; Section 4.5, Health (J. House & R. Schwarzer, Section Eds.) Amsterdam: Pergamon.
- Johnston, L. D. (2001). Changing demographic patterns of adolescent smoking over the past 23 years: National trends from the Monitoring the Future study. In National Cancer Institute, *Changing adolescent smoking behavior: Where it is and why* (pp. 9–33). Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 14. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute. (NIH Pub. No. 02-5086).
- Burns, D. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2001). Overview of recent changes in adolescent smoking behavior. In National Cancer Institute, *Changing adolescent smoking behavior: Where it is and why* (pp. 1–8). Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 14. Bethesda, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute. (NIH Pub. No. 02-5086).
- Pacula, R. L., Grossman, M., Chaloupka, F. J., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Farrelly, M. C. (2001). Marijuana and youth. In J. Gruber (Ed.), *Risky behavior among youths: An economic analysis* (pp. 271–326). The University of Chicago Press. Also appears as Working Paper 7703, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc. (2000).
- Johnston, L. D. (2000). The epidemiology of drug use. In W. B. Hansen, S. M. Giles, & M. D. Fearnow-Kenney (Eds.), *Improving prevention effectiveness* (pp. 9–22). Greensboro, NC: Tanglewood Research, Inc.

- Johnston, L. D. (2000). General population surveys of drug abuse. In *Guide to drug abuse epidemiology* (pp. 125–170). Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000). Selecting variables and measures for drug surveys. In *Guide to drug abuse epidemiology* (pp. 171–203). Geneva: World Health Organization.
- (Johnston, L. D., uncredited, 2000). The United States country report on drug use patterns among 10th grade students. In Hibell, B., et al. (Eds.) *The 1999 ESPAD report: Alcohol and other drug use among students in 30 European countries*. Stockholm: Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs, and the Council of Europe.
- Schulenberg, J., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2000). "Spread your wings and fly": The course of well-being and substance use during the transition to young adulthood. In L. J. Crockett & R. K. Silbereisen (Eds.), *Negotiating adolescence in times of social change*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, W., Johnston, L. D., & Donnelly, N. (1999). Epidemiological evidence on patterns of cannabis use and their health consequences. In *Health implications of cannabis* (pp. 69–126). Geneva: World Health Organization.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1999). Epidemiology of substance abuse in adolescence. In P. J. Ott, R. E. Tarter, & R. T. Ammerman (Eds.), *Sourcebook on substance abuse: Etiology, methodology, and intervention* (pp. 14–31). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Johnston, L. D. & O'Malley, P. M. (1997). The recanting of earlier reported drug use by young adults. In L. Harrison and A. Hughes (Eds.), *The validity of self-reported drug use: Improving the accuracy of survey estimates*. (NIDA Research Monograph 167, pp 59–80). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Schulenberg, J., Wadsworth, K. N., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1997). Adolescent risk factors for binge drinking during the transition to young adulthood: Variable- and pattern-centered approaches to change. In G. A. Marlatt and G. R. VandenBos (Eds.), *Addictive behaviors: Readings on etiology, prevention, and treatment* (pp. 129–165). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bachman, J. G., Wadsworth, K. N., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., & Johnston, L. D. (1997). Marriage, divorce, and parenthood during the transition to young adulthood: Impacts on drug use and abuse. In J. Schulenberg, J. Maggs, & K. Hurrelmann (Eds.), *Health risks and developmental transitions during adolescence*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- (Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G., uncredited, 1997). United States country report. In B. Hibell et al. (Eds.), *1995 ESPAD Report: Alcohol and other drug use among students in 26 European countries*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs (CAN).
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Schulenberg, J. (1996). Transitions in drug use during late adolescence and young adulthood. In J. A. Graber, J. Brooks-Gunn, & A. C. Petersen (Eds.), *Transitions through adolescence: Interpersonal domains and contexts* (pp. 111–140). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

- Wallace, J. M., Jr., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1995). Racial/ethnic differences in adolescent drug use: Exploring possible explanations. In G. J. Botvin, S. Schinke, & M. A. Orlandi (Eds.), *Drug abuse prevention with multiethnic youth* (pp. 59–80). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1995). American adolescents' views on family and work: Historical trends from 1976–1992. In P. Noack, M. Hofer, & J. Youniss (Eds.), *Psychological responses to social change: Human development in changing environments* (pp. 37–64). Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- (Johnston, L. D., uncredited contributing author, 1994). Chapter 3: Epidemiology of tobacco use among young people in the United States. In *Preventing tobacco use among young people: A report of the Surgeon General*. GPO S/N 017-001-00491-0. Washington, DC: Department of Health and Human Services.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1993). Adolescent substance use and addictions: Epidemiology, current trends, and public policy. In M. Schydlower & Rogers, P. D. (Eds.) *Adolescent Medicine: Adolescent Substance Abuse and Addictions* (pp. 227–249). Philadelphia, PA: Hanley & Belfus, Inc.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1992). Illicit drug use, smoking, and drinking by America's high school students, college students, and young adults, 1975–1987: Overview of key findings. In M. Bloom (Ed.) *Changing lives: Studies in human development and professional helping*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991). Toward a theory of drug epidemics. In L. Donohew, H. E. Sypher, & W. J. Bukoski (Eds.), *Persuasive communication and drug abuse prevention* (pp. 93–131). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991). Contributions of drug epidemiology to the field of drug abuse prevention. In C. G. Leukefeld & W. J. Bukoski (Eds.) *Drug abuse prevention research: Methodological issues*. (NIDA Research Monograph 107, pp. 57–80). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse. (Abstract and summary published in *Substance use and misuse*, 32(12&13) (1997). Translated into nine languages.)
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1991). How changes in drug use are linked to perceived risks and disapproval: Evidence from national studies that youth and young adults respond to information about the consequences of drug use. In L. Donohew, H. E. Sypher, & W. J. Bukoski (Eds.), *Persuasive communication and drug abuse prevention* (pp. 133–156). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- (Johnston et al., uncredited, 1991). Safe, disciplined and drug-free schools. *Measuring progress toward the national educational goals* (pp. 99–124). Washington, DC: National Education Goals Panel.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1991). Quantitative and qualitative changes in cocaine use among American high school seniors, college students, and young adults. In S. Schober & C. Schade (Eds.), *The epidemiology of cocaine use*. (NIDA Research Monograph 110, pp. 19–43). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- (Johnston, et al., uncredited, 1990). Alcohol and tobacco among youth. Part VI of *Toward a drug free generation: A nation's responsibility*. (Final Report of the National Commission on Drug-Free Schools. pp. 63–73.) Washington, DC: National Commission on Drug-Free Schools.

- Johnston, L. D. (1989). America's drug problem in the media: Is it real or is it Memorex™? In P. J. Shoemaker (Ed.), *Communication campaigns about drugs: Government, media, and the public* (pp. 97–111). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1986). Recent findings from Monitoring the Future: A continuing study of the lifestyles and values of youth. In F. M. Andrews (Ed.), *Research on the quality of life* (pp. 215–234). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986). Amerikanische Studenten und Drogen (1975–1983) in D. Korczak (Ed.), *Die betaubte gesellschaft* (pp. 30–36). Frankfurt: Fisher Teschenbuch Verlag.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985). The etiology and prevention of substance use: What can we learn from recent historical changes? In C. L. Jones & R. J. Battjes (Eds.), *Etiology of drug abuse: Implications for prevention* (NIDA Research Monograph No. 56, pp. 155–177). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985). Techniques for reducing measurement error in surveys of drug use. In L. N. Robins (Ed.), *Studying drug abuse* (pp. 117–136). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Johnston, L. D., & Harrison, L. D. (1985). An international perspective on alcohol use among youth. In U. Rydberg et al. (Eds.), *Alcohol and the developing brain* (pp. 161–170). New York: Raven Press. (Longer version, encompassing smoking and illicit drug use, presented as an invited paper at the Swedish Academy of Medical Sciences' Third International Berzelius Symposium, Stockholm, September, 1984.)
- Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1985). Issues of validity and population coverage in student surveys of drug use. In B. A. Rouse, N. J. Kozel, & L. G. Richards (Eds.), *Self-report methods of estimating drug use: Meeting current challenges to validity* (NIDA Research Monograph No. 57, pp. 31–54). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1985). Cocaine use among American adolescents and young adults. In N. J. Kozel & E. H. Adams (Eds.), *Cocaine use in America: Epidemiologic and clinical perspectives* (NIDA Research Monograph No. 61, pp. 50–75). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D. (1982). A review and analysis of recent changes in marijuana use by American young people. In *Marijuana: The national impact on education* (pp. 8–14). New York: American Council on Marijuana.
- Johnston, L. D. (1981). Frequent marijuana use: Correlates, possible effects, and reasons for using and quitting. In R. deSilva, R. Dupont, & G. Russell (Eds.), *Treating the marijuana dependent person* (pp. 8–14). New York: American Council on Marijuana.
- Brooke, E., & Johnston, L. D. (1979). The assessment of drug abuse. In *Resource book on measures to reduce illicit demand for drugs* (pp. 33–51; published in English, French, and Spanish). Geneva, Switzerland: United Nations.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Eveland, L. K. (1978). Drugs and delinquency: A search for causal connections. In D. G. Kandel (Ed.), *Longitudinal research on drug use: Empirical findings and methodological issues* (pp. 137–156). Washington, DC: Hemisphere Publishing.

- Johnston, L. D. (1977). Introduction to the use of follow-up studies. In L. D. Johnston, D. N. Nurco, & L. N. Robins (Eds.), *Conducting follow-up research on drug treatment programs* (NIDA Treatment Program Monograph Series No. 2, pp. 1–8). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D., Nurco, D. N., & Robins, L. N. (1977). Reporting and utilizing the results of a follow-up study. In L. D. Johnston, D. N. Nurco, & L. N. Robins (Eds.), *Conducting follow-up research on drug treatment programs* (NIDA Treatment Program Monograph Series No. 2, pp. 139–144). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D. (1977). Problems of data acquisition in longitudinal studies. In L. G. Richards & L. B. Blevens (Eds.), *The epidemiology of drug abuse: Current issues* (NIDA Research Monograph No. 10, pp. 60–65). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D. (1977). Survey data as contributors to estimation of heroin and other narcotics use. In J. D. Rittenhouse (Ed.), *The epidemiology of heroin and other narcotics* (NIDA Research Monograph No. 16, pp. 103–108). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1976). Educational institutions and adolescent development. In J.F. Adams (Ed.), *Understanding adolescence: Current developments in adolescent psychology* (3rd rev. ed., pp. 290–315). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Johnston, L. D. (1975). Defining the term “polydrug use.” In J. Elinson & D. Nurco (Eds.), *Operational definitions in socio-behavioral drug use research* (NIDA Research Monograph No. 2, pp. 36–39). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1973). The functions of educational institutions in adolescent development. In J. Adams (Ed.), *Understanding adolescence* (2nd ed., pp. 221–244). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.

Published Congressional Testimony (17 count)

- Johnston, L. D. (2002, June 25). Written and oral testimony presented at hearings on the National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign, held by the Subcommittee for Criminal Justice, Drug Policy, and Human Resources, of the Committee on Government Reform, U. S. House of Representatives. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (2002, June 20). Written testimony on the National Youth Media Anti-Drug Media Campaign for the Subcommittee on Treasury, Postal Service, and General Government of the House Appropriations Committee, U.S. House of Representatives. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (2002, June 19). Written and oral testimony presented at hearings on the National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign, held by the Treasury and General Government Subcommittee on Appropriations of the U.S. Senate Appropriations Committee. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, Sept. 19). Written and oral testimony presented at hearings on “Drug trends in America,” held by the House Subcommittee on Criminal Justice, Drug Policy, and Human Resources, of the Government Reform Committee, U.S. House of Representatives. Published in *The Congressional Record*.

- Johnston, L. D. (1999, October 14). Written and oral testimony on the National Youth Media Anti-Drug Campaign presented before the House Subcommittee on Criminal Justice, Drug Policy, and Human Resources, in oversight hearings on the campaign. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, December 19). Written and oral testimony presented to the Judiciary Committee, United States Senate, at a hearing on “Recent trends in youthful drug use.” Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, November 9). Written and oral testimony presented before the Committee on Governmental Affairs, United States Senate, at hearings on H.R. 1271, The Family Privacy Protection Act. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, March 16). Problems which would be created by H.R. 11, Title IV, The Family Privacy Protection Act. Written and oral testimony delivered to the House Subcommittee on Government Management, Information, and Technology in hearings on H.R. 11. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, March 31). The continuing need for prevention at the school and community levels. Prepared testimony delivered before the House Subcommittee on Select Education and Civil Rights in hearings on the reauthorization of the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act. Published in *The Congressional Record*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, November 15). Advertising and tobacco use: Some considerations. Prepared testimony delivered before the Consumer Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation in hearings on the Tobacco Product Education and Health Protection Act of 1991. Published in *The Congressional Record*, Washington: GPO ISBN 0-16-039764-2, pp. 44–53.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, June 16). The need for a shift in national strategy toward drug abuse prevention. Prepared testimony delivered before the Senate Committee on Labor and Human Relations in hearings on drug abuse prevention, education, and treatment. Published in *The Congressional Record*, Vol. 134, No. 89, D774.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, June 14). Demand reduction in the war on drugs: Some recommendations. Prepared testimony delivered before the Senate Armed Services Committee in hearings on the relationship between demand reduction and the role of the military in addressing the problem of drug abuse. Published in *The Congressional Record*, Vol. 134, No. 87, D756.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986, August 1). Adolescent smoking and the issue of cigarette advertising. Prepared testimony delivered before the House Subcommittee on Health and the Environment, in oversight hearings on cigarette advertising and promotion. Published in *Advertising of tobacco products* (pp. 860–886). Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office (Serial No. 99-167). (Reprinted in (1988, June) *Drug Abuse Update* (pp. 2–14), National Drug Information Center.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, May 21). Adolescent alcohol use and the fairness doctrine. Prepared testimony delivered before the House Subcommittee on Telecommunications, Consumer Protection, and Finance. Published in *Beer and wine advertising: Impact of electronic media* (pp. 372–387). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (Serial No. 99-16).

Johnston, L. D. (1985, February 7). Alcohol advertising and trends in alcohol consumption. Prepared testimony delivered before the Senate Subcommittee on Alcohol and Drug Abuse, Published in *Alcohol advertising* (pp. 312–324). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (Serial No. 99-16).

Johnston, L. D. (1980). Marijuana use and the effects of marijuana decriminalization. Prepared testimony delivered before the Senate Subcommittee on Criminal Justice. In *Health consequences of marijuana use* (pp. 51–70). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. (Serial No. 96-54).

Johnston, L. D. (1976, May 20). The relationship between illicit drug use and televised advertising of over-the-counter drugs. In *Official report of the proceedings before the Federal Communications Commission at Washington, DC, May 20, 1976: Panels on televised over-the-counter drug advertising* (pp. 127–131). Arlington, VA: National Reporting Co.

Other Testimony (6 count)

Johnston, L. D. (1991, November). Measurement progress on Goal 6. Testimony presented before the National Education Goals Panel, Washington, DC. (Televised live on CSPAN.)

Johnston, L. D. (1991, February). Preliminary recommendations for measuring progress on the objective of safe, disciplined and drug-free schools. Testimony before the National Education Goals Panel at its hearings at the National Governor's Conference, Washington, DC. (Televised live on CSPAN).

Johnston, L. D. (1989, September 28). *Findings from the Monitoring the Future study*. A presentation at hearings on Federal activities in drug demand reduction held by the National Commission for Drug Free Schools, Washington, DC.

O'Malley, P. M. & Johnston, L. D. (1988, March). *Drinking and driving among American high school seniors: Extent and nature of the problems*. Prepared testimony delivered at hearings on the problem of drinking and driving held by the National Commission against Drunk Driving and the National Highway Safety Transportation Administration, Fort Worth, TX, 9 pp.

Johnston, L. D. & O'Malley, P. M. (1988, March 4). *National objectives for disease prevention and health promotion for the year 2000: Some recommendations*. Prepared testimony delivered at hearings on national health objectives held by the U.S. Public Health Service and the Institute of Medicine, NAS, Detroit, MI, 12 pp.

Johnston, L. D. (1977, December 2). *Licit and illicit use of amphetamines among American youth*. Prepared testimony delivered at a public hearing on amphetamines held by the Commissioner on Food and Drugs, Food and Drug Administration, Rockville, MD.

Commissioned Papers (24 count)

Johnston, L. D. (2003). *Substance use among American youth: The extent and nature of the problem*. A review paper commissioned by the University of Pennsylvania for the Annenberg Sunnylands Trust Commission on Substance Abuse in Adolescents, 18 pp.

O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2000). *Epidemiology of alcohol and other drug use among college students*. Paper prepared for the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism's National Advisory Subcommittee on College Drinking, printed in the NIAAA Research Monograph.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2000). *Selected 1991–1999 outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study for Goal 7 of the National Education Goals: A special report for the National Education Goals Panel*. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, 9 pp.³³
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999). *Selected 1991–1998 outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study for Goal 7 of the National Education Goals: A special report for the National Education Goals Panel*. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, 9 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future Study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools*. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, 9 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1997). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future Study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools*. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, 9 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D. *The epidemiology of marijuana and other illicit drugs*. (1997, March). A paper commissioned for the United States Department of Health and Human Services, in *Secretary's Youth Substance Abuse Prevention Initiative: Resource Papers*, 13 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future Study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools*. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, 9 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1995). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future Study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools*. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, 25 pp.³
- DeLeon, G., Johnston, L. D., Kandel, D., Kilbey, M. M., & Szapocznik, J. (1994). *Psychosocial research at the National Institute on Drug Abuse: Mission and agenda*. Final report of the Psychosocial Research Subcommittee of the NIDA Extramural Science Advisory board. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse. 30 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1994, June). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study relevant to Goal 7 of the National Educational Goals for the Year 2000*. A special report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, Washington, DC, 26 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1993, July). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study relevant to Goal 6 of the National Educational Goals for the Year 2000*. A special report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, Washington, DC, 26 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1992, July). *Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study relevant to Goal 6 of the National Educational Goals for the Year 2000*. A special report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, Washington, DC, 26 pp.³
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, August). *Outcome measures for Goal 6 from the Monitoring the Future study*. A special report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, Washington, DC, 14 pp.³

³³Many of these findings are published in the annual report of the National Education Goals Panel, *National Education Goals Report: Building a Nation of Learners*.

- Johnston, L. D. (1988, November). *Illicit drug use: Problems and needs at the world level*. Paper commissioned by the Independent Commission on International Health and presented at a conference at Harvard University, 12 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986, August). *Policy issues and the drug abuse problem in America: Overview, critique, and recommendations*. Paper commissioned by the Kaiser Family Foundation, 25 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, July). *Some behavioral transitions in adolescence*. Paper commissioned by the Committee on Child Development Research and Public Policy, National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council, for the Workshop on Adolescence and Adolescent Development, Woods Hole, MA, 19 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1984, June). *An assessment of student surveys as a technique for gathering epidemiologic data on drug use*. Paper commissioned by the Council of Europe, 26 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1984, April). *The national household survey on drug abuse: Recommendations for the future*. Report based on the deliberations of three advisory committees, commissioned by the Office of the Director, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 35 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, May). *Responsible use vs. irresponsible use: Are these useful concepts in prevention?* Paper commissioned by the National Advisory Council on Drug Abuse, 5 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, January). *Epidemiological reporting on drug use in Western Europe: A review and analysis of regional activities as well as national efforts in selected countries*. Report commissioned by the Office of the Director, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 94 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1982, December). *The epidemiology of drug use and abuse: An overview of the research/policy questions and the methods appropriate for answering them* (Document No. P-PG (82) 38). Paper commissioned, and distributed in French and English, by the Council of Europe, 21 pp.
- Smith, G. M., Bentler, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Jones, R. T., Kandel, D. B., & McGlothlin, W. H. (1977). *Task force on studies of effects of marijuana: Methodological and conceptual considerations and recommendations regarding future research*. Report commissioned by the Office of the Director, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 186 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1977). *Drug use among American youth: Selected findings and recommendations*. Paper commissioned by the White House Office of Drug Abuse Policy, Washington, DC, 22 pp.

Major Research Reports (25 count)

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Brenner, J., & Laetz, V. (2014). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2013*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 23 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2011*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 21 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2010*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 21 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2009*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 19 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2008*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 16 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Delva, J., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2007*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 16 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Delva, J., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2006*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 16 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Delva, J., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2005*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 16 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Delva, J., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). *YES results on School Policies and Programs: Overview of key findings, 2004*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 15 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004). *Youth, Education, and Society (YES) results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2003*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 19 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Yamaguchi, R., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2003). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2002*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 25 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Yamaguchi, R. (2002). *YES results on school policies and programs: Overview of key findings, 2001*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 25 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2000). Selected 1991-1999 outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study for Goal 7 of the National Education Goals: A special report for the National Education Goals Panel. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999). Selected 1991-1998 outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study for Goal 7 of the National Education Goals: A special report for the National Education Goals Panel. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel.
- Chaloupka, F. J., Pacula, R. L., Farrelly, M. C., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bray, J. W. (Feb 1999). Do higher cigarette prices encourage youth to use marijuana? NBER Working Paper No. 6939.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998). Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future Study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996). Outcome measures from the Monitoring the Future study relevant to Goal 7: Safe, disciplined, and alcohol- and drug-free schools. Report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel. (These reports have been provided annually since 1992.)
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1986). *Student drug use in America: Differences among high schools*. Final report to the Office of the Secretary, U.S. Department of Education, on Contract No. DRC (AGRMT09-10-86), 27 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Davis-Sacks, M. L. (1983). *A worldwide survey of seniors in the Department of Defense Dependent Schools: Drug use and related factors*. Final report to the National Institute on Drug Abuse on Grant No. R01DA01411, 72 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1981). *Marijuana decriminalization: The impact on youth, 1975–1980*. Final report to the National Institute on Drug Abuse on Grant No. DA01769, 85 pp.
- (Johnston, L. D., & Campbell, A., uncredited). (1976). *The continuing study of the quality of American life*. Final report to the National Science Foundation on Grant No. NSF-G1- 29904, 23 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Eveland, L. K. (1975). *Some preliminary results from drugs and American youth II: A longitudinal resurvey*. Interim report to the National Institute on Drug Abuse on Grant No. DA4PG010, 45 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Rodgers, W.L., Davidson T. N., & Johnston, J. (Eds.) (1969), *Working paper 5: American high schools: Some organizational characteristics related to teacher satisfaction, counselor satisfaction, and the quality of counseling program*. Interim report to the U.S. Office of Education on Grant No. OE-5-85-054, 58 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Bloom, R., Davidson, T. N., Johnston, L. D., Mednick, M. T., & Raynor, J. O. (1968). *Working paper 3: Some studies of background factors, achievement, and mental health in a nationwide sample of adolescent boys*. Interim report to the U.S. Office of Education, on Contract No. OE-5-85-054, 71 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1965). *Personality development and the emergence of work and leadership styles: Two life histories*. Unpublished master's thesis, Harvard University School of Business Administration, 81 pp.

Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper Series⁴⁴ (84 count)

- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2023). Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2022. Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 99. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 854 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E.

⁴⁴ Based on research results from the Monitoring the Future study.

- (2022). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2021* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 97). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 832 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Miech, R. A. (2021). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1988-2020* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 96). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 115 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2020). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1988-2019* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 95). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 115 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2020). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2019* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 94). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 821 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1988-2018* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 93). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 109 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2019). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2018* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 92). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 796 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2017* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 91). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 109 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Patrick, M. E. (2018). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2017* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 90). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 698 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2017). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1988-2016* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 89). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 109 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2017). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2016* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 88). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 674 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2016). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1988-*

- 2015 (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 87). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 109 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs, 1975-2015* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 86). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 552 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2015). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs 1988-2014* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 85). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 109 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., & Patrick, M. E. (2015). *The objectives and theoretical foundation of the Monitoring the Future study (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 84)*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2015). *The Monitoring the Future project after four decades: Design and procedures* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 82). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 93 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Miech, R. A., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents in the use of various licit and illicit drugs 1975-2014* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 83). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 530 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R.E. (2014). *Demographic subgroup trends among adolescents for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2013* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 81). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 512 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2014). *Demographic subgroup trends among young adults in the use of various licit and illicit drugs 1988-2013* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 80). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 97 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2013). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2012* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 79). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 438 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2011* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 77). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 451 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *The Monitoring the Future project after thirty-seven years: Design and procedures* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 76). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 19 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2010* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No.

- 74). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 416 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2009* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 73). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 420 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2008* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 71). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 419 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010). *Parental education and substance use: Comparisons of White, African-American, and Hispanic male and female students* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 70). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2007* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 69). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 413 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Freedman-Doan, P., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Johnston, L. D. (2008). *Revisiting marriage effects on substance use among young adults* (Occasional Paper No. 68). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 20 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2006*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 67). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 413 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Freedman-Doan, P., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., & Messersmith, E. E. (2007). *Education–drug use relationships: An examination of racial/ethnic subgroups*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 66). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 30 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., & Bachman, J. G. (2006). *The aims and objectives of the Monitoring the Future study and progress toward fulfilling them as of 2006* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 65). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 180 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M. & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006). *The Monitoring the Future project after thirty-two years: Design and procedures* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 64). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 94 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2005*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 63). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 416 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Freedman-Doan, P., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., & Messersmith, E. E. (2007). *Substance use and academic success: Results from three longitudinal panels, including analyses of adjustments for panel attrition* (Occasional Paper No. 62). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2004*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 61) [Online]. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 411 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>

- Delva, J., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2005). *Obesity and lifestyle habits among American adolescents: A study of SES, gender, and racial/ethnic differences, 1986–2003*. (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 6). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 87 pp.
- Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2005). *Policies and practices regarding alcohol and illicit drugs among American secondary schools and their association with student alcohol and marijuana use* (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 5). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 25 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2003*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 60) [Online]. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 334 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2003). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2002*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 59) [Online]. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 264 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). *Obesity among American adolescents: Tracking the problem and searching for causes*. (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 3). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 72 pp.
- Yamaguchi, R., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). *Drug testing in schools: Policies, practices, and association with student drug use*. (Youth, Education, and Society Occasional Paper No. 2). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2002). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2001*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 57) [Online]. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 226 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org>
- Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., and Laetz, V. B. (2004). *How social role transitions from adolescence to adulthood relate to trajectories of well-being and substance use*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 56.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., & Freedman-Doan, P. (2001). *The Monitoring the Future eighth grade panel survey data: Sample design, adjustments for panel attrition biases, and assessment of measurement bias*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 55). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 72 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M. (2001). *The Monitoring the Future project after 27 years: Design and procedures*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 54). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 90 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2001). *Demographic subgroup trends for various licit and illicit drugs, 1975–2000*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 53). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 226 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., & Bachman, J. G. (2001). *The aims and objectives of the Monitoring the Future study and progress toward fulfilling them as of 2001*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 52). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 139 pp.

- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J., Johnston, L. D., Bryant, A., Merline, A. C., Freedman-Doan, P., Ridenour, N. J., & Hart, T. C. (2001). *Analyses showing how religiosity, social activities, and drug-related beliefs mediate relationships between post-high school experiences and substance use*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 50). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.
- Brown, T. N., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D. (2001). *Consistency and change in correlates of youth substance use, 1976–1997*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 49). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 34 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Safron, D. J., Sy, S. R., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2001). *Preferred work intensity of secondary school students: New findings and insights on why part-time work intensity correlates with drug use and problem behavior*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 48). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 105 pp.
- Tauras, J., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2001). *Effects of price and access laws on teenage smoking initiation: A national longitudinal analysis*. (ImpacTeen/Youth, Education, and Society Research Paper No. 2.) Chicago, IL: University of Illinois at Chicago and Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 39 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J., & Kumar, R. (2000). *Descriptive results from the school Policies and Programs Questionnaire, 1999*. (Youth, Education, and Society Occasional Paper 1). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 291 pp.
- Pilgrim, C., Schulenberg, J., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2000). *Mediators of parental influences on adolescent substance use: Grade, gender, and ethnic comparisons (1994–1996)*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 47). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 48 pp.
- Bryant, A. L., Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2000). *Acting out and lighting up: Understanding the links among school misbehavior, academic achievement, and cigarette use*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 46). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 29 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. (1999). *Cigarette brand preferences among adolescents*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 45.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 36 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1998). *Reasons for use, abstention, and quitting illicit drug use by American adolescents*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 44.) A report commissioned for the Final Report of the Drugs-Violence Task Force of the National Sentencing Commission. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 27 pp.
- Schulenberg, J., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1998). *Life-paths into young adulthood and the course of substance use and well-being: Inter- and intra-cohort comparisons*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 43.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 61 pp.

- Bachman, J. G., Freedman-Doan, P., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Segal, D. R. (1999). *Comparing drug-using behaviors among high school graduates entering military service, college, and civilian employment*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 42.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 33 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. (1996). *Aims and objectives of the Monitoring the Future study and progress toward fulfilling them*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 34, Revised.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 122 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Rodgers, W. L., Schulenberg, J., Lim, J., & Wadsworth, K. N. (1996). *Changes in drug use during ages 18–32*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 39). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 91 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1996). *The Monitoring the Future Project after twenty-two years: Design and procedures*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 38.) Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, 89 pp.
- Schulenberg, J., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1994). *Historical trends in attitudes and preferences regarding family, work, and the future among American adolescents: National data from 1976–1992*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 37.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 62 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., Rodgers, W. L., & Schulenberg, J. (1992). *Changes in drug use during the post-high school years*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 35.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 168 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. (1993). *Aims and objectives of the Monitoring the Future study*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 34.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research. 150 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1991). *Monitoring the Future project after seventeen years: Design and procedures*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 33.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 86 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Harrison, L. D. (1990). *The second worldwide survey of drug and alcohol use among students in the Department of Defense dependents school system 1982–1987*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 31.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 104 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Wallace, J. M. Jr., Kurth, C. L., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1991). *Drug use among Black, White, Hispanic, Native American, and Asian American high school seniors (1976–1989): Prevalence, trends, and correlates*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 30.) Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 63 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1990). *Linking trends in cocaine use to perceived risks, disapproval, and lifestyle factors: An analysis of high school seniors, 1976–1988*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 29). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 42 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988). *Reducing drug use in America: A perspective, a strategy, and some promising approaches*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 26). A paper commissioned by the United States Department of Education. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 57 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1988). *Drug use among American college students and their noncollege age peers*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 25). A special report to the United States Department of Education under NIDA Grant No. RO1DA01411. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 40 pp.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1988). *Student drug use in America: Differences among high schools, 1986–1987*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 24). A special report to the United States Department of Education under NIDA Grant No. RO1DA01411. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 37 pp.
- Herzog, A. R., Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1987). *Sex differences in adolescents' health-threatening behaviors: What accounts for them?* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 23). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 36 pp.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1987). *Differentiation of period, age, and cohort effects on drug use, 1976–1986*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 22). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 62 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1986). *Change and consistency in the correlates of drug use among high school seniors: 1976–1986*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 21). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 21 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Humphrey, R. H. (1986). *Changes in marijuana use linked to changes in perceived risks and disapproval*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 19). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 28 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bare, D. E. (1985). *The Monitoring the Future follow-up surveys: A description of key experiences during the first years after high school*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 18). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 135 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Davis-Sacks, M. L. (1983). *A worldwide survey of seniors in the Department of Defense dependent schools: Drug use and related factors*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 15). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 72 pp.
- O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1982). *Period, age, and cohort effects on substance use among American youth, 1976–1982*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 14). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 64 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1981). *Marijuana decriminalization: The impact on youth, 1975–1980*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 13). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 87 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1981). *Changes in drug use after high school as a function of role status and social environment*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 11). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 91 pp.
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1980). *Correlates of drug use: Part I. Selected measures of background, recent experiences, and lifestyle orientations*. (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 8). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 134 pp.

Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1979). *Developing composite measures of drug use: Comparisons among lifetime, annual and monthly prevalence reports for thirteen classes of drugs.* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 5). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 64 pp.

Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1979). *Fewer rebels, fewer causes: A profile of today's college freshmen.* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 4). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 27 pp.

Herzog, A. R., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1979). *High school seniors' preferences for sharing work and family responsibilities between husband and wife.* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 3). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 58 pp.

Herzog, A. R., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1978). *Concern for others and its relationship to specific attitudes on race relations, sex roles, ecology, and population control.* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 2). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 42 pp.

Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (1978). *The Monitoring the Future project: Design and procedures.* (Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper No. 1). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 67 pp.

Youth, Education, and Society (YES) Occasional Paper Series (6 count)

Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Colabianchi, N., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2014). *First year of USDA school lunch meal standards: Findings from US secondary schools.* (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 7). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 10pp.

Delva, J., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2005). *Obesity and lifestyle habits among American adolescents: A study of SES, gender, and racial/ethnic differences 1986-2003.* (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 6). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 87 pp

Kumar, R., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2005). *Policies and practices regarding alcohol and illicit drugs among American secondary schools and their association with student alcohol and marijuana use.* (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 5). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 25 pp.

Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). *Obesity among American adolescents: Tracking the problem and searching for causes.* (Youth, Education, & Society Occasional Paper No. 3). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 72 pp.

Yamaguchi, R., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003). *Drug testing in schools: Policies, practices, and association with student drug use.* (Youth, Education, and Society Occasional Paper No. 2). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, 42 pp.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J., & Kumar, R. (2001). *Descriptive Results from the School Policies and Programs Questionnaire, 1999.* (Youth, Education, and Society Occasional Paper No. 1). Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research.

Published Commentary and Editorials

Johnston, L. D. (2010, March 30). Response to Moyer, J. (March 25, 2010). "The government is watching me, because I'm so ordinary." *Washington Post*.

- Moyer, J. (2010, March 25) “The government is watching me, because I’m so ordinary.” (A feature article about the Monitoring the Future study and this journalist’s participation in it.) *Washington Post*.
- Goodman, D. N. (2008, March 22). “Man who sold the Nixon White House on youth drug study still at work.” An Associated Press story on Lloyd Johnston, carried in *USA Today*, *Chicago Tribune*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, and many other outlets nationally.
- Johnston, L. D. (2005, January 9). “Teen drug war remains unwinnable.” An invited Q & A with editorial board member, Richard Burr. *Detroit News*, Op/Ed Page.
- Johnston, L. D. (2001, February 25). “U-M expert Johnston: We will never ‘win’ the war on drugs.” An invited Q & A with editorial staff. *Detroit News and Free Press*, Sunday Outlook Section, p. A1.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, February 4). “We haven’t lost the ‘war on drugs,’ despite relapse.” (A Q. and A. interview with Lloyd Johnston). *Detroit News and Free Press*, Sunday Op/Ed Page.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, October 30). Guest interview with editor of Speaking Out. “Some good news from drug wars.” *Times-Union*, Rochester, N.Y.
- Bock, J. (1988, July 17). “Expert on drug use calls for more boring but more long-term solutions.” Guest interview with Lloyd Johnston. *Baltimore Sun*. Op/Ed Page.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, May 20). “I think we’re playing a game we can’t win.” Guest interview with the editorial staff. *Detroit News*. OP/Ed Page.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, February 22). Letter to the editor disputing a *New York Times* article that suggested drug testing had caused the downturn in cocaine use, *New York Times*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986). Invited editorial on the desirability of banning the advertising and promoting of cigarettes in “Clearing the air: Should all cigarette advertising and promotion be banned?” *Common Cause Magazine*, 12, 35–36.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986, September 24). Letter to the editor concerning a New York Times’ survey results on public acceptance of random urine testing for drugs, *New York Times*.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986, January 16). Guest editorial “Media ought not shrug off AMA’s proposal to ban cigarette advertising,” *Ann Arbor News*.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL PRODUCTS

Papers and Presentations: International⁵ (first authored only, 58 count)

- Johnston, L.D. (2011, March). *Childhood obesity and substance abuse: Evolving knowledge and perspectives*. The Sir Alister McIntyre Distinguished Lecture, delivered at the 17th University Diabetes Outreach Program convention, sponsored by the University of the West Indies, University of Technology-Jamaica, and the Northern Caribbean University, Ocho Rios, Jamaica.

⁵Papers for international bodies and/or presentations to international audiences.

- Johnston, L. D. (2000, August). *Trends among American youth in cigarette use, disapproval, perceived risk, and other attitudes*. Invited presentation at the “11th World Conference on Tobacco or Health,” Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1999, November). *Monitoring the Future and its role in national policy development and evaluation*. Presentation to a visiting delegation of Japanese government officials and scientists, Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1999, June). *Drug trends among youth in the United States*. Invited plenary presentation to the Second U.S.–Mexico Binational Drug Demand Reduction Conference, sponsored by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and the Government of Mexico, Tijuana, Mexico. (Published in summary form in the Proceedings of the Conference.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, August). *Accomplishing Goal 1 in the National Drug Control Strategy, “Motivating America’s Youth.”* Invited plenary presentation at the 1997 International Technology Symposium, sponsored by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, August). *Findings from 20 years of adolescent and young adult survey data*. Invited major-session presentation to the 37th International Congress on Alcohol and Drug Dependence, San Diego, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, January). *International demand reduction: A good supply-side strategy*. Keynote address to the 1995 Narcotics Awareness and Education Symposium, sponsored by USAID and Development Associates, Arlington, VA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, June). *A theory of large-scale drug epidemics and their evolution*. Invited plenary presentation at the 38th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, sponsored by the International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, June). *Perceived harm and changes in drug use among American youth: A test of a theory*. Invited plenary presentation at the 38th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, sponsored by the International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, March). *Self-reported harms: Their static and cross-time relationships with drug usage patterns*. Invited presentation at the 5th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm. Toronto, Canada.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, February). *A review of US information systems and research techniques for quantifying and studying illicit drug use in the population*. Invited address at the U.S.-Japan Binational Conference on Drugs, sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse and the Japanese Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Tokyo, Japan.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992, September). *A brief history of America’s war on drugs, and the role of the media*. Invited presentation to a conference of foreign journalists, sponsored by the United States Information Agency, Miami, FL. (Journalists from 26 countries were in attendance.)

- Johnston, L. D. (1992, May). *The extent and nature of the drug epidemic in the United States over the past twenty-five years*. An invited paper at the Brazil-United States Binational Symposium on Drug Abuse Research. Jointly sponsored by CEBRID, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and National Institute on Drug Abuse, Sao Paulo, Brazil.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, November). *How epidemiology helps us to grasp the phenomenon of drug addiction*. An invited plenary presentation to the Sixth International Conference sponsored by the Pontifical Council for Pastoral Assistance to Health Care Workers “Contra Spem in Spem: Drugs and Alcoholism against Life.” The Vatican, Vatican City, 19 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, May). *Designing a national drug epidemiology system and interpreting the results and Designing a national household survey on drug abuse*. A series of invited presentations delivered at the Office of Narcotics Control Board, Office of the President, Bangkok, Thailand.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, October). *Drug consumption among North American students: Trends and dynamics*. Keynote address at a conference of Mexican officials and scientists held at the Mexican Psychiatric Institute, Mexico City, Mexico.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, October). *The evolving world market in cocaine*. Invited presentation to the annual meeting of delegates of the Centers for Youth Integration, Mexico City, Mexico.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, October). *The potential for international collaboration in research and prevention focused on drug use*. Presentation to an Andean regional conference on drug abuse, sponsored by USIA and the Centro de Informacion de Drogas (CEDRO), Lima, Peru.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, June). *Assessing the breadth of the decline in drug use in the United States*. Presentation at the 18th International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Berlin, Federal Republic of Germany.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, November). *Research findings from the US national surveys of substance abuse*. Invited plenary presentation to the 5th United States-Israel Binational Conference on Health, Jerusalem, Israel.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, October). *Drug abuse epidemiology at the world level: A review of developments in the past decade*. Invited plenary session presentation at the international conference “What Works: An International Perspective on Drug Abuse Treatment and Prevention Research,” sponsored by the New York State Office of Substance Abuse Services, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, June). *School based surveys as a technique for studying and monitoring drug use in a national population*. Live televised presentation and teleconference with interested officials and scientists in capital cities of various Latin American countries on WORLDNET’s “Dialogue” Program, sponsored by the United States Information Agency, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, June). *Demand begets supply begets demand: Cocaine trends in North America and their implications for Europe*. Paper presented at a plenary session of the 17th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence, sponsored by the International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Pontault-Combault, France.

- Johnston, L. D. (1989, January). *Two surveys of drug use in Peruvian cities: Report of a mission to Lima*. Consultant's report to Centro de Informacion y Educacion para la Prevencion del Abuso de Drogas (CEDRO), under sponsorship of Development Associates, contractor to United States Agency for International Development, Lima, Peru, 6 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, January). *Analysis plans for a national survey of drug use in Ecuador: Report of a mission*. Consultant's report to the Fundacion Nuestros Jovenes, Quito, Ecuador, 10 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, March) *Quantitative methods in drug abuse research: A review and critique*. A series of lectures delivered to Asia/Near East Regional Narcotics Education Program Seminar, sponsored by the United States Agency for International Development. Bangkok, Thailand, March 20–24, 1989.
- Johnston, L. D. & Harrison, L. D. (1988, June). *Methodological and substantive findings from a survey of student drug use in an American city*. Paper prepared for the Expert Committee on Drug Epidemiology of the Council of Europe's Pompidou Group, Rome, Italy, 45 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, May). *Assessing drug use in Ecuador II: Recommended revisions in design and instrumentation for a national household survey based on the pilot study experience*. Consultant's report to the Fundacion Nuestros Jovenes and the National Ministry of Public Health, Quito, Ecuador, 13 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, February). *A national survey of drug use among Jamaican school children*. A report to the Pan American Health Organization on a series of missions, Kingston, Jamaica, 15 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, November). *Assessing drug use in Ecuador: Recommended design and instrumentation for national household survey*. Consultant's report to the Fundacion Nuestros Jovenes and the National Ministry of Public Health, Quito, Ecuador, 17 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, November). *The American high school surveys and their applicability in other countries*. A presentation and panel discussion, held by teleconference, for Colombian educators and social scientists attending the National Seminar Against Drug Abuse, sponsored by USIA, Bogota, Colombia. (Recorded by Voice of America for subsequent broadcast.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, August). *A critical review of national level measures and indicators of drug production, consumption, and trafficking*. Also, *The United States' high school senior survey and its use as a national data system*. Two invited presentations to the Advisory Group on the Study of the Magnitude and Nature of Problems Related to Drug Use in the Americas, a joint committee of the Organization of American States and the Pan American Health Organization, Buenos Aires, Argentina. (Two similar presentations were made in September, 1987, at the Fundacion Nuestros Jovenes, Quito, Ecuador.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, June). *Crack and cocaine in the United States: An epidemic in mode of administration*. Presentation at the 16th International Institute on the Treatment and Prevention of Drug Dependence, International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Johnston, L. D., & Harrison, L. D. (1986, September). *Substantive and methodological results of a school-based drug use survey of 7th, 9th, and 12th graders in a Midwestern American city*. Paper presented at meeting of the Expert Committee on Drug Epidemiology, Council of Europe, Stockholm, Sweden, 17 pp.

- Johnston, L. D. (1986, April). *Cocaine use among adolescents and young adults in the United States: A cautionary tale for Europe*. Presentation at the 15th International Institute on the Treatment and Prevention of Drug Dependence, International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Noordwijkerhout, the Netherlands.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, December). *An international collaborative study of drug use among secondary school students: Report of a five-country mission*. Report to the Council of Europe's Expert Committee on Drug Abuse Epidemiology, Strasbourg, France, 10 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, November). *Student surveys as a method for monitoring and studying drug abuse in a society*. Seminar presented for academics and public health officials in the Netherlands, sponsored by the Free University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands. (A similar invited presentation was made in November, 1985, at the University of Bologna, Italy.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, June). *The development of a research and reporting program on drug epidemiology in Jamaica: A mission report*. Report to the Pan American Health Organization, Washington, DC, 4 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, June). *Drug abuse assessment in Cypress: Report of a training and advisory mission*. Report of the United Nations' Division of Narcotic Drugs, Vienna, Austria, 7 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, June). *Meeting report and model questionnaire from the Subgroup on Student Surveys of Drug Use*. Report of the Council of Europe's Expert Committee on Drug Epidemiology, Strasbourg, France, 23 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, March). *Analyzing data from two national drug abuse surveys in Greece*. Consultant's report to the United Nations' Division of Narcotic Drugs, Vienna, Austria, 4 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & Harrison, L. D. (1984, September). *An international perspective on alcohol and drug use among youth*. Invited paper presented at the Swedish Academy of Medical Sciences' 3rd International Berzelius Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden, 23 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1984, September). *Drug abuse epidemiology: A critical review of the reporting and research methods available*. Invited lecture to officials from the Ministries of the Interior and of Health and Consumer Protection, Government of Spain, Madrid, Spain.
- Johnston, L. D. (1984, June). *Demand reduction: A strategy overlooked in the war against drug abuse*. Invited paper presented to a plenary session of the 14th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence, International Council of Alcohol and the Addictions, Athens, Greece.
- Johnston, L. D. (1984, June). *Development of standardized questionnaire components and general research plans for a cross-national study of drug use*. Report of recommendations from an expert group in drug epidemiology sponsored by the Council of Europe, Paris, France, 8 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1984, January). *Recommended designs for two national surveys in Greece*. Consultant's report to the United Nations' Division of Narcotic Drugs, Vienna, Austria, 4 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, October). *The design of, and recent findings from, the series of American high school studies on drug use*. Invited presentation to Norwegian government officials and academics at the Norwegian Ministry of Health, Oslo, Norway.

- Johnston, L. D. (1983, October). *Methodological issues in student surveys of substance abuse*. Paper presented at the 13th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence, International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Oslo, Norway.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, September). *Drug abuse epidemiology in Greece: Report on an advisory and training mission*. Consultant's report to the United Nations Division of Narcotic Drugs, Vienna, Austria, 12 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, July). *World trends in substance use, licit and illicit*. Invited plenary presentation to the VII World Congress of Psychiatry, Vienna, Austria.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, June). *Recommended designs and instrumentation for the epidemiological study of drug use in Burma*. Consultant's report to the World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 48 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & Tempesta, E. (1983, May). *An evaluation of the drug dependence treatment and research projects in Thailand sponsored by the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control*. Final report to the United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control of an evaluation mission, Vienna, Austria, 110 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1982, December). *Recent findings from the Monitoring the Future study*. Invited presentation to the faculty of the University of Copenhagen's Institute of Criminal Science, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Johnston, L. D. (1982, November). *Youthful drug use in the United States*. Invited presentation at a national pediatrics conference in the Federal Republic of Germany, University of Munich.
- Johnston, L. D. (1982, September). *Recent developments in the United States in drug abuse research*. Invited presentation at the Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden.
- Johnston, L. D. (1982, March). *National level monitoring of student drug use in the United States: Recent findings and methodological issues*. Paper delivered at the 12th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence, International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Bangkok, Thailand.
- Johnston, L. D. (1980, June). *National drug abuse trends among American youth*. Invited paper presented at the 10th International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Drug Dependence, International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Cardiff, Wales. (Published in abbreviated form in the *Medical Tribune* (West German 3rd ed.), 1981, 61(1).)
- Johnston, L. D. & O'Malley, P. M. (1978, August). *A cross-cohort comparison of the drugs-delinquency connection*. Paper presented at the Symposium on Cohort Studies sponsored by the International Sociological Association, Stockholm, Sweden.

Papers and Presentations: National⁶ (first-authored only, 135 count)

- Johnston, L.D. (2014, April) Substance abuse among American teens: Lessons learned from forty years of research. Keynote presentation to a national audience on a webinar sponsored by the Community

⁶Papers for national organizations and/or presentations to national audiences.

Anti-Drug Coalitions of America.

- Johnston, L.D. (2012, December) *Cigarette, smokeless tobacco, and other forms of tobacco use: The 2012 results from Monitoring the Future*. Office of Smoking and Health (CDC) Media Network Webinar for state and national policy leaders in tobacco control.
- Johnston, L.D. (2012, February). *Drug abuse in America: An ever evolving picture*. Invited plenary address to the Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America (CADCA) on the occasion of receiving their Lifetime Achievement Award at their 22nd National Leadership Forum, National Harbor, MD.
- Johnston, L.D. (2012 February). *A review of the etiology and epidemiology of substance use by American adolescents*. Invited presentation at the 22nd National Leadership Forum of the Anti-Drug Coalitions of America (CADCA), National Harbor, MD.
- Johnston, L.D. (2011, January). *Tobacco and American youth: Update 2010*. Office of Smoking and Health (CDC) Media Network Webcast for state and national policy leaders in tobacco control,
- Johnston, L. D. (2008, December). *Monitoring the Future's sharing of panel and cross-sectional data: Policies, procedures, and history*. Invited presentation at the conference, "Crossroads: Sharing Social Environment and Genetic Data," National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD.
- Johnston, L. D. (2008, June). *The association of exercise and sports participation with various forms of substance use in adolescence*. Invited presentation at the conference, "Can Physical Activity and Exercise Prevent Drug Abuse?" National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD. http://www.seiservices.com/nida/1014032/Final%20Presentations/NIDA%20PA%20June%206/JOHNSTON%20exercise_druguse%20nida%20060608.pdf
- Johnston, L. D., & Chaloupka, F. (2008, June). *Bridging the Gap: Results on adolescent overweight from a national program of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation*. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ. (A formal presentation to officers and staff of the Foundation and invited guests from academia and government.)
- Johnston, L. D., & Chaloupka, F. (2007, April). *The Bridging the Gap Initiative: How it integrates with the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's Program on Childhood Obesity*. Invited presentation at the conference on "Building Policy Research Networks" held at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (2007, March). *Misuse of prescription and over-the-counter drugs: The changing face of America's drug epidemic*. Invited briefing of staff members at the U.S. Senate, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (2007, March). *Misuse of prescription and over-the-counter drugs: The changing face of America's drug epidemic*. Invited briefing of staff members at the U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (2007, March). *Misuse of prescription and over-the-counter drugs*. Invited presentation to executives and staff of the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, at a conference on prescription drug abuse, Crystal City, VA.
- Johnston, L.D. (2006, Sept.) National trends in the citizenship related activities of youth. Invited presentation to the National Conference on Citizenship, Washington, D.C.

- Johnston, L. D. (2006, May). *Foods, beverages, and athletics in American schools: Contributors to obesity?* Invited presentation to officers and staff at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (2005, January). *Selected results from recent papers on childhood obesity.* Invited presentation to the president and senior staff at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (2005, January). *Current and emerging national trends in adolescent drug use.* Invited presentation at a NIDA-sponsored symposium on emerging trends in drug abuse, Leadership Forum XV sponsored by the Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (2005, January). *Inhalants: Epidemiology, etiology, and prevention.* Invited presentation at a NIDA-sponsored symposium on inhalants, Leadership Forum XV, sponsored by the Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. & O'Malley, P. M. (2005, January). *Selected results from the Monitoring the Future follow-up studies from early adolescence through middle adulthood.* Invited presentation made to the director and senior staff of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD.
- Johnston, L.D. (2004, May). *Smoking, drinking and drug use among American adolescents.* Invited presentation at a seminar for journalists and editors, "Covering Youth Culture," sponsored by the Knight Center for Journalism, University of Maryland, College Park, MD.
- Johnston, L.D. (2004, May). *National trends in adolescent substance abuse, delinquency, and substance abuse treatment.* Keynote address to the conference "Delinquency, Crime, and Substance Abuse: Developing a Juvenile Justice Treatment Model," sponsored by OJJDP, the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, et al. Denver, CO.
- Johnston, L.D. (2004, May). *The study of school influences on adolescent diet, exercise, and obesity: Methods and measures in the Youth, Education, and Society study.* Presentation at the California National Evaluation and Measurement Conference, sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, San Francisco, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (2003, August). *A review of the nature of substance abuse among American adolescents.* (Based on a commissioned paper). Presentation to the Annenberg Sunnylands Trust Commission on Substance Abuse in Adolescents, held at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA.
- Johnston, L. D. (2003, July). *How and why adolescent substance abuse is changing in America.* Keynote address to "The 8th Annual National Prevention Symposium," sponsored by the Comprehensive Health Education Foundation, San Francisco, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (2003, April). *Integrating across substance abuse and other risk behaviors of adolescents.* Invited presentation at a forum "Adolescent risk behaviors," sponsored by the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., Yamaguchi, R., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003, February) *Student drug testing in America's schools: How widespread and how effective?* Invited presentation to the "Fact-Finding Forum on Student Drug Testing: A Review of Legal, Scientific, and Implementation Issues," sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.

- Johnston, L. D. (2002, October) *National trends in treatment and counseling for adolescent substance abuse*. Invited presentation delivered to the Sixth Annual Statewide Conference of the Alcoholism & Substance Abuse Providers of New York State (ASAP), Syracuse, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (2002, October). *Recent results from Monitoring the Future and Youth, Education and Society studies*. Invited presentation to the officers and staff of the Partnership for a Drug-Free America, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (2002, June). *Alcohol and illicit drugs: The role of perceptions of risk*. Commissioned paper presented at the Adolescent Risk Conference, sponsored by the Institute for Adolescent Risk Communication, Annenberg School of Communication, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA.
- Johnston, L. D. (2002, April). *Substance abuse among American teens: Where have we been and where are we going? Keynote address* to the 14th Annual National Student Assistance Conference, "Connecting Students, Schools, and Communities," Dallas, TX.
- Johnston, L.D. (2002, February). "*Bridging the Gap*" and "*Youth, Education, and Society*": *A multi-center, multi-disciplinary collaboration*. Presentation to BTG Coordinating Committee, directors of various Foundation programs, and staff members of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Johnston, L.D. (2001, September). *The Bridging the Gap Initiative: Overview and selected findings*. Two invited presentations to the officers and staff at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Terry-McElrath, Y. M. (2001, November). *Trends in recall and appraisal of anti-smoking advertising among American youth: Results from the Monitoring the Future surveys, 1997–2000*. Presentation at the National Conference on Tobacco OR Health, New Orleans, LA.
- Johnston, L.D. (2001, November). *The Youth Education, and Society research program: Overview, current findings, and future plans*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's Substance Abuse Policy Research Program (SAPRP). St. Augustine, FL.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., Wakefield, M. A., Chaloupka, F. J., Giovino, G. A., & Terry-McElrath, Y. M. (2001, March). *Recent trends in youth access to cigarettes: Results from the Monitoring the Future study*. Poster presentation at the 7th Annual Meeting of the Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco, Seattle, WA.
- Johnston, L. D. (2001, March). *Youth, Education, and Society: Progress and plans on a collaborative study*. Invited presentation to the National Coordinating Committee of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's "Bridging the Gap Initiative," Captiva Island, FL.
- Johnston, L. D. (2001, February). *Recent changes in adolescents' exposure to, and evaluation of, anti-drug advertising. Also: Trends in adolescent substance use and related attitudes: Implications for social action*. Invited presentations to all officers and staff of the Partnership for a Drug Free America, New York, NY.

- Johnston, L. D. (2000, November). *Monitoring the Future: What have we learned?* Invited presentation at the conference, “Adolescent substance abuse for the practitioner,” sponsored by the American Society of Addiction Medicine, Washington, DC. (Published in abbreviated form in the conference proceedings.)
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, June). *Overview of the drug situation in the country: Past, present, and future.* Invited presentation to the Board of Directors and officers of the Phoenix House Foundation, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, June). *Escalating demands on schools and their diminishing cooperation rates: A potential crisis in the field.* Invited presentation at a seminar on problems in school-based substance abuse research, held at the annual convention of the National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors, Reno, NV.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, June). *Findings from the Monitoring the Future study: National trends in teen smoking and related attitudes, demographic correlates, and brand preferences.* Presentation to an invitational conference of national journalists, “Tobacco’s future—A journalism fellowship,” sponsored by the School of Public Health, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, April). *Adolescent cigarette smoking in California versus the nation: Data from Monitoring the Future survey.* In *Youth 2K and Beyond proceedings: April 4–6, 2000.* California Department of Health Services, San Diego, CA.
- Johnston, L. D., & O’Malley, P. M. (2000, April). *Adolescent cigarette smoking in California vs. the nation: Data from the Monitoring the Future survey.* Invited plenary presentation to the conference, “Youth 2K and Beyond,” sponsored by the California Department of Health and the National Cancer Institute. San Diego, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, January). *Changes in adolescent drug use through 1999 and the role of changing attitudes.* Invited presentation to the executives and staff of the National Partnership for a Drug Free America, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1999, December). *The Youth, Education, and Society study: Its conception and progress to date.* Invited presentation to the officers and senior staff of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (1999, May). *Changing demographic patterns of adolescent smoking over the past 23 years: National trends from the Monitoring the Future Study.* Invited paper presented at the conference “Changing adolescent smoking preferences,” sponsored by the National Cancer Institute and the State of California. San Diego, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1998, November). *The strengths and weaknesses of data from student surveys for policy formulation and evaluation.* Invited presentation to the conference “Measuring the Prevalence Dynamics and Effects of Illegal Drug Use.” Commission on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, National Academy of Sciences, Long Beach, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1998, May). *Substance use on the American college campus: Cohort effects portend increased smoking and drug use.* Invited presentation at the conference, “Putting research results to work: Creating the next generation of college prevention policies and programs,” sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC.

- Johnston, L. D. (1998, May). *Long-term findings from Monitoring the Future and their implications for policy and prevention*. Invited presentation to the Coordinating Committee of the Youth Alcohol, Tobacco, and Illicit Drugs Surveillance Initiative, sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1998, March). *Recent developments in adolescent smoking, drinking, and other drug use, and their implications for prevention and policy*. Keynote address to the 1998 Adolescent Training Institute, sponsored by the State of Hawaii Department of Health, Honolulu, HI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1998, February). *Trends in youth exposure and reactions to the anti-drug advertising campaign*. Invited presentation to the executives and staff of the National Partnership for a Drug Free America, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, November). *The interconnections among drug-related beliefs, attitudes, and behaviors of youth*. Invited presentation at the conference “Assessing the Impact of the National Anti-Drug Media Campaign: Epidemiologic Models,” sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, July). *The recent relapse in the drug epidemic among American adolescents and its implications for national policy*. Invited presentation to the Speaker’s Task Force on Drugs, United States House of Representatives, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, July). *Monitoring the Future: Insight into tobacco, alcohol, and drug use by America’s youth*. Keynote address to the Kentucky School on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, July). *Period, age, and cohort changes and their implications for prevention*. Invited presentation to a prevention research seminar, the Kentucky School on Alcohol and Other Drugs, Northern Kentucky University, Highland Heights, KY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, July). *Risks of pattern-identification associated with archiving panel data from the Monitoring the Future Study*. Invited opening presentation to the Microdata Disclosure Panel, sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, June). *Treatment and counseling of adolescents for drug and alcohol problems: An epidemiological perspective*. Keynote address to the annual meeting of the Therapeutic Communities of America, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, June). *A dynamic, macro-level view of what’s needed in prevention*. Invited plenary presentation at the national conference “Creating safe and drug-free schools: Turning research into action,” sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education, Crystal City, VA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, June). *Recent findings from Monitoring the Future and their implications for national policy*. Presentation at a special conference on science and policy, held for the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy and his staff, sponsored by the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

- Johnston, L. D. (1997, June). *Institutionalizing prevention: An idea for a national curriculum development effort*. Presentation at a special conference on science and policy, held for the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy and his staff, sponsored by the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, May) *Research implications for a reasonable strategy to control adolescent drug use: Results from the Monitoring the Future study*. Keynote address to a conference of community and state leaders, sponsored by the Milwaukee Council on Alcoholism and Other Drug Dependence, Milwaukee, WI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, May). *National trends in adolescent drinking, drunk driving, and exposure to drunk driving*. Invited plenary session presentation at the National Youth Summit, sponsored by Mothers against Drunk Driving, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, March). *Anti-drug advertising, role model behavior, and other determinants of national trends in adolescent drug use*. Invited presentation to a national advisory group for planning the President's media campaign against drugs, held at the Office of National Drug Control Policy, The White House.
- Johnston, L. D. (1997, January). *The upturn in adolescent smoking and illicit drug use in the 90's: A review and analysis*. Invited presentation to the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's Working Group on Explaining the Upturn in Adolescent Drug Use. Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, August). *A review of findings from Monitoring the Future and their implications for national policy*. A special presentation to the Director of the White House Office of Drug Abuse Policy and members of his staff. Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, July). *Generational replacement and generational forgetting: Learning about drugs all over again*. Keynote address to the National Prevention Institute, sponsored by the Comprehensive Health Education Foundation, Seattle, WA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, February). *Recent changes in drug use in the population and their implications for employers*. A lecture by national teleconference to employee assistance managers and others, sponsored by Bensinger, Dupont and Associates, Rockville, MD.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, December). *A relapse phase in the epidemic: Generational replacement and generational forgetting*. Keynote address to the 1995 National Conference of the Therapeutic Communities of America, Washington, DC. Summarized in the Proceedings of the TCA 1995 Conference, *Substance Abuse and Youth: Today's Challenges for the Future*. Therapeutic Communities of America, Washington, DC. 1997.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, November). *Observations on the nature of drug abuse survey measures, and indirect indicators, and their relevance for policy*. Invited presentation at the Forum on Integrating Information and National Drug Policy, convened by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, Boston, MA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, October). *Substance abuse in America: Learning from the past, looking toward the future*. Invited presentation to the Board of Directors and executive staff of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.

- Johnston, L. D. (1995, October). *Public role models and their potential role in the upturn in youth smoking and drug use*. Invited plenary presentation at the conference “Drugs, Violence, and Youth: Facts and Myths,” sponsored by the Entertainment Industries Council and multiple entertainment industry organizations, Universal City, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, July). *Changing trends, patterns, and nature of marijuana use*. Invited plenary presentation at the “National Conference on Marijuana Use: Prevention, Treatment, and Research,” sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Arlington VA. (Published in abbreviated form by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, July). *The strong relationship between cigarette smoking and the use of marijuana*. Invited presentation to a scientific meeting on “Smoking and Illegal Drug Use among Youth,” sponsored by the Partnership for a Drug Free America, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, July). *Trends in youth smoking and other drug use, and youth’s perception of use by public role models*. Keynote address to a meeting of entertainment industry representatives and executives, sponsored by the Entertainment Industries Council, Beverly Hills, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, May). *The likely effects of drug legalization on children and adolescents*. Invited plenary presentation at the conference, “American Cities against Drugs,” sponsored by National Families in Action, the Mayor of Atlanta, The U.S. Conference of Mayors, and other organizations. Atlanta, GA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, February). *Why young people use drugs or avoid using them; and evidence relating to the drugs and crime connection*. Keynote address to the Drugs-Violence Task Force of the National Sentencing Commission, at their meeting of February 24–25, 1995, Tallahassee, FL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, January). *The importance of attitudes and norms in explaining changing levels of drug use among adolescents*. Invited presentation to the Marijuana Prevention Meeting sponsored by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, Chevy Chase, MD.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, November). *Drug use on the American college campus: Levels, trends, and longitudinal changes as a function of type of residence, type of school, grades, and other variables*. Invited presentation to the executives and staff of the Partnership for a Drug-Free America. New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, July). *Drug use trends and their implications for policy*. Invited presentation at the National Institute on Drug Abuse Technical Review Meeting: “Cost benefit/cost effectiveness research on drug abuse prevention: Implications for programming and policy.” Gaithersburg, VA.
- Johnston, L. D., & O’Malley, P. M. (1994, September). *Recanting earlier-reported drug use as a function of background, social situation, and class of drug*. Invited presentation at the NIDA Technical Review Meeting: “Validity of self-reported drug use: Improving the Accuracy of Survey Estimates,” Gaithersburg, VA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, July). *Empirical tests of various hypotheses offered to explain the recent increase in adolescent drug use*. Invited presentation at a meeting on policy options, sponsored by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, Washington, DC.

- Johnston, L. D. (1994, July). *How smokers are perceived by their peers among 1993 high school seniors*. Invited presentation to the Panel on the De-glamorization of Tobacco and Alcohol for 10–13 Year-olds, sponsored by the Office of Smoking and Health and the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, April). *The turnaround in adolescent drug use: An examination of the validity, breadth, and causes of the change*. Opening presentation to the First Advisory Committee on Adolescent Drug Use of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, April). *The growing threat of inhalant abuse among American adolescents*. Keynote address to annual convention of the Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Association/Aerosol Division, Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, September). *Alcohol and drug use in college and among the college-bound*. Presentation to the National Advisory Board to the College Survey Project, Harvard School of Public Health, Cambridge, MA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, August). *Implications of survey findings from Monitoring the Future for national drug control strategy*. Presentation to a week-long invitational Summer Institute on Drug Policy, sponsored by The RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, July). *Recent trends in drug use in five populations*. Invited presentation to the Second National Conference on Drug Abuse, sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse. Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, February). *The 1992 results from Monitoring the Future and their implications for the Partnership's strategy*. Invited presentation to all officers and staff of the National Partnership for a Drug-Free America, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992, October). *Alcohol and drug use at America's colleges: Important progress, important problems*. Keynote address to the Fifth National Forum on Substance Abuse Issues in Higher Education, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Education's Fund for the Improvement of Post-Secondary Education, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992, April). *Comments on international strategies for reducing the demand for drugs*. Invited presentation at the Executive Seminar on the Policy Implications of the "Transnational Drug Challenge Project," The Brookings Institution. Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. & O'Malley, P. M. (1992, March). *Recent changes in drinking and drunk driving by American youth*. Invited plenary presentation in the opening session of the Secretary's Conference on Alcohol and Related Injuries. Washington, DC, 28pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992, March). *Recent developments in drug use in the United States and their relevance to the National Partnership's strategy*. Invited presentation to all officers and staff of the National Partnership for a Drug-Free America. New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, August). *Outcome measures for Goal 6 from the Monitoring the Future study*. A special report commissioned by the National Education Goals Panel, Washington, DC, 14 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G. & O'Malley, P. M. (1991, April). *A summary of the design and research findings from the Monitoring the Future research program*. Invited presentation to the National Advisory Council on Drug Abuse, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, April). *Panel results from the Monitoring the Future study: Why a single panel can show misleading results*. Invited presentation at a seminar on panel studies in the substance abuse area sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, January). *The dynamics of the drug epidemic in recent years*. Invited presentation to the President's Drug Advisory board and invited guests, The White House.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, January). *Trends in the use of alcohol and other drugs by America's high school and college students*. Invited presentation to the National Conference on Drug Research and Practice: An Alliance for the 21st Century, sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, November). *Measures of adolescent health and well-being from the Monitoring the Future study*. Invited presentation to executive and staff of the American Medical Association at the offices of the AMA, Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, January). *Alcohol and drug use on campus: Where are we now and how far have we come? Keynote address* at the training conference for National Collegiate Drug Awareness Week, sponsored by the Golden Key National Honor Society, Atlanta, GA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, November). *A cohort-sequential study of drug use and other health related behaviors*. Invited presentation at the conference Population Based Health-Related Surveys of School Aged Youth, sponsored by the National Cancer Institute, Rockville, MD.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1989, October). *Crack cocaine use among American high school students, college students, and young adults: Results from national surveys*. Presentation at the annual American Public Health Association Convention, Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, June). *A review of findings from the Monitoring the Future study*. Invited presentation to a special meeting of executives from the U.S. Department of Education and other Federal agencies, at the Offices of the Secretary, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, June). *Integrating survey measures of drug use with non-survey indicators of drug use*. Invited presentation to the annual meeting of Community Epidemiology Work Group (CEWG), sponsored by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, April). *A theory of secular trends in illicit drug use: An initial statement*. Paper presented at the Conference on Persuasive Communication and Drug Abuse Prevention, Lexington, KY, 57 pp. (Also listed as chapter in press.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, April). *National trends in drug use among US high school students and other young adults. Keynote address* to the national conference, Evaluating School-Based Prevention Strategies, sponsored by and held at the University of California at San Diego. (Published in summary form in the conference report, pp. 1-5, in press.)

- Johnston, L. D. (1989, January). *An overview of drug epidemiology for the physician*. Keynote address at the national conference, Do No Harm: Physician Responsibility and Drug Addiction, sponsored by the Stanford University School of Medicine's Health Policy Forum. (Videotaped for subsequent broadcast or classroom use.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, December). *Drug abuse prevention: Is it worth the effort?* Keynote address to the national convention of the American Association of Teen Institutes, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, December). *What's happening to American kids in the mainstream?* Invited presentation to the board of directors and staff of the Phoenix House Foundation, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, November). *Cross cohort changes in smoking initiation patterns*. Paper presented at the 116th annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Boston, MA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, October). *Drug and alcohol use on America's college campuses: Who's involved?* Keynote address to the annual Drug Prevention in Higher Education Conference, sponsored by the Fund for the Improvement of Post-Secondary Education (FIPSE), U.S. Education Department, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, March). *The education and socialization of American youth regarding substance abuse*. Invited paper delivered at the White House Conference for a Drug Free America, Washington, DC, 11 pp. (Published in abbreviated form [1988, Spring] in *The Drug Educator*, p. 5.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, March). *Accelerating the process of knowledge development in drug abuse prevention*. Invited paper delivered at the White House Conference for a Drug Free America, Washington, DC, 9 pp. (Published in abbreviated form [1988] in *The Journal*, 17, p.16.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, February). *The importance of the demand reduction strategy in the war on drugs*. Invited paper delivered to a plenary session of the White House Conference for a Drug Free America, Washington, DC, 7 pp. (Published in abbreviated form [1988, March 14] in S. Rusche, "Straight Talk on Drugs," a King Features syndicated newspaper column.)
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1987, October). *Lifestyle orientations in late adolescence and patterns of substance abuse*. Paper presented at the Sixth Annual Scientific Symposia of the American College of Epidemiology, New Orleans, LA, 18 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, May). *The changing nature of drug problems in the nation's schools: Some suggested action steps*. Invited presentation at the conference, "Alcohol and Drugs: A Forum for School Leaders," National School Boards Association, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, May). *America's drug problem in the media: Is it real or is it Memorex™?* Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the American Association for Public Opinion Research, Hershey, PA., 16 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1986, November). *Drug testing in the workplace: How great the need?* Invited presentation to the Workshop on Drug Testing in the Workplace, Office of Technology Assessment, United States Congress, Washington, DC.

- Johnston, L. D. (1986, March). *A battlefield surrendered: America's unbalanced emphasis on supply vs. demand in its war on drugs*. Invited presentation to all United States Attorneys at the conference "Drug Abuse Prevention: Interdicting the Market," sponsored by the United States Attorney General's Advisory Committee, Clearwater, FL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, April). *Adolescent alcohol use in America: Trends and policy issues*. Keynote address to the National Council on Alcoholism Convention, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1985, January). *Recent findings on substance abuse in America: Implications for the mass media*. Keynote address to the Conference on a National Partnership for the Prevention of Alcohol and Drug Abuse, sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, Williamsburg, VA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1984, November). *Unhealthful risk-taking behavior in adolescence: Conceptual issues and empirical evidence*. Invited paper presented to the Conference on Unhealthful Risk-taking Behavior in Adolescence, sponsored by the Carnegie Corporation, Stanford University. (Published in summarized form in the conference report, Stanford University.)
- (Johnston, L. D., uncredited). (1984, January). *A look toward the future: Report of the Prevention Subcommittee of the National Advisory Council on Drug Abuse*. Minutes of the National Advisory Council on Drug Abuse for January 25–26, 1984, Appendix C, 8 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, December). *Alcohol abuse in the military: A consideration of possible contributing factors*. Invited presentation to a workshop on alcohol abuse in the United States armed forces, sponsored by the Department of the Army, Arlington, VA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, December). *Indicators of drug use and abuse: A review and synthesis*. Invited presentation to the Community Correspondents Group of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, New Orleans, LA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, July). *Drug use stateside and among military dependents: A comparison from two matched surveys*. Invited presentation to a conference of administrators and educators in the Department of Defense Dependents School System, Ft. Collins, CO.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, June). *Measurement-related issues in community-based studies of drug abuse prevention*. Paper presented at a technical review conference on community-based prevention research, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD, 5 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Cisin, I., Clayton, R., Kish, L., & Waksberg, J. (1983, June). *Recommendations on the sampling design for NIDA's Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN)*. Report to the Office of the Director, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 3 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, April). *Policy implications of recent findings on drug abuse by young people in the United States*. Invited presentation to the National Conference of State Legislators, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1981, October). *Present and future trends in adolescent drug use: Implications for prevention policy and research*. Invited paper presented at the Prevention Research Technical Review Meeting, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD, 8 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & Bachman, J. G. (1981, March). *Drug use during and after high school: Trends, correlates, and environmental influences*. Fifth invited lecture in the "Director's Forum," National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD.

Johnston, L. D. (1980, September). *The daily marijuana user*. Paper presented at the first annual meeting of the National Alcohol and Drug Coalition, Washington, DC. (Published in abbreviated form in M.D. Glanz [Ed.], 1984, *Correlates and consequences of marijuana use* [National Institute on Drug Abuse Research Issues 34]. National Institute on Drug Abuse.)

Johnston, L. D. (1977, May). The selection of populations and samples for study. In G. Smith, et al., *Task force on studies of effects of marijuana: Methodological and conceptual considerations and recommendations regarding future research* (pp. 52–73). Report to the Office of the Director, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Rockville, MD.

Johnston, L. D. (1974, January). *New findings in drug abuse research*. Invited presentation at the Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention, Executive Office of the President, Washington, DC.

Johnston, L. D. (1969, May). *Correlates of job and career satisfaction for the American high school teacher*. Paper read at the annual meeting of the American Education Research Association, Los Angeles, CA. (Also in L. D. Johnston, et al. [Eds.], *Working paper 5: American high schools: Some organizational characteristics related to teacher satisfaction, counselor satisfaction, and the quality of counseling programs* [pp. 22–36]. Interim report to the U.S. Office of Education, Project No. 5-0196, Contract No. OE-5-85-054, 1969.)

Johnston, L. D. (1968, August). *Design and sample for a nationwide study of adolescent boys*. Paper read at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA. (Also in Bachman, et al. *Working paper 3: Some studies of background factors, achievement, and mental health in a nationwide sample of adolescent boys*. Interim report to the U.S. Office of Education, Project No. 5-0916, Contract No. OE-5-85-054, 1968.)

Papers and Presentations: Other Forums⁷ (first authored only, 38 count)

Johnston, L.D. (2014, April). *America's drug epidemic: Past, present, and future*. Keynote address, Mid-Hudson Substance Abuse Prevention Conference, New Hudson, NY.

Johnston, L.D. (2014, January). *Current developments in adolescent smoking, drinking, and drug abuse*. Keynote address at a conference organized by U.S. Rep. Sander Levin for Community Anti-Drug Coalitions in Southeast Michigan, Macomb Community College, MI.

Johnston, L. D. (2001, March). *Lessons learned from 25 years of tracking youth drug abuse*. Keynote address at a conference for Community Drug Coalitions of Oakland County, sponsored by the Oakland County Substance Abuse Coordinating Agency, Troy, MI.

Johnston, L. D. (1998, September). *The epidemiology and etiology of substance use: Implications for pediatric practice*. Invited Grand Rounds lecture, Department of Pediatrics, University of Michigan School of Medicine, Ann Arbor, MI.

Johnston, L. D. (1997, May). *Research implications for a reasonable strategy to control adolescent drug use: Results from the Monitoring the Future study*. Keynote address to a conference of community and state leaders, sponsored by the Milwaukee Council on Alcoholism and Other Drugs. Milwaukee, WI.

⁷Presentations to audiences at particular academic institutions or from regional, state or local organizations.

- Johnston, L. D. (1997, March). *A dynamic view of prevention: Implications of the long-term trends in drug use*. Invited presentation to the forum "Strategies for the Prevention of Health Problems in High Risk Populations," organized for the Associate Director of NIH by the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, November). *Politics and science: You never know from whence come your friends*. Invited presentation at the first Research Forum of the University of Michigan Substance Abuse Research Center, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, March). *The resurgence in adolescent drug use: Implications for social policy*. Invited presentation to the Department of Pharmacology Seminar Series, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, February). *When politics and ideology conflict with good science: The case of the Family Privacy Protection Act*. Invited presentation to the Survey Research Center Seminar Series. University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, March). *The increase in drug use among American secondary school students, college students, and young adults: The importance of attitudes and beliefs*. Invited presentation to a faculty seminar sponsored by the University of Michigan Substance Abuse Center. Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, November). *Emerging gender differences during adolescence in smoking, drinking, and drug use*. Keynote address to the conference on Clinical Implications of Gender Differences in Adolescents and Young Adults, sponsored Student Assistance Services Incorporated, White Plains, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, April). *Recent changes in drunkenness and drunk driving by young Americans: Some good news, some bad*. Keynote address to the National Alcohol Awareness Month Conference, "Let's Draw the Line on Underage Drinking," sponsored by the Michigan Chapter of the National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Lansing, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, April). *Changes in the nature of the substance abuse epidemics among adolescents and young adults in the United States*. Keynote address to the Sixth Annual Healthy Lifestyles Conference, Southeast Missouri State University.
- Johnston, L. D. (1993, April). *Building partnerships for change: Restructuring to make drug-free schools and communities a reality*. Invited presentation to the Sixth Annual Healthy Lifestyles Conference, Southeast Missouri State University.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992, July). *A review of research methods in the etiology and epidemiology of substance abuse*. Also *Findings on the dynamics of substance abuse from the Monitoring the Future study*. Invited presentations constituting a full-day faculty seminar at the University of Virginia.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, June). *Alcohol and other drug use trends among youth: Implications for schools*. Keynote address to the Midwest Regional Drug Center's first annual conference "Building partnerships for change: Restructuring to make drug-free schools and communities a reality," Chicago, IL.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, May). *Making use of a school district survey on drug use*. Invited presentation to a training conference for Michigan regional educational coordinators, sponsored by the Michigan Department of Education. Bay City, MI.

- Johnston, L. D. (1991, November). *Schools' responses to alcohol and other drug use by students: A programmatic approach*. Keynote address to a regional training conference for educational administrators, sponsored by the Wayne County Regional Educational Services Agency. Southfield, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, April). *Drug use and the importance of prevention*. Keynote address to the statewide ON TASC conference for educational administrators, Columbus, OH.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, April). *Results of panel analyses from the Monitoring the Future studies*. Invited presentation to executives, staff, and guests at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation in a seminar on panel studies in the drug field. Princeton, NJ.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, March). *Legalization and other drug policy options*. Invited presentation to the Azazels, the University of Michigan. Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, October). *Recommendations of the National Commission on Drug-Free Schools: Summary and commentary*. Keynote address to the Michigan Governor's Conference on Drug-Free Schools. Lansing, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, October). *The nature of adolescent substance abuse in America*. Keynote address to the 11th Annual Adolescent Medicine and Health Care Conference, sponsored by the University of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, October). *Drug use among American young people: What's happening and where should we be going?* Keynote address for "Rochester Fights Back," a community-based prevention initiative, Rochester, NY. (Videotaped and subsequently broadcast.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, October). *The changing drug scene in America: Trends and policy alternatives*. Keynote address at the conference Prevention for the Professionals: Gearing up for the 90's, sponsored by the New York State Division of Substance Abuse Services, Nyack, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1989, June). *Drug use among young Americans: Patterns of use, strategies for change*. Keynote address at the conference Adolescent Substance Abuse, Assessment, Treatment, and Evaluation, sponsored by the Center for Interdisciplinary Studies, Denver, CO. (Published in the conference proceedings.)
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, June). The media's role in the war on drugs. In *The media and the search for solutions in the media: Creature or creator of the war on drugs?* Seminar reports of The University of Michigan's School of Public Health, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Bachman, J. G. & Johnston, L. D. (1987, November). *Drug use in America: Different kinds of change, different causes*. The first University Senior Research Scientist Lectureship, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI (authorship randomly determined), 46 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, August). *Recent developments in substance use among adolescents and young adults nationally, and in the Midwest*. Keynote address to the Prevention Forum (a community leadership group from Southeastern Michigan), sponsored by the Community Foundation for Southeastern Michigan, Detroit, MI.

- Johnston, L. D. (1985, April). *Demand reduction: The most promising strategy for controlling drug abuse*. Invited presentation at a training conference for law enforcement officers, sponsored by Washington Crimewatch, Seattle (videotaped for subsequent television broadcast).
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, May). *The relevance of recent epidemiological research findings for prevention research*. Invited presentation to the faculty and staff of the Health Behavior Research Institute, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, April). *Disseminating social science results through the media: A primer*. Invited presentation to the faculty and staff of the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1975, November). *Drug use in adolescence and early adulthood*. Invited presentation at the Boys Town Research Center, Omaha, NE.
- Johnston, L. D. (1975, July). *Social environments and the use of drugs: A longitudinal analysis*. Invited presentation at the Center for the Study of Social Behavior, Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1974, October). *Preliminary findings from Drugs and American Youth II*. Invited presentation at the Columbia School of Public Health, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D. (1974, March). *Do schools make a difference?* Keynote address to the Michigan School Testing Conference, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1970). *The question of purpose in American high schools*. Expansion of a paper presented at the convention of the Michigan Educational Research Council, Ann Arbor, MI.

National Press Conferences and Press Releases (114 count)

- Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (2023, August 17). National Press Release, [“Marijuana and hallucinogen use, binge drinking, reach historic highs among adults 35-50.”](#) University of Michigan News Service: Ann Arbor, MI.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg J. E. (2022, December 15). National Press Release, [“Nicotine vaping now one of top forms of substance use among teens.”](#) University of Michigan News Service: Ann Arbor, MI.
- Patrick, M. E., Schulenberg, J. E., Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2022, August 22). National Press Release, [“Marijuana, hallucinogen use at all-time high among young adults.”](#) University of Michigan News Service: Ann Arbor, MI.
- Miech, R. A., Leventhal, A. M., O'Malley, P. M., Johnston, L. D., & Barrington-Trimis, J. L. (2022, March 22). National press release, [“E-cigarettes reverse decades of decline in percentage of US youth struggling to quit nicotine.”](#) University of Michigan News Service: Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D., Schulenberg, J. E., O'Malley, P. M., Patrick, M. E., Miech, R. A., & Bachman, J. G. (2021, November 10). National press release, [“American young adults report having fewer sexual partners, higher rates of abstinence.”](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor.
- Miech, R. A., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Patrick, M. E.

- (2018, December 17). National press release, ["National Adolescent Drug Trends in 2018."](#) Monitoring the Future: Ann Arbor, MI.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E. (2018, September 5). National press release, ["Marijuana use among US college students remains at highest level in three decades"](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor.
- Miech, R. A., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., & Patrick, M. E. (2017, December 14). National press release, ["National Adolescent Drug Trends in 2017: Findings Released."](#) Monitoring the Future: Ann Arbor, MI.
- Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E. (2017, September 8). National press release, ["Marijuana use among college students at highest level in 30 years."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor.
- Patrick, M. E., Terry-McElrath, Y. M., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D. (2017, September 5). National press release, ["Kids and high-intensity drinking."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor.
- Miech, R. A., Patrick, M. E., O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (2017, April 20). National press release, ["First-time marijuana use in college at highest level in three decades."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016, December 13). National press release, ["Teen use of any illicit drug other than marijuana at new low, same true for alcohol."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 76 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2016, December 13). National press release, ["Vaping, hookah use by US teens declines for first time."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 17 pp.
- Johnston, L.D. & O'Malley, P.M. (September 23, 2016). National press release, "Compared with Europe, American teens have high rates of illicit drug use." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 3 pp. (A comparison of national results from the ESPAD coordinated surveys in 35 European countries--modeled after Monitoring the Future--with MTF results.)
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2016, September 8). National press release, ["Marijuana use remains on the rise among US college students, but narcotic drug use declines."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 5 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & Miech, R. A. (2015, December 16). Comments to the media on the 2015 Monitoring the Future results at a teleconference for reporters, along with the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and the Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, at the offices of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015, December 16). National press release, ["Use of ecstasy, heroin, synthetic marijuana, alcohol, cigarettes declined among U.S. teens in 2015."](#) University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 61 pp.

- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015, December 16). National press release, "[Teen cigarette smoking drops to historic low in 2015.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 14 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015, December 16). National press release, "[Most youth using e-cigarettes for novelty and flavors -- not to quit smoking.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 4 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2015, December 16). National press release, "[Cigarillo use increases estimates of teen smoking rates by half.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 4 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Keyes, K. M., & Heard, K. (2015, October 28). National press release, "[Prescription pain relievers place teens at greater risk for future drug misuse.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 2 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2015, September 1). National press release, "[Daily marijuana use among U.S. college students highest since 1980.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 15pp.
- Johnston, L. D., & Miech, R. A. (2014, December 16). Comments to the media at a teleconference for reporters, along with the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and the Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, at the offices of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Bethesda, MD.
- Johnston, L. D., Miech, R. A., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2014, December 16). National press release, "[Use of alcohol, cigarettes, and a number of illicit drugs declines among U.S. teens.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 35 pp.
- Miech, R. A., Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2014, December 16). National press release, "[E-cigarettes surpass tobacco cigarettes among teens.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 16 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2014, September 8). National press release, "College students' use of marijuana on the rise, some drugs declining." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 8 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2013, December 18). National press release, "Teen smoking continues to decline in 2013." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 27pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., Schulenberg, J. E., & Miech, R. A. (2013, December 18) National press release, "American teens more cautious about using synthetic drugs." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 41pp.
- Johnston, L.D. (2012, June 1) National press release, "[American teens are less likely than European teens to use cigarettes and alcohol, but more likely to use illicit drugs.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 2 pp.
- Johnston, L.D. (2012, December 19) Statement on the 2012 Monitoring the Future results, delivered at a national press conference along with statements by the DHHS Assistant Secretary for Health, the

Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012, December 19). National press release, "[The rise in teen marijuana use stalls, synthetic marijuana use levels, and use of 'bath salts' is very low.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 20 pp.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2012, December 19). National press release, "[Decline in teen smoking continues into 2012.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 7 pp.

Johnston, L.D. (2011, December 14) Statement on the 2011 Monitoring the Future results, delivered at a national press conference along with statements by the DHHS Assistant Secretary for Health, the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011, December 14). National press release, "[Marijuana use continues to rise among U.S. teens, while alcohol use hits historic lows.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 61 pp.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011, December 14). National press release, "[Decline in teen smoking resumes in 2011.](#)" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 23 pp.

Johnston, L.D. (2010, December 14). Statement on the 2010 Monitoring the Future results, delivered at a national press conference along with statements by the director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and the director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010, December 14). National press release, "Marijuana use rising; ecstasy use is beginning to rise; and alcohol use is declining among U.S. teens" University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 54 pp.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2010, December 14). "Smoking stops declining and shows signs of increasing among younger teens." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 15 pp.

Johnston, L. D. (2009, December 14). Statement on the 2009 Monitoring the Future results, delivered at a national press conference along with statements by the director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and the director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009, December 14). National press release, "Teen marijuana use tilts up, while some drugs decline in use." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 61 pp.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2009, December 14). National press release, "Smoking continues gradual decline among U.S. teens, smokeless tobacco threatens a comeback." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 23 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008, December 11). National press release, "Various stimulant drugs show continuing gradual declines among teens in 2008, most illicit drugs hold steady." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 67 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2008, December 11). National press release, "More good news on teen smoking: Rates at or near record lows." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 23 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007, December 11). National press release, Overall, illicit drug use by American teens continues gradual decline in 2007. University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 57 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2007, December 11). National press release, "Teen smoking resumes decline." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 20 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Bachman, J. G., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Johnston, L. D., Freedman-Doan, P., & Messersmith, E. E. (2007, October 4). National press release, "Early school success protects against teen and young adult drug use." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor, 7 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Johnston, L. D. (2006, December 21). Statement on the 2006 Monitoring the Future results, read at a national press conference along with statements by the directors of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the National Institute on Drug Abuse, and the United States Attorney General at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006, December 21). National press release, "Teen drug use continues down in 2006, particularly among older teens; but use of prescription-type drugs remains high." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 45 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2006, December 21). National press release, "Decline in daily smoking by younger teens has ended." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 14 pp. Available: <http://monitoringthefuture.org/>
- Johnston, L. D. (2005, December 19). Statement on the 2005 Monitoring the Future results, read at a national press conference along with statements by the directors of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the National Institute on Drug Abuse, and the National Institute on Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005, December 19). National press release, "Teen drug use down, but progress halts among youngest teens." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 48 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2005, December 19). National press release, "Decline in teen smoking appears to be nearing its end." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 13 pp.
- Delva, J., Johnston, L. D., et al. (2005, May 10). National press release, "Drug use differs considerably among Hispanic subgroups." University of Michigan News Service, Ann Arbor.

- Johnston, L. D. (2004, December 21). Statement on the 2004 Monitoring the Future results, read at a national press conference along with statements by the directors of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the National Institutes of Health, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and the National Institute on Drug Abuse, at the National Press Club, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004, December 21). National press release, "Overall teen drug use continues gradual decline; but use of inhalants rises." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 48 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2004, December 21). National press release, "Cigarette smoking among American teens continues to decline, but more slowly than in the past." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 19 pp.
- Merline, A. C., O'Malley, P. M., Schulenberg, J. E., Bachman, J. G., & Johnston, L. D. (2004, January 5). National press release, "Substance use is still common at age 35, U-M study finds." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 3 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (2003, December 19). Statement on the 2003 Monitoring the Future results, read at a national press conference, made in conjunction with statements by the directors of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, the National Institute on Drug Abuse, and the Drug Enforcement Administration, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2003, December 19). National press release, "Ecstasy use falls for second year in a row, overall teen use drops." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 44 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2003, December 19). National press release, "Teen smoking continues to decline in 2003, but declines are slowing." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 15 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., Yamaguchi, R., & O'Malley, P. M. (2003, May 19). National press release, "Student drug testing not effective in reducing drug use." The University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 3 pp.
- Johnston, L.D. (2002, December 13). Statement on the 2002 Monitoring the Future results, read at a national press conference held at the National Press Club, in conjunction with statements by the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the Director of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and the Acting Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2002, December 13). National press release, "Ecstasy use among American teens drops for the first time in recent years, and overall drug and alcohol use also decline in the year after 9/11." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 39 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2002, December 13). National press release, "Teen smoking declines sharply in 2002, more than offsetting large increases in the early 1990s." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 11 pp.

- Johnston, L. D. (2001, December 19). Statement on the 2001 Monitoring the Future results, read at a national press conference held at the National Press Club, in conjunction with statements by the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the Director of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and the Acting Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2001, December 19). National press release, "Rise in ecstasy use among American teens begins to slow." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 39 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2001, December 19). National press release, "Cigarette smoking among American teens declines sharply in 2001." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 16 pp.
- Bjarnason, T., & Johnston, L. D. (2001, February 20). National press release, "An international study of tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana use released today finds important differences between high school students in 30 European countries and in the United States." News Service of the State University of New York at Albany, NY, 10 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (2000, December 14). Statement read at a national press conference releasing the 2000 results on adolescent substance abuse from the Monitoring the Future study, made in conjunction with statements from the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services and the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Read at the Department of Health and Human Services headquarters, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (2000, December 13). National press release, "Ecstasy use rises sharply among teens in 2000; use of many other drugs stays steady, but significant declines are reported for some." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 37 pp.
- Johnston, L.D., O'Malley, P.M., & Bachman, J.G. (2000, December 13). National press release, "Cigarette use and smokeless tobacco use decline substantially among teens." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 15 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999, December 17). National press release, "Drug trends in 1999 among American teens are mixed." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 33 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999, December 17). National press release, "Cigarette smoking among American teens continues gradual decline." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 11 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1999, December 17). Statement read at a national press conference on the 1999 results on substance abuse from the Monitoring the Future study, made in conjunction with statements from the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services and the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Read at the Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1999, April, 14). National press release, "Cigarette brands smoked by American teens: One brand predominates, three account for nearly all teen smoking." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 8 pp.

- Johnston, L. D. (1998, December 19). Statement read at a national press conference on the 1998 results on substance abuse from the Monitoring the Future study, made in conjunction with statements from the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services and the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Read at the Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998, December 18). National press release, "Drug use by American young people begins to turn downward." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 27 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1998, December 18). National press release, "Smoking among American teens declines some." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, 13 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1997, December 18). National press release, "Drug use among American teens shows some signs of leveling after a long rise." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI. 36 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1997, December 18). National press release, "Cigarette smoking rates may have peaked among younger teens." University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI. 12 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1996, December 19). Statement read at a national press conference on the 1996 results on substance abuse from the Monitoring the Future study, made in conjunction with statements read by the Secretaries of the Departments of Health and Human Services, Education, and Transportation, as well as by the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy. Read at the offices of the Department of Transportation, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996, December 19). National press release on the further rise in illicit drug use among American adolescents. University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI. 34 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1996, December 19). National press release on the further rise in cigarette smoking among American adolescents. University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI. 12 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, December 15). Statement read at the national press conference on the release of the 1995 results from the Monitoring the Future Study, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services, the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy, the Deputy Secretary of Education, and the National PTA Health and Welfare Commissioner. Delivered at the headquarters of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., and Bachman, J. G. (1995, December 15). National press release on the continuing rise in illicit drug use among American teenagers, University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI, 30 pp.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., and Bachman, J. G. (1995, December 15). National press release on the continuing rise in cigarette smoking among American teenagers in 1995, University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI, 12 pp.

- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., and Bachman, J. G. (1995, July 20). Press release on the increases in cigarette smoking among American teenagers based on the 1994 Monitoring the Future survey. University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI, 12 pp.
- Johnston, L. D. (1995, January 23). Remarks delivered at a press conference to launch the marijuana prevention initiative of the Partnership for a Drug-Free America. Made in conjunction with remarks by the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the Chairman of the Partnership, and the Chairman of BBDO Worldwide. New York City.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, December 12). Statement to the press on the 1994 survey results of secondary school students from the Monitoring the Future study, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Secretary of Education, and the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Delivered at the offices of the Secretary of Health and Human Services in Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, July 12). Remarks delivered at a national press conference to release the evaluation of the special anti-drug advertising campaign aimed at young children in New York City by the Partnership for a Drug-Free America. Made in conjunction with Partnership executives and others. New York City.
- Johnston, L. D. (1994, January 31). Statement to the press on the 1993 survey results of secondary school students from the Monitoring the Future study, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Secretary of Education, and the Director of the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy. Delivered at the offices of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1993, July 15). Statement to the press on the 1992 survey results of college students and young adults, from Monitoring the Future, in conjunction with a statement by the Acting Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse, delivered at the Second National Conference on Drug Abuse, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1993, April 13). Statement to the press on the 1992 survey results of secondary school students, from Monitoring the Future, released simultaneously with a statement from the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. The University of Michigan News and Information Services, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Johnston, L. D. (1992, January 27). Statement to the press on the 1991 Monitoring the Future results, made in conjunction with a statement by the President, the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Secretary of Education, the Attorney General, and the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy. Jointly released with the 1992 National Drug Control Strategy at the White House.
- Johnston, L. D. (1991, January 24). Statement to the press on the 1990 Monitoring the Future results made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Administrator of ADAMHA and the Director of the National Institute on Drug Abuse. Delivered at the office of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1990, February 9). Statement to the press on the 1989 Monitoring the Future results, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Assistant Secretary of Education, the Director of the White House Office of Drug Control Policy, and the ADAMHA Administrator. Delivered at the White House, Washington, DC.

- Johnston, L. D. (1989, February 28). Statement to the press on the 1988 Monitoring the Future results, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Education, the ADAMHA Administrator and NIDA Director. Delivered at the Office of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1988, January 13). Statement to the press on the 1987 Monitoring the Future results on cocaine and other drugs, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Special Assistant to the President on Drug Issues. Delivered at the Offices of the Secretary, Washington, DC.
- Johnston, L. D. (1987, March 5). Invited statement to the press, and to a national closed-circuit television audience, on the importance of changing norms, beliefs, and behaviors in dealing with the nation's drug abuse problem. Delivered on the occasion of the launching of the media campaign of The National Media-Advertising Partnership for a Drug Free America, New York, NY.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1987, February 20). News release on *National trends in drug use and related factors among American high school students and young adults, 1975–1986*, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1986, July 3). News release on cocaine and other drug use on American college campuses, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1985, November 4). News release on *Drug use among American high school students, college students, and other young adults: National trends through 1985*, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.
- O'Malley, P. M., & Johnston, L. D. (1985, September 18). Press briefing of science writers (involving the ADAMHA Administrator and three other scientists) on epidemiological findings on cocaine use among adolescents and young adults. Held at the offices of the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1985, January 7). News release (coincident with a coordinated release from the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services) on *Use of licit and illicit drugs among America's high school students, 1975–1984*, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1984, February 7). News release on *Highlights from drugs and American high school students, 1975–1983*, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.
- Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1983, February 14). News release from the 1982 survey on the social connotations young people attach to cigarette smoking among their peers, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.
- Johnston, L. D. (1983, February 1). Statement to the press on *Student drug use, attitudes, and beliefs, 1975–1982*, made in conjunction with statements by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Assistant Secretary for Health, and the Administrator of ADAMHA, delivered at the Offices of the Secretary, Washington, DC.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1982, February 24). News release on *Student drug use in America, 1975–1981*, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981, February 19). News release on *Highlights from student drug use in America, 1975–1980*, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.

Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981, January 28). News release on article about correlates and trends in drug use (*American Journal of Public Health*, January, 1981), through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981, January 14). News release on decline in cigarette smoking among youth, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980, April 27). News release on basic conservatism in student attitudes about drugs, through the University of Michigan News and Information Services.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1980, January 14). News release on *Drugs and the nation's high school students: Five-year national trends, 1979 highlights and Drugs and the class of '78: Behaviors, attitudes, and recent national trends*, through the University of Michigan Information Services.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1978, March 25). News release on *Drug use among American high school students, 1975–77*, through the University of Michigan Information Services.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1976, November 23). Statement to the press on the 1976 survey results from Monitoring the Future, delivered at the Offices of the Secretary, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, DC.

Johnston, L. D., Bachman, J. G. (1975, October 1). Statement to the press on the 1975 survey results from Monitoring the Future, delivered at the Offices of the Secretary, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, DC.

Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Eveland, L. K. (1975, July 5). News release on *Drugs and American youth II*, through the University of Michigan Information Services.

Johnston, L. D. (1972, April 4). News release on *Drugs and American youth*, through the University of Michigan Information Services.

Media: Taped, Filmed, or Live Appearances, etc.

National Television and Radio News

Taped interviews with news correspondents from virtually all national television and radio networks (plus the BBC, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Mexican television, Vatican Radio, and the Voice of America) on multiple occasions.

Also tapings for “special segments” in the evening television news of all networks, multiple occasions.

NPR's “All Things Considered,” 13 occasions: taped.

NPR's “Morning Edition,” 4 occasions: two live, two taped.

NPR's "Weekend Edition," 2 occasions: taped.

BBC's "World News," 3 occasions: taped.

Whittle Communications' "Channel One" (TV broadcast into American schools), 3 occasions: taped.

Live and/or taped interviews for local television and radio news programs in major cities in the United States and Canada, and for local and syndicated talk shows, multiple occasions.

Background briefing on the drug abuse situation for executives from ABC-Television, CBS-Television, and NBC-Television at a meeting sponsored by the Partnership for a Drug Free America, April 1990, New York City.

Background briefing on the drug abuse situation for the executives and producers of all national ABC-Television News programs, September 1986, New York City.

National Television and Radio Interview Shows and Specials

NBC-TV's "Today Show," 4 occasions: three live, one taped.

NBC-TV News' "Late Night with Charlie Rose," one occasion: a live debate on cigarette advertising

ABC-TV's "This Week with David Brinkley," 2 occasions: taped.

ABC-TV's "Good Morning, America," one occasion: live.

ABC-TV's "Day One," one occasion: taped.

ABC-TV's "Entertainment Tonight," one occasion: taped.

ABC-TV's NewsNow, one occasion: live

CNN-TV's "Sonya Live in L.A.," one occasion: a live debate on national drug policy.

CNN-TV's "Talk Back Live," with Susan Rook, one occasion: live.

CBS-TV Special, "America's War on Drugs," taped.

NBC-TV Special, "Reading, Writing, and Reefer," taped.

Public Television (Maryland) Special on drugs, taped.

USIA's "Worldnet" international TV broadcast: two occasions, live.

Background briefings and interviews with producers and correspondents from ABC, CBS, NBC, and CNN for various network television specials in development or under consideration (e.g., "Nightline," "Forty-eight Hours on Crack Street," "48 Hours," etc.).

Consultation with NBC-TV Broadcast Standards executives on the impact of certain prime-time programs on drug use by young people.

Special Films/Tapings

Taping of feature segments for special programs on drugs for national broadcast to school children on Channel One, produced by Whittle Communications, two occasions.

Taping of a feature segment on drug abuse epidemiology for a videotaped program, presented by the United States delegation at the 1987 Vienna Inter-ministerial Conference on Drugs: produced by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1987.

Taping for a special five-part series on drugs for a Miami television station, with correspondent John Miller, 1986.

Films and tapings for various other public radio, television, and film educational series.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

GOVERNING AND ADVISORY BODIES

International

Chair, Drug Epidemiology Section, International Council on Alcohol and the Addictions, Lausanne, Switzerland, 1982–2001.

Rapporteur, Drug Epidemiology Section, 1980–1982.

Member, Advisory group to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, to produce an international epidemiology handbook for conducting school surveys on drugs, Vienna, Austria, 2001–2003.

U.S. Delegate, Council of Europe's Expert Committee on Drug Epidemiology, 1982–1991.

Chair, Subgroup on a Collaborative School Survey Study, 1987–1991.

Senior Advisor, Program on Drug Epidemiology Research in South and Southeast Asia, sponsored by USAID, 1989–1995.

U.S. Representative, Planning Group on Drug Abuse Epidemiology in Europe, sponsored by the European Economic Community, Rome, September, 1984.

Member, Advisory Group to the Organization of American States and the Pan American Health Organization on Studying the Magnitude and Nature of Problems Related to Drug Consumption in the Americas, 1987.

Participant, Executive Seminars on Future Trends in Global Drug Consumption, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, 1992.

Member, Expert panel on drug abuse epidemiology in Latin America and the Caribbean, Pan American Health Organization, Washington, DC, 1985–1986.

Chair, Working Group on the Case Reporting of Drug Users, World Health Organizations, Geneva, Switzerland, 1977.

Rapporteur, Working Group on Encouraging Comparability in Drug-Use Surveys of Young People, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1976–1979.

Rapporteur, Working Group on General Population Surveys of Drug Use, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1979.

Member, Working Group on Drug Abuse Surveys of Non-Student Youth, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1979.

Member, Working Group on Evaluation of Drug Dependence Treatment Methods, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1977.

National

Presidential Appointments

Member, The National Commission for Drug Free Schools, 1989–1990.

Conferee, White House Conference for a Drug Free America, 1987–1989.
Member, Advisory Committee on Prevention, 1987–1988.
Member, Advisory Committee on Education, 1987–1988.

Secretarial Appointments

Member, Extramural Science Advisory Board, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1990–1994.

Member, National Advisory Council on Drug Abuse, Department of Health and Human Services, 1982–1986.
Chair, Prevention Subcommittee, 1983–1986.

Member, Psychosocial Panel of the Drug Abuse Clinical, Behavioral, and Psychosocial Research Review Committee, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1979–1982.

Other National Appointments

Member, Civic Health Indicators Working Group, The National Conference on Citizenship, 2006–present.

National Education Goals Panel

Chair, Technical Planning Group for Goal 7 (Safe, disciplined, alcohol- and drug-free schools), 1991–1996.
Member, Resource Group on Goal 7, 1991–2002.

Member, Commission on Adolescent Substance and Alcohol Abuse established by the Annenberg Foundation Trust at Sunnylands, 2004–2005.

Member, Expert Panel on the redesign of the National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign for the Office of Drug Control Policy, Executive Office of the President, 2009.

Member, National Advisory Committee to the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation regarding the Partnership for a Drug Free America, 1995–2000.

Volunteer, Partnership for a Drug-Free America, New York, NY, 1986–present.

Co-chair, Scientific Advisory Board, 1993–2001.
Member, Creative Planning Committee, 1986–1989.
Member, Research Steering Committee, 1986–1992.

Invited participant, White House Leadership Conference on Adolescent Drug Use and Violence, The White House. 1996.

Member and host, “The Ann Arbor Group” Advisory Committee on Adolescent Drug Use to the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, 1994.

Member, Substance Abuse Advisory Committee, The Carnegie Corporation, New York, 1989–1991.

Member (elected), Committee on the Problems of Drug Dependence (formerly a permanent committee of the National Academy of Sciences), 1982–1986.

Secretary-Treasurer, American Psychological Association Division 9: Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, (SPSSI) 1976–1979.

Chair, Elections Committee, 1976–1979.

Chair, Finance Committee, 1978–1979

Co-editor, *SPSSI Newsletter*, 1976–1979.

Member, Expert Advisory Panel, Evaluation of the National Youth Anti-Drug Media Campaign, WESTAT, 1999.

Member, Strategy Development Group, National Youth Anti-Drug Media campaign, Porter-Novelli, 1997–1998.

Invited participant, Summer Institute on Drug Policy, The RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA, 1993.

Member, Ad hoc advisory group on the design of a national health risk-behavior survey of college students, Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Washington, DC, 1994.

Advisor, Design and instrumentation for a national survey of drug and alcohol practices and policies in American colleges and universities, Harvard School of Public Health, 1993–1995.

Member, National Summit on U.S. Drug Policy, Washington, DC, 1993.

Member, Technical Review Group on an Assessment of the Incidence and Prevalence of Drug Abuse in the United States. Annapolis, MD, 1991.

Member, three Ad Hoc Review Groups on the Future of Drug Epidemiology Research at the National Institute on Drug Abuse, Annapolis, MD, 1990 and 1991, and Bethesda, MD, 1991.

Member, Ad Hoc Advisory Group on International Demand Reduction, White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, 1990.

Member, Expert Panel on Improving Data for Drug Policy Decisions, the RAND Corporation, 1990.

Panelist, Issues of Measuring and Communicating Success in the Drug War, President's Drug Advisory Council, The White House, 1991.

Member, National Strategy Review Group, Office of Substance Abuse Prevention (OSAP), Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, 1987.

Member, External Scientific Advisory Committee, University of Illinois at Chicago, Prevention Research Center, 1988–1995.

Member, External Scientific Advisory Committee, the Midwest Community-Based Prevention Project (Project STAR), University of Southern California, 1986–1994.

Member, Advisory Group on the Impact of Television on Children. National Children's Television Workshop, Chicago, IL, 1989.

Member, Methodology Advisory Group and Scientific Review Group. Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), Centers for Disease Control, 1989–1990.

Member, Expert Panel to Design a National Survey on Adolescent Cigarette Smoking, Office of Smoking and Health, Centers for Disease Control, 1988.

Member, Expert Panel on Alcohol (and senior consultant on the design and instrumentation for) the National Adolescent Student Health Survey (NASHS), Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health and IOX Associates, 1986–1988.

Member, Working Group on the Design of the NHANES III Adolescent Smoking Survey, National Center for Health Statistics, 1986–1988.

Member, RAUS Review Committee on Cocaine, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1988.

Panelist, Conference on The Most Promising Approaches to Prevention, National Institute of Justice, 1989.

Advisor on design and instrumentation, Kaiser Family Foundation Health Prevention Evaluation Project, University of Washington (Seattle) and the Group Health Cooperative of Puget Sound, 1987–1989.

Panelist, Forum on National Drug Policy, held at the annual meeting of the Advertising Council, Washington, DC, May, 1989.

Advisory Panel Member, Subcommittee on Higher Education Research Issues, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, DC, 1989.

Member, Workshop on Drug Testing in the Workplace, Office of Technology Assessment, United States Congress, 1986.

Member, Workshop on Adolescence and Adolescent Development, National Academy of Sciences/ National Research Council, Woods Hole, MA, 1985.

Member, Workshop on Forecasting Stress-Related Social Problems, National Academy of Sciences/Institute of Medicine, Washington, DC, 1985.

Rapporteur and Member, Three advisory committees on the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1983–84.

Member, Technical Review Committee on Current Challenges to Drug Abuse Estimation, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1984.

Member, RAUS Review Committee on Etiology and Prevention, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1984.

Member, Technical Review Committee on Community-Based Prevention Research, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1983.

Member, Expert consultant group to evaluate NIDA's program of epidemiological research, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1983.

Member, Expert consultant group on the redesign of the sample for the national Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN), National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1983.

Member, Technical Review Committee on the Impact of Dropouts on Drug Abuse Estimates, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1982.

Member, Technical Review Committee on the Decriminalization of Marijuana, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1980.

Member, National Advisory Committee, Drug Abuse Epidemiology Data Center, Texas Christian University, 1974–1980.

Member, National Advisory Committee, Treatment Outcome Prospective Study (TOPS), Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC, 1977–1979.

Member, Task Force on Research Strategies for Assessing the Long-Term Effects of Marijuana Use, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1976–1977.

Member, Committee on the Development and Interpretation of Information Relevant to the Prevalence of Drug Abuse, National Institute on Drug Abuse 1975–1976.

Member, Conference Committee on the Epidemiology of Heroin and Other Narcotics, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Menlo Park, California, February, 1976.

Chair, Committee on Longitudinal Studies, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1975–1977.

Member, Resource Group of the Panel on Drug Use and Criminal Behavior, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1976.

Member, Committee on Operational Definitions of Terms in Drug Use Research, White House Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention, 1974–1975.

State and Local

Member, National Advisory Committee, Coalition for a Drug-Free Greater Cincinnati, 1997–2006.

Member, Advisory Committee on a state survey on smoking policies, Michigan Public Health Institute, Lansing, MI, 1994.

Board Member, The Prevention Forum (a community leadership group for Detroit), sponsored by the Community Foundation for Southeastern Michigan, Detroit, MI, 1987–1989.

Member, “Think Tank” on Drug Abuse Prevention for Southeastern Michigan, University of Michigan School of Public Health, 1988–1990.

The University of Michigan

Member, Research Policies Committee, *Office of the Vice President for Research*, 1998–2001

Member, Research Faculty Awards Committee, *Office of the Vice President for Research*, 2013–2015

Institute for Social Research

Member (elected), Senior Staff Advisory Committee, Survey Research Center, 2009–2011.

Chair, Space Allocation Committee, Survey Research Center, 2011–present

Member (elected), ISR Policy Committee, 1999–2001.

Member, Research Policy Committee, 1987–1988.

Member, Long Term Development Committee, 1978–1979.

Member, Director's Advisory Committee, Institute for Social Research, 1977–1979.

Chair, Survey Research Center (SRC) Salary Committee, 1998–1999.

Member (elected), SRC Executive Committee, 1974–1976.

Member (elected), SRC Senior Staff Advisory Committee, 1985–1987.

Substance Abuse Research Center (UMSARC)

Acting Director, 1993–1995.

Chair, Executive Committee, 1991–1995.

Member, Executive Committee, 1987–1998.

Chair, Administrative Committee, 1993–1995.

Chair, Governance Committee, 1990.

Member, 1987–present.

Tobacco Research Network (UMTRN)

Member, 1999–present.

***Faculty seminar on substance abuse policy* (UM School of Public Health)**

Member, 1987–1991.

CONSULTANTSHIPS

International

World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, periodic.

Pan American Health Organization, Washington, DC, 1984–1990.

United Nations, Office on Drugs and Crime, Vienna, Austria, 2001–2003.

United Nations, Division of Narcotic Drugs, Vienna, Austria, 1976–2000.

United Nations Fund for Drug Abuse Control, Vienna, Austria, 1983.

Council of Europe, Pompidou Group, Strasbourg, France, 1985–1992.

Organization of American States, Washington, DC, 1987.

United States Agency for International Development, 1987–1994.

United States Information Agency, periodic.

National Survey of Youth in Qatar (Mc Kinsey & Co.), 2012.

Government of Canada, Department of Health and Welfare, 1981, and Canadian Forces, 1981.

Government of Sweden, Ministry of Health and Welfare, 1982.

Government of Spain, Ministries of Health and Interior, 1984.

Government of Puerto Rico, Secretariat for Drug Abuse Prevention, 1981.

Government of Thailand, Ministry of Education, 1989–1992, and Office of Narcotics Drug Control Program, 1991.

Government of Burma and Rangoon Psychiatric Hospital, 1983.

Government of Cypress, Ministry of Health, 1985.

Government of Jamaica, National Drug Abuse Council, 1985–1988.

Government of Ecuador, Ministry of Public Health, and the Fundacion Nuestros Jovenes, Quito, Ecuador, 1987–1989.

Centro de Informacion y Educacio para la Prevencion del Abuso de Drogas (CEDRO), Lima, Peru, 1989–1990.

University of Athens, Department of Psychiatry, Athens, Greece, 1983–1986.

National

White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, periodic.

White House Office of Drug Abuse Policy, 1976–1988.

White House Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention, 1974–1975.

ADAMHA, Office of Substance Abuse Prevention, 1987.

SAMSHA, Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP), periodic.

National Institute on Drug Abuse, Office of the Director, periodic.

Centers for Disease Control.

 National Center for Health Statistics, periodic.

 Office on Smoking and Health, periodic.

 Division of Adolescence and School Health, periodic.

Department of State, periodic.

Department of Education, periodic.

Department of Defense Dependents Schools, periodic.

Department of the Army, periodic.

Government Accounting Office, periodic.

The American Medical Association, 1986, 1990.

The National Partnership for a Drug Free America, 1986–2013.

National Conference on Citizenship (NCoC).

 Member, Working Group for the Civic Health Index, 2006–present.

The Kaiser Family Foundation, 1986.

The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 1991–2014.

The Commonwealth Fund, 1992–1994.

ABC Television Network, News Division, 1986.

NBC Television Network, Broadcast Standards Division, 1987.

Entertainment Industries Council, 1995.

Other

Harvard University.

 School of Public Health, 1992–1997.

 Institute for the Study of Smoking Behavior and Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, 1989.

George Washington University, Social Research Group, 1976–1977.

University of Washington (Seattle).

 Center for Health Studies (and the Group Health Cooperative of Puget Sound), 1987–1993.

 Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Institute, 1977.

University of Washington (St. Louis), 2011–present.

Texas Christian University, Institute for Behavioral Research, 1974.

University of Southern California, Institute on Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, periodic.

University of Illinois (Chicago), 1991–present.

Stanford Research Institute, Palo Alto, CA, periodic.

Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC, periodic.

WESTAT Corporation, Washington, DC, 1999.

Abt Associates, Cambridge, MA, 2005, 2008.

Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation, Berkeley, CA, periodic.
The Foundation of Southeastern Michigan, Detroit, MI, 1987–1992.
State of Michigan.

Department of Education, 1988–1993.

Office of Substance Abuse Services, periodic.

Informal consultant to many states, provinces, counties, and cities in the design of drug abuse surveys.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Member, Editorial Board, *Prevention Science*.

Guest editor, *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, Special issue, “Bridging the Gap: Research informing practice and policy for healthy youth behavior,” November, 2007.

International referee/collaborator for *Report of the European school survey project on alcohol and drugs (ESPAD)*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and other Drugs (CAN), 1994–present.

Occasional reviewer for various scientific associations and for scientific journals such as *Science*, *American Journal of Public Health*, *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *Journal of Studies in Alcohol*, *American Journal of Sociology*, etc.

Reviewer, the 1987, 1988, and 1989 Surgeon General’s *Reports on the Health Consequences of Smoking*, and contributor to the 1994 edition.

Reviewer, *Third Triennial Report to the Congress*, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1986.

Reviewer, State Department manual on methods for monitoring drug abuse in national populations, 1985.

Coordinator, Joint meeting of the members and staff of the United States Civil Rights Commission with the staff of the Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, November 1974.

Program Coordinator, Second National Conference on Subjective Measures of the Quality of Life. Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, April 1974.

Program Coordinator, First National Conference on Subjective Measures of the Quality of Life. Institute for Social Research, Ann Arbor, November 1972.

Updated September, 2023